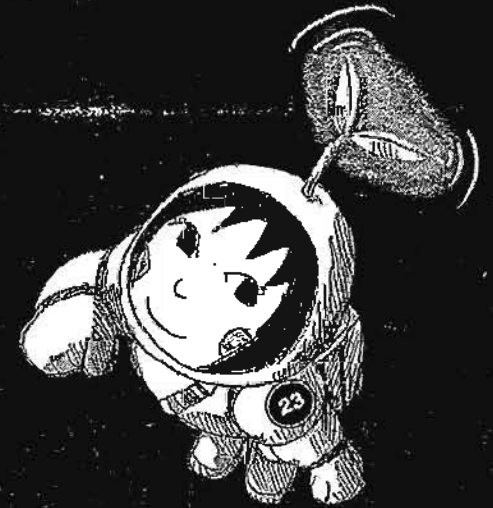
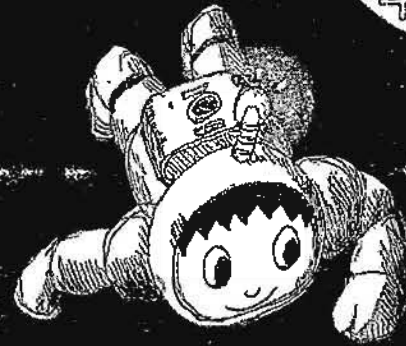
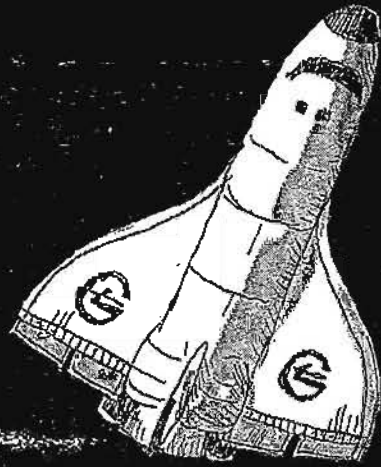




調布市教育委員会

ステップアップワーク検討委員会



解答例と手順

組 番

$x + y = 17$ の解を5組求めなさい。

たしたら17になる2つの数を求めればいね。



17を2つの数に分ければOK !

例えば 10と7だね。あとはxを増やしたり

解はたくさんあるんだね!



解 $\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$

ア. $x + y = 27$

27を2つの数に分けよう。

$$\begin{cases} x=20 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=21 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=22 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=23 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=24 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

xを増やしてみよう。 1点

ウ. $x + y = 16$

16を2つの数に分けよう。

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

1点

ホ. $x + y = 12$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=10 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=9 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$$

1点

キ. $x + y = 8$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

1点

イ. $x + y = 18$

18を2つの数に分けよう。

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=9 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=10 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=11 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$$

xを減らしてみよう。 1点

エ. $x + y = 14$

14を2つの数に分けよう。

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$$

1点

カ. $x + y = 17$

$$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=10 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=11 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=12 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=13 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=14 \end{cases}$$

1点

ク. $x + y = 6$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

1点

ケ. $x + y = 25$

$$\begin{cases} x=20 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=21 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=22 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=23 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=24 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

1点

サ. $x + y = 21$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=11 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=10 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=9 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$$

1点

ス. $x + y = 15$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

1点

ソ. $x + y = 11$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=10 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=9 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$$

1点

チ. $x + y = 7$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

1点

コ. $x + y = 23$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=13 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=14 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=15 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=16 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=17 \end{cases}$$

1点

シ. $x + y = 19$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=9 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=10 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=11 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=12 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=13 \end{cases}$$

1点

セ. $x + y = 13$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$$

1点

タ. $x + y = 9$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$$

1点

ツ. $x + y = 5$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=0 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

1点

0が解にもなる。

50 二元一次方程式 (減法)

$x + y = 3$ の解を5組求めなさい。

和が3と言うことは3からxをひくとyになるね。



例えば

$x=1$ なら $y=3-1=2$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=3-2=1$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=3-3=0$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=3-4=-1$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=3-5=-2$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$
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解が負の数になってもいいんだね。



ア. $x + y = 16$

$x=1$ なら $y=16-1=15$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=15 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=16-2=14$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=14 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=16-3=13$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=13 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=16-4=12$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=16-5=11$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=11 \end{cases}$	$x=10$ なら $y=16-10=6$ $\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$	$x=11$ なら $y=16-11=5$ $\begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$
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ウ. $x + y = 12$

$x=1$ なら $y=12-1=11$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=11 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=12-2=10$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=10 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=12-3=9$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=9 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=12-4=8$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=12-5=7$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$	$x=10$ なら $y=12-10=2$ $\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$	$x=11$ なら $y=12-11=1$ $\begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$
--	--	--	--	--	---	---

オ. $x + y = 8$

$x=1$ なら $y=8-1=7$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=8-2=6$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=8-3=5$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=8-4=4$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=8-5=3$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$
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キ. $x + y = 4$

$x=1$ なら $y=4-1=3$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=4-2=2$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=4-3=1$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=4-4=0$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=4-5=-1$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$
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イ. $x + y = 14$

$x=1$ なら $y=14-1=13$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=13 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=14-2=12$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=14-3=11$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=11 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=14-4=10$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=10 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=14-5=9$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=9 \end{cases}$
--	--	--	--	--

エ. $x + y = 10$

$x=1$ なら $y=10-1=9$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=9 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=10-2=8$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=10-3=7$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=10-4=6$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=10-5=5$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$
--	--	--	--	--

カ. $x + y = 6$

$x=1$ なら $y=6-1=5$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=6-2=4$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=6-3=3$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=6-4=2$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=6-5=1$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$
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ク. $x + y = 2$

$x=1$ なら $y=2-1=1$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=2-2=0$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=2-3=-1$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=2-4=-2$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=2-5=-3$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$
---	---	---	---	---

ケ. $x + y = 1$

$x=1$ なら $y=1-1=0$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=1-2=-1$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=1-3=-2$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=1-4=-3$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=1-5=-4$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$
---	---	---	---	---

サ. $x + y = 5$

$x=1$ なら $y=5-1=4$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=5-2=3$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=5-3=2$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=5-4=1$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=5-5=0$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$
---	---	---	---	---

ス. $x + y = 9$

$x=1$ なら $y=9-1=8$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=9-2=7$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=9-3=6$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=9-4=5$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=9-5=4$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$
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ソ. $x + y = 13$

$x=1$ なら $y=13-1=12$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=13-2=11$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=11 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=13-3=10$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=10 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=13-4=9$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=9 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=13-5=8$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$
--	--	--	--	--

チ. $x + y = 17$

$x=1$ なら $y=17-1=16$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=16 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=17-2=15$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=15 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=17-3=14$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=14 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=17-4=13$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=13 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=17-5=12$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$
--	--	--	--	--

コ. $x + y = 3$

$x=1$ なら $y=3-1=2$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=3-2=1$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=3-3=0$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=3-4=-1$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=3-5=-2$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$
---	---	---	---	---

シ. $x + y = 7$

$x=1$ なら $y=7-1=6$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=7-2=5$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=7-3=4$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=7-4=3$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=7-5=2$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$
---	---	---	---	---

セ. $x + y = 11$

$x=1$ なら $y=11-1=10$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=10 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=11-2=9$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=9 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=11-3=8$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=11-4=7$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=11-5=6$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$
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タ. $x + y = 15$

$x=1$ なら $y=15-1=14$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=14 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=15-2=13$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=13 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=15-3=12$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=15-4=11$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=11 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=15-5=10$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=10 \end{cases}$
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ツ. $x + y = 0$

$x=1$ なら $y=0-1=-1$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=0-2=-2$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=0-3=-3$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=0-4=-4$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=0-5=-5$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$
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これは、1~5でなくてもいいんだ。

他の解も探してみよう。

51 二元一次方程式 (方程式)

$x + y = -5$ の解を5組求めなさい。

x に数を代入すると一元一次方程式ができるよ!



例えば

$x=2$ なら
 $2+y=-5$
 $y=-5-2$
 $y=-7$
 $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-7 \end{cases}$

$x=1$ なら
 $1+y=-5$
 $y=-5-1$
 $y=-6$
 $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-6 \end{cases}$

$x=0$ なら
 $0+y=-5$
 $y=-5$
 $\begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

$x=-1$ なら
 $-1+y=-5$
 $y=-5+1$
 $y=-4$
 $\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$

$x=-2$ なら
 $-2+y=-5$
 $y=-5+2$
 $y=-3$
 $\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$

今回は
 x を
 代入
 して
 みる。
 ばにや。



ア. $x + y = -1$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-1 & 1+y=-1 & 0+y=-1 & -1+y=-1 & -2+y=-1 \\ y=-3 & y=-2 & y=-1 & y=0 & y=1 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=0 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

ウ. $x + y = -7$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-7 & 1+y=-7 & 0+y=-7 & -1+y=-7 & -2+y=-7 \\ y=-9 & y=-8 & y=-7 & y=-6 & y=-5 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-9 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-8 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-5 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

オ. $x + y = -11$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-11 & 1+y=-11 & 0+y=-11 & -1+y=-11 & -2+y=-11 \\ y=-13 & y=-12 & y=-11 & y=-10 & y=-9 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-13 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-12 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-11 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-10 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-9 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

キ. $x + y = -15$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-15 & 1+y=-15 & 0+y=-15 & -1+y=-15 & -2+y=-15 \\ y=-17 & y=-16 & y=-15 & y=-14 & y=-13 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-17 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-16 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-15 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-14 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-13 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

イ. $x + y = -3$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-3 & 1+y=-3 & 0+y=-3 & -1+y=-3 & -2+y=-3 \\ y=-5 & y=-4 & y=-3 & y=-2 & y=-1 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-5 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

エ. $x + y = -9$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-9 & 1+y=-9 & 0+y=-9 & -1+y=-9 & -2+y=-9 \\ y=-11 & y=-10 & y=-9 & y=-8 & y=-7 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-11 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-10 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-9 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-8 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

カ. $x + y = -13$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-13 & 1+y=-13 & 0+y=-13 & -1+y=-13 & -2+y=-13 \\ y=-15 & y=-14 & y=-13 & y=-12 & y=-11 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-15 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-14 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-13 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-12 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-11 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

ク. $x + y = -17$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-17 & 1+y=-17 & 0+y=-17 & -1+y=-17 & -2+y=-17 \\ y=-19 & y=-18 & y=-17 & y=-16 & y=-15 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-19 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-18 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-17 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-16 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-15 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

ケ. $x + y = -2$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-2 & 1+y=-2 & 0+y=-2 & -1+y=-2 & -2+y=-2 \\ y=-4 & y=-3 & y=-2 & y=-1 & y=0 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=0 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

サ. $x + y = -6$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-6 & 1+y=-6 & 0+y=-6 & -1+y=-6 & -2+y=-6 \\ y=-8 & y=-7 & y=-6 & y=-5 & y=-4 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-8 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

ス. $x + y = -10$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-10 & 1+y=-10 & 0+y=-10 & -1+y=-10 & -2+y=-10 \\ y=-12 & y=-11 & y=-10 & y=-9 & y=-8 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-12 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-11 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-10 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-9 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-8 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

ソ. $x + y = -14$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-14 & 1+y=-14 & 0+y=-14 & -1+y=-14 & -2+y=-14 \\ y=-16 & y=-15 & y=-14 & y=-13 & y=-12 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-16 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-15 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-14 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-13 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-12 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

チ. $x + y = -18$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-18 & 1+y=-18 & 0+y=-18 & -1+y=-18 & -2+y=-18 \\ y=-20 & y=-19 & y=-18 & y=-17 & y=-16 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-20 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-19 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-18 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-17 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-16 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

コ. $x + y = -4$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-4 & 1+y=-4 & 0+y=-4 & -1+y=-4 & -2+y=-4 \\ y=-6 & y=-5 & y=-4 & y=-3 & y=-2 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

シ. $x + y = -8$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-8 & 1+y=-8 & 0+y=-8 & -1+y=-8 & -2+y=-8 \\ y=-10 & y=-9 & y=-8 & y=-7 & y=-6 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-10 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-9 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-8 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

セ. $x + y = -12$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-12 & 1+y=-12 & 0+y=-12 & -1+y=-12 & -2+y=-12 \\ y=-14 & y=-13 & y=-12 & y=-11 & y=-10 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-14 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-13 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-12 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-11 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-10 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

タ. $x + y = -16$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-16 & 1+y=-16 & 0+y=-16 & -1+y=-16 & -2+y=-16 \\ y=-18 & y=-17 & y=-16 & y=-15 & y=-14 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-18 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-17 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-16 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-15 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-14 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

ツ. $x + y = -20$

$\begin{matrix} x=2 & x=1 & x=0 & x=-1 & x=-2 \\ 2+y=-20 & 1+y=-20 & 0+y=-20 & -1+y=-20 & -2+y=-20 \\ y=-22 & y=-21 & y=-20 & y=-19 & y=-18 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-22 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-21 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-20 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-19 \end{cases} & \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-18 \end{cases} \end{matrix}$

これは x に -2 を代入して y を求めよう。
 いろいろの数を代入して、解を求めよう。

$x + y = -7$ の解を5組求めなさい。

毎回方程式を解くなら $y =$ の形に変形しましょう。

$y = -7 - x$ ← この式の x に代入だ!!



例えば

$x=1$ なら $y=-7-1$ $y=-8$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-8 \end{cases}$	$x=2$ なら $y=-7-2$ $y=-9$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-9 \end{cases}$	$x=3$ なら $y=-7-3$ $y=-10$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-10 \end{cases}$	$x=4$ なら $y=-7-4$ $y=-11$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-11 \end{cases}$	$x=5$ なら $y=-7-5$ $y=-12$ $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-12 \end{cases}$
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x を移項したんだね!

ア. $x + y = -8$

$y = -8 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-9$	$x=2$ $y=-10$	$x=3$ $y=-11$	$x=4$ $y=-12$	$x=5$ $y=-13$	$x=6$ $y=-14$	$x=7$ $y=-15$	$x=8$ $y=-16$	$x=9$ $y=-17$	$x=10$ $y=-18$
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ウ. $x + y = -12$

$y = -12 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-13$	$x=2$ $y=-14$	$x=3$ $y=-15$	$x=4$ $y=-16$	$x=5$ $y=-17$	$x=6$ $y=-18$	$x=7$ $y=-19$	$x=8$ $y=-20$	$x=9$ $y=-21$	$x=10$ $y=-22$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-------------------

オ. $x + y = -16$

$y = -16 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-17$	$x=2$ $y=-18$	$x=3$ $y=-19$	$x=4$ $y=-20$	$x=5$ $y=-21$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

キ. $x + y = -20$

$y = -20 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-21$	$x=2$ $y=-22$	$x=3$ $y=-23$	$x=4$ $y=-24$	$x=5$ $y=-25$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

イ. $x + y = -10$

$y = -10 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-11$	$x=2$ $y=-12$	$x=3$ $y=-13$	$x=4$ $y=-14$	$x=5$ $y=-15$	$x=6$ $y=-16$	$x=7$ $y=-17$	$x=8$ $y=-18$	$x=9$ $y=-19$	$x=10$ $y=-20$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-------------------

エ. $x + y = -14$

$y = -14 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-15$	$x=2$ $y=-16$	$x=3$ $y=-17$	$x=4$ $y=-18$	$x=5$ $y=-19$	$x=6$ $y=-20$	$x=7$ $y=-21$	$x=8$ $y=-22$	$x=9$ $y=-23$	$x=10$ $y=-24$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-------------------

カ. $x + y = -18$

$y = -18 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-19$	$x=2$ $y=-20$	$x=3$ $y=-21$	$x=4$ $y=-22$	$x=5$ $y=-23$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

ク. $x + y = -22$

$y = -22 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-23$	$x=2$ $y=-24$	$x=3$ $y=-25$	$x=4$ $y=-26$	$x=5$ $y=-27$
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ケ. $x + y = -1$

$y = -1 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-2$	$x=2$ $y=-3$	$x=3$ $y=-4$	$x=4$ $y=-5$	$x=5$ $y=-6$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

コ. $x + y = -3$

$y = -3 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-4$	$x=2$ $y=-5$	$x=3$ $y=-6$	$x=4$ $y=-7$	$x=5$ $y=-8$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

サ. $x + y = -5$

$y = -5 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-6$	$x=2$ $y=-7$	$x=3$ $y=-8$	$x=4$ $y=-9$	$x=5$ $y=-10$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------------

シ. $x + y = -9$

$y = -9 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-10$	$x=2$ $y=-11$	$x=3$ $y=-12$	$x=4$ $y=-13$	$x=5$ $y=-14$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

ス. $x + y = -11$

$y = -11 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-12$	$x=2$ $y=-13$	$x=3$ $y=-14$	$x=4$ $y=-15$	$x=5$ $y=-16$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

セ. $x + y = -13$

$y = -13 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-14$	$x=2$ $y=-15$	$x=3$ $y=-16$	$x=4$ $y=-17$	$x=5$ $y=-18$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

ソ. $x + y = -15$

$y = -15 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-16$	$x=2$ $y=-17$	$x=3$ $y=-18$	$x=4$ $y=-19$	$x=5$ $y=-20$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

タ. $x + y = -17$

$y = -17 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-18$	$x=2$ $y=-19$	$x=3$ $y=-20$	$x=4$ $y=-21$	$x=5$ $y=-22$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

チ. $x + y = -19$

$y = -19 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-20$	$x=2$ $y=-21$	$x=3$ $y=-22$	$x=4$ $y=-23$	$x=5$ $y=-24$
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ツ. $x + y = -21$

$y = -21 - x$ に代入

$x=1$ $y=-22$	$x=2$ $y=-23$	$x=3$ $y=-24$	$x=4$ $y=-25$	$x=5$ $y=-26$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

$-x + y = 5$ の解を5組求めなさい。

$-x + y = 5$ を $y =$ の式に変形！ $-x$ を移項だね。

$$y = 5 + x$$

あとは x に順に整数を代入していこう！

例えば

$x = -2$ なら $y = 5 - 2 = 3$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 5 - 1 = 4$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 5 + 0 = 5$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 5 + 1 = 6$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 6 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 5 + 2 = 7$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$
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計算しやすい数を代入しよう！



ア. $-x + y = 3$

$$y = 3 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 3 - 2 = 1$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 3 - 1 = 2$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 3 + 0 = 3$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 3 + 1 = 4$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 3 + 2 = 5$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$
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ウ. $-x + y = 8$

$$y = 8 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 8 - 2 = 6$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 6 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 8 - 1 = 7$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 8 + 0 = 8$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 8 + 1 = 9$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 9 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 8 + 2 = 10$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 10 \end{cases}$
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オ. $-x + y = -9$

$$y = -9 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -9 - 2 = -11$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -11 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -9 - 1 = -10$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -10 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -9 + 0 = -9$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -9 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -9 + 1 = -8$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -8 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -9 + 2 = -7$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -7 \end{cases}$
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キ. $-x + y = 1$

$$y = 1 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 1 - 2 = -1$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 1 - 1 = 0$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 1 + 0 = 1$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 1 + 1 = 2$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 1 + 2 = 3$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$
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イ. $-x + y = 6$

$$y = 6 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 6 - 2 = 4$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 6 - 1 = 5$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 6 + 0 = 6$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 6 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 6 + 1 = 7$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 6 + 2 = 8$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$
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ク. $-x + y = -4$

$$y = -4 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -4 - 2 = -6$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -6 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -4 - 1 = -5$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -5 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -4 + 0 = -4$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -4 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -4 + 1 = -3$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -4 + 2 = -2$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$
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カ. $-x + y = 7$

$$y = 7 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 7 - 2 = 5$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 7 - 1 = 6$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 6 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 7 + 0 = 7$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 7 + 1 = 8$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 7 + 2 = 9$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 9 \end{cases}$
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キ. $-x + y = -10$

$$y = -10 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -10 - 2 = -12$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -12 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -10 - 1 = -11$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -11 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -10 + 0 = -10$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -10 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -10 + 1 = -9$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -9 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -10 + 2 = -8$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -8 \end{cases}$
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ケ. $-x + y = -12$

$$y = -12 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -12 - 2 = -14$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -14 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -12 - 1 = -13$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -13 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -12 + 0 = -12$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -12 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -12 + 1 = -11$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -11 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -12 + 2 = -10$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -10 \end{cases}$
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コ. $-x + y = 14$

$$y = 14 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 14 - 2 = 12$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 12 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 14 - 1 = 13$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 13 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 14 + 0 = 14$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 14 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 14 + 1 = 15$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 15 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 14 + 2 = 16$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 16 \end{cases}$
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サ. $-x + y = 9$

$$y = 9 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 9 - 2 = 7$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 9 - 1 = 8$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 9 + 0 = 9$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 9 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 9 + 1 = 10$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 10 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 9 + 2 = 11$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 11 \end{cases}$
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シ. $-x + y = -15$

$$y = -15 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -15 - 2 = -17$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -17 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -15 - 1 = -16$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -16 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -15 + 0 = -15$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -15 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -15 + 1 = -14$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -14 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -15 + 2 = -13$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -13 \end{cases}$
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ス. $-x + y = -7$

$$y = -7 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -7 - 2 = -9$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -9 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -7 - 1 = -8$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -8 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -7 + 0 = -7$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -7 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -7 + 1 = -6$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -6 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -7 + 2 = -5$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -5 \end{cases}$
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セ. $-x + y = 17$

$$y = 17 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 17 - 2 = 15$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 15 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 17 - 1 = 16$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 16 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 17 + 0 = 17$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 17 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 17 + 1 = 18$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 18 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 17 + 2 = 19$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 19 \end{cases}$
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ソ. $-x + y = 20$

$$y = 20 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 20 - 2 = 18$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 18 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 20 - 1 = 19$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 19 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 20 + 0 = 20$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 20 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 20 + 1 = 21$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 21 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 20 + 2 = 22$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 22 \end{cases}$
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タ. $-x + y = -19$

$$y = -19 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -19 - 2 = -21$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -21 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -19 - 1 = -20$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -20 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -19 + 0 = -19$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -19 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -19 + 1 = -18$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -18 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -19 + 2 = -17$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -17 \end{cases}$
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チ. $-x + y = 16$

$$y = 16 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = 16 - 2 = 14$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 14 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = 16 - 1 = 15$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 15 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = 16 + 0 = 16$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 16 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = 16 + 1 = 17$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 17 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = 16 + 2 = 18$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 18 \end{cases}$
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ツ. $-x + y = -25$

$$y = -25 + x \text{ に代入}$$

$x = -2$ なら $y = -25 - 2 = -27$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -27 \end{cases}$	$x = -1$ なら $y = -25 - 1 = -26$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -26 \end{cases}$	$x = 0$ なら $y = -25 + 0 = -25$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -25 \end{cases}$	$x = 1$ なら $y = -25 + 1 = -24$ $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -24 \end{cases}$	$x = 2$ なら $y = -25 + 2 = -23$ $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -23 \end{cases}$
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54 二元一次方程式 (yへ代入)

$x - y = -2$ の解を5組求めなさい。

$x - y = -2$ を $x =$ の式に変形! $-y$ を移項だね。
 $x = -2 + y$ 今度は、 y に順に数を代入していこう!



例えば

$y = -2$ なら $x = -2 - 2 = -4$ $\begin{cases} x = -4 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$y = -1$ なら $x = -2 - 1 = -3$ $\begin{cases} x = -3 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$y = 0$ なら $x = -2 + 0 = -2$ $\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$y = 1$ なら $x = -2 + 1 = -1$ $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$y = 2$ なら $x = -2 + 2 = 0$ $\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
--	--	--	--	--

yを先に決めても、いいんだよね。



ア. $x - y = 3$

$x = 3 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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ウ. $x - y = 6$

$x = 6 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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オ. $x - y = -5$

$x = -5 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$
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キ. $x - y = -4$

$x = -4 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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イ. $x - y = -1$

$x = -1 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$
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エ. $x - y = 8$

$x = 8 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 10 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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カ. $x - y = 7$

$x = 7 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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ク. $x - y = 12$

$x = 12 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 10 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 11 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 12 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 13 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 14 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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ケ. $x - y = -9$

$x = -9 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 11 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 10 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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コ. $x - y = 11$

$x = 11 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 10 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 11 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 12 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 13 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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サ. $x - y = -14$

$x = -14 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 16 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 15 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 14 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 13 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 12 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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シ. $x - y = -8$

$x = -8 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 10 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 9 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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ス. $x - y = 16$

$x = 16 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 16 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 15 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 16 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 17 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 18 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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セ. $x - y = -19$

$x = -19 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 21 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 20 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 19 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 18 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 17 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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ソ. $x - y = 21$

$x = 21 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 19 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 20 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 21 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 22 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 23 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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タ. $x - y = -13$

$x = -13 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 15 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 14 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 13 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 12 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 11 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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チ. $x - y = 17$

$x = 17 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 15 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 16 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 17 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 18 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 19 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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ツ. $x - y = 24$

$x = 24 + y$ に代入

$\begin{cases} x = 22 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 23 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 24 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 25 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = 26 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$
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$2x + y = 3$ の解を5組求めなさい。



$2x + y = 3$ を $y =$ の式に変形 / $2x$ を移項だね。
 $y = 3 - 2x$

例えば

x=1 なら y=3-2x1 y=3-2 y=1 x=1 y=1	x=2 なら y=3-2x2 y=3-4 y=-1 x=2 y=-1	x=3 なら y=3-2x3 y=3-6 y=-3 x=3 y=-3	x=4 なら y=3-2x4 y=3-8 y=-5 x=4 y=-5	x=5 なら y=3-2x5 y=3-10 y=-7 x=5 y=-7
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xに順番に数を代入していくけど
係数をかけるのを忘れないで!

ア. $2x + y = 1$

$y = 1 - 2x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=1-2x1 y=1-2 y=-1	x=2 なら y=1-2x2 y=1-4 y=-3	x=3 なら y=1-2x3 y=1-6 y=-5	x=4 なら y=1-2x4 y=1-8 y=-7	x=5 なら y=1-2x5 y=1-10 y=-9
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ウ. $3x + y = -6$

$y = -6 - 3x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-6-3x1 y=-6-3 y=-9	x=2 なら y=-6-3x2 y=-6-6 y=-12	x=3 なら y=-6-3x3 y=-6-9 y=-15	x=4 なら y=-6-3x4 y=-6-12 y=-18	x=5 なら y=-6-3x5 y=-6-15 y=-21
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オ. $-4x + y = 5$

$y = 5 + 4x$

x=1 なら y=5+4x1 y=5+4 y=9	x=2 なら y=5+4x2 y=5+8 y=13	x=3 なら y=5+4x3 y=5+12 y=17	x=4 なら y=5+4x4 y=5+16 y=21	x=5 なら y=5+4x5 y=5+20 y=25
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キ. $6x + y = -7$

$y = -7 - 6x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-7-6x1 y=-7-6 y=-13	x=2 なら y=-7-6x2 y=-7-12 y=-19	x=3 なら y=-7-6x3 y=-7-18 y=-25	x=4 なら y=-7-6x4 y=-7-24 y=-31	x=5 なら y=-7-6x5 y=-7-30 y=-37
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イ. $2x + y = -3$

$y = -3 - 2x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-3-2x1 y=-3-2 y=-5	x=2 なら y=-3-2x2 y=-3-4 y=-7	x=3 なら y=-3-2x3 y=-3-6 y=-9	x=4 なら y=-3-2x4 y=-3-8 y=-11	x=5 なら y=-3-2x5 y=-3-10 y=-13
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エ. $5x + y = 9$

$y = 9 - 5x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=9-5x1 y=9-5 y=4	x=2 なら y=9-5x2 y=9-10 y=-1	x=3 なら y=9-5x3 y=9-15 y=-6	x=4 なら y=9-5x4 y=9-20 y=-11	x=5 なら y=9-5x5 y=9-25 y=-16
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カ. $-2x + y = 10$

$y = 10 + 2x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=10+2x1 y=10+2 y=12	x=2 なら y=10+2x2 y=10+4 y=14	x=3 なら y=10+2x3 y=10+6 y=16	x=4 なら y=10+2x4 y=10+8 y=18	x=5 なら y=10+2x5 y=10+10 y=20
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ク. $-3x + y = 15$

$y = 15 + 3x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=15+3x1 y=15+3 y=18	x=2 なら y=15+3x2 y=15+6 y=21	x=3 なら y=15+3x3 y=15+9 y=24	x=4 なら y=15+3x4 y=15+12 y=27	x=5 なら y=15+3x5 y=15+15 y=30
--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---------------------------------------	---------------------------------------

ケ. $4x + y = -12$

$y = -12 - 4x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-12-4x1 y=-12-4 y=-16	x=2 なら y=-12-4x2 y=-12-8 y=-20	x=3 なら y=-12-4x3 y=-12-12 y=-24	x=4 なら y=-12-4x4 y=-12-16 y=-28	x=5 なら y=-12-4x5 y=-12-20 y=-32
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サ. $-7x + y = -9$

$y = -9 + 7x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-9+7x1 y=-9+7 y=-2	x=2 なら y=-9+7x2 y=-9+14 y=5	x=3 なら y=-9+7x3 y=-9+21 y=12	x=4 なら y=-9+7x4 y=-9+28 y=19	x=5 なら y=-9+7x5 y=-9+35 y=26
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ス. $3x + y = -17$

$y = -17 - 3x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-17-3x1 y=-17-3 y=-20	x=2 なら y=-17-3x2 y=-17-6 y=-23	x=3 なら y=-17-3x3 y=-17-9 y=-26	x=4 なら y=-17-3x4 y=-17-12 y=-29	x=5 なら y=-17-3x5 y=-17-15 y=-32
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ソ. $-3x + y = 19$

$y = 19 + 3x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=19+3x1 y=19+3 y=22	x=2 なら y=19+3x2 y=19+6 y=25	x=3 なら y=19+3x3 y=19+9 y=28	x=4 なら y=19+3x4 y=19+12 y=31	x=5 なら y=19+3x5 y=19+15 y=34
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チ. $4x + y = -27$

$y = -27 - 4x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-27-4x1 y=-27-4 y=-31	x=2 なら y=-27-4x2 y=-27-8 y=-35	x=3 なら y=-27-4x3 y=-27-12 y=-39	x=4 なら y=-27-4x4 y=-27-16 y=-43	x=5 なら y=-27-4x5 y=-27-20 y=-47
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コ. $-2x + y = 8$

$y = 8 + 2x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=8+2x1 y=8+2 y=10	x=2 なら y=8+2x2 y=8+4 y=12	x=3 なら y=8+2x3 y=8+6 y=14	x=4 なら y=8+2x4 y=8+8 y=16	x=5 なら y=8+2x5 y=8+10 y=18
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シ. $5x + y = 14$

$y = 14 - 5x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=14-5x1 y=14-5 y=9	x=2 なら y=14-5x2 y=14-10 y=4	x=3 なら y=14-5x3 y=14-15 y=-1	x=4 なら y=14-5x4 y=14-20 y=-6	x=5 なら y=14-5x5 y=14-25 y=-11
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セ. $-8x + y = -20$

$y = -20 + 8x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=-20+8x1 y=-20+8 y=-12	x=2 なら y=-20+8x2 y=-20+16 y=-4	x=3 なら y=-20+8x3 y=-20+24 y=4	x=4 なら y=-20+8x4 y=-20+32 y=12	x=5 なら y=-20+8x5 y=-20+40 y=20
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タ. $-2x + y = 22$

$y = 22 + 2x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=22+2x1 y=22+2 y=24	x=2 なら y=22+2x2 y=22+4 y=26	x=3 なら y=22+2x3 y=22+6 y=28	x=4 なら y=22+2x4 y=22+8 y=30	x=5 なら y=22+2x5 y=22+10 y=32
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ツ. $-6x + y = 30$

$y = 30 + 6x$ に代入

x=1 なら y=30+6x1 y=30+6 y=36	x=2 なら y=30+6x2 y=30+12 y=42	x=3 なら y=30+6x3 y=30+18 y=48	x=4 なら y=30+6x4 y=30+24 y=54	x=5 なら y=30+6x5 y=30+30 y=60
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$x - 3y = -7$ の解を5組求めなさい。

$x - 3y = -7$ を $x =$ の式に変形! $-3y$ を移項だね。

$$x = -7 + 3y$$

例えば

y=-1 なら	y=-2 なら	y=-3 なら	y=-4 なら	y=-5 なら
$x = -7 + 3 \times (-1)$	$x = -7 + 3 \times (-2)$	$x = -7 + 3 \times (-3)$	$x = -7 + 3 \times (-4)$	$x = -7 + 3 \times (-5)$
$x = -7 - 3$	$x = -7 - 6$	$x = -7 - 9$	$x = -7 - 12$	$x = -7 - 15$
$x = -10$	$x = -13$	$x = -16$	$x = -19$	$x = -22$
$\begin{cases} x = -10 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -13 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -16 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -19 \\ y = -4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -22 \\ y = -5 \end{cases}$

xにするか
yにするか
どっちを目指すか自分で決められるかな?



ア. $x - 3y = 8$

x=8	x=11	x=14	x=17	x=20
$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=17 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=20 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

イ. $x - 2y = 4$

x=4	x=6	x=8	x=10	x=12
$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ウ. $x + 4y = -1$

x=-1	x=3	x=7	x=11	x=15
$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=15 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

エ. $x + 5y = 10$

x=10	x=5	x=0	x=-5	x=-10
$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-10 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

オ. $x - 3y = -2$

x=-2	x=1	x=4	x=7	x=10
$\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

カ. $x + 3y = 13$

x=13	x=10	x=7	x=4	x=1
$\begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

イ. $x - 2y = 4$

x=4	x=6	x=8	x=10	x=12
$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

エ. $x - 6y = -5$

x=-5	x=1	x=7	x=13	x=19
$\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=19 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

カ. $x - 2y = -7$

x=-7	x=-4	x=-1	x=2	x=5
$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-4 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ケ. $x + 3y = 13$

x=13	x=10	x=7	x=4	x=1
$\begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ケ. $x + 2y = -11$

x=-11	x=-9	x=-7	x=-5	x=-3
$\begin{cases} x=-11 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-9 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

サ. $x - 6y = 8$

x=8	x=14	x=20	x=26	x=32
$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=20 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=26 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=32 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ス. $x + 4y = -17$

x=-17	x=-13	x=-9	x=-5	x=-1
$\begin{cases} x=-17 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-13 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-9 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ソ. $x + 2y = 18$

x=18	x=16	x=14	x=12	x=10
$\begin{cases} x=18 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=16 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

チ. $x - 4y = 31$

x=31	x=27	x=23	x=19	x=15
$\begin{cases} x=31 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=27 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=23 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=19 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=15 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

コ. $x + 5y = 14$

x=14	x=9	x=4	x=-1	x=-6
$\begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-6 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

シ. $x - 2y = -9$

x=-9	x=-7	x=-5	x=-3	x=-1
$\begin{cases} x=-9 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

セ. $x - 7y = 21$

x=21	x=14	x=7	x=0	x=-7
$\begin{cases} x=21 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

タ. $x - 3y = -24$

x=-24	x=-21	x=-18	x=-15	x=-12
$\begin{cases} x=-24 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-21 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-18 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-15 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-12 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ツ. $x + 3y = -40$

x=-40	x=-37	x=-34	x=-31	x=-28
$\begin{cases} x=-40 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-37 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-34 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-31 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x=-28 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

57 二元一次方程式 (xの代入、係数あり、整数)

-2x+3y=12 の解を5組求めなさい。

-2x+3y=12 を yの式に変形! むずかしいよ!

$$3y = 12 + 2x$$

$$y = 4 + \frac{2}{3}x$$

yの係数で割る。1年生の方程式と同じだね。

例えば

xに原に代入! でも約分できるよ! うに3の倍数を代入するといいいよ。

x=3 なら

$$y = 4 + \frac{2}{3} \times 3$$

$$y = 4 + 2 = 6$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$$

x=6 なら

$$y = 4 + \frac{2}{3} \times 6$$

$$y = 4 + 4 = 8$$

$$\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$$

x=9 なら

$$y = 4 + \frac{2}{3} \times 9$$

$$y = 4 + 6 = 10$$

$$\begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=10 \end{cases}$$

x=12 なら

$$y = 4 + \frac{2}{3} \times 12$$

$$y = 4 + 8 = 12$$

$$\begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=12 \end{cases}$$

x=15 なら

$$y = 4 + \frac{2}{3} \times 15$$

$$y = 4 + 10 = 14$$

$$\begin{cases} x=15 \\ y=14 \end{cases}$$



ア. -2x+3y=9

$$3y = 9 + 2x$$

$$y = 3 + \frac{2}{3}x \quad (x=3, 6, 9, 12, 15)$$

x=3	x=6	x=9	x=12	x=15
y=5	y=7	y=9	y=11	y=13

ウ. -4x+3y=12

$$3y = 12 + 4x$$

$$y = 4 + \frac{4}{3}x \quad (x=3, 6, 9, 12, 15)$$

x=3	x=6	x=9	x=12	x=15
y=8	y=12	y=16	y=20	y=24

オ. -5x+3y=12

$$3y = 12 + 5x$$

$$y = 4 + \frac{5}{3}x \quad (x=3, 6, 9, 12, 15)$$

x=3	x=6	x=9	x=12	x=15
y=9	y=14	y=19	y=24	y=29

キ. -3x+5y=10

$$5y = 10 + 3x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{3}{5}x \quad (x=5, 10, 15, 20, 25)$$

x=5	x=10	x=15	x=20	x=25
y=5	y=8	y=11	y=14	y=17

イ. -3x+2y=8

$$2y = 8 + 3x$$

$$y = 4 + \frac{3}{2}x \quad (x=2, 4, 6, 8, 10)$$

x=2	x=4	x=6	x=8	x=10
y=5	y=7	y=9	y=11	y=13

エ. -5x+4y=8

$$4y = 8 + 5x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{5}{4}x \quad (x=4, 8, 12, 16, 20)$$

x=4	x=8	x=12	x=16	x=20
y=7	y=12	y=17	y=22	y=27

カ. -5x+6y=18

$$6y = 18 + 5x$$

$$y = 3 + \frac{5}{6}x \quad (x=6, 12, 18, 24, 30)$$

x=6	x=12	x=18	x=24	x=30
y=6	y=11	y=16	y=21	y=26

ク. -7x+5y=10

$$5y = 10 + 7x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{7}{5}x \quad (x=5, 10, 15, 20, 25)$$

x=5	x=10	x=15	x=20	x=25
y=5	y=9	y=13	y=17	y=21

ケ. -3x+7y=14

$$7y = 14 + 3x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{3}{7}x \quad (x=7, 14, 21, 28, 35)$$

x=7	x=14	x=21	x=28	x=35
y=3	y=6	y=9	y=12	y=15

サ. -7x+8y=16

$$8y = 16 + 7x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{7}{8}x \quad (x=8, 16, 24, 32, 40)$$

x=8	x=16	x=24	x=32	x=40
y=5	y=10	y=15	y=20	y=25

ス. -8x+9y=9

$$9y = 9 + 8x$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{8}{9}x \quad (x=9, 18, 27, 36, 45)$$

x=9	x=18	x=27	x=36	x=45
y=2	y=5	y=8	y=11	y=14

ソ. -9x+5y=10

$$5y = 10 + 9x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{9}{5}x \quad (x=5, 10, 15, 20, 25)$$

x=5	x=10	x=15	x=20	x=25
y=5	y=11	y=17	y=23	y=29

シ. -5x+8y=16

$$8y = 16 + 5x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{5}{8}x \quad (x=8, 16, 24, 32, 40)$$

x=8	x=16	x=24	x=32	x=40
y=5	y=10	y=15	y=20	y=25

ス. -7x+5y=10

$$5y = 10 + 7x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{7}{5}x \quad (x=5, 10, 15, 20, 25)$$

x=5	x=10	x=15	x=20	x=25
y=5	y=9	y=13	y=17	y=21

セ. -7x+4y=12

$$4y = 12 + 7x$$

$$y = 3 + \frac{7}{4}x \quad (x=4, 8, 12, 16, 20)$$

x=4	x=8	x=12	x=16	x=20
y=6	y=10	y=14	y=18	y=22

シ. -5x+7y=14

$$7y = 14 + 5x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{5}{7}x \quad (x=7, 14, 21, 28, 35)$$

x=7	x=14	x=21	x=28	x=35
y=4	y=8	y=12	y=16	y=20

セ. -3x+8y=8

$$8y = 8 + 3x$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{3}{8}x \quad (x=8, 16, 24, 32, 40)$$

x=8	x=16	x=24	x=32	x=40
y=2	y=4	y=6	y=8	y=10

タ. -7x+6y=12

$$6y = 12 + 7x$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{7}{6}x \quad (x=6, 12, 18, 24, 30)$$

x=6	x=12	x=18	x=24	x=30
y=4	y=8	y=12	y=16	y=20

ツ. -2x+9y=9

$$9y = 9 + 2x$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{2}{9}x \quad (x=9, 18, 27, 36, 45)$$

x=9	x=18	x=27	x=36	x=45
y=2	y=4	y=6	y=8	y=10

テ. -2x+9y=9

$$9y = 9 + 2x$$

$$y = 1 + \frac{2}{9}x \quad (x=9, 18, 27, 36, 45)$$

x=9	x=18	x=27	x=36	x=45
y=2	y=4	y=6	y=8	y=10

$4x + 5y = 12$ の解を5組求めなさい。

$4x + 5y = 12$ を x の式に変形! むずかしいよ!



yに代入!
分母が4だから
4の倍数がいいね!

$$4x = 12 - 5y$$

$$x = 3 - \frac{5}{4}y$$

例え	y=4 なら	y=8 なら	y=12 なら	y=16 なら	y=20 なら
	$x = 3 - \frac{5}{4} \times 4$	$x = 3 - \frac{5}{4} \times 8$	$x = 3 - \frac{5}{4} \times 12$	$x = 3 - \frac{5}{4} \times 16$	$x = 3 - \frac{5}{4} \times 20$
	$x = 3 - 5 = -2$	$x = 3 - 10 = -7$	$x = 3 - 15 = -12$	$x = 3 - 20 = -17$	$x = 3 - 25 = -22$
	$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -7 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -12 \\ y = 12 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -17 \\ y = 16 \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} x = -22 \\ y = 20 \end{cases}$

ア. $3x + 2y = 9$

$$3x = 9 - 2y$$

$$x = 3 - \frac{2}{3}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=3	y=6	y=9	y=12
x=3	x=1	x=-1	x=-3	x=-5
(3,0)	(1,3)	(-1,6)	(-3,9)	(-5,12)

ウ. $6x + 5y = -6$

$$6x = -6 - 5y$$

$$x = -1 - \frac{5}{6}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=2	y=4	y=6	y=8
x=-1	x=-2	x=-3	x=-4	x=-5
(-1,0)	(-2,2)	(-3,4)	(-4,6)	(-5,8)

オ. $5x + 7y = 15$

$$5x = 15 - 7y$$

$$x = 3 - \frac{7}{5}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=5	y=10	y=15	y=20
x=3	x=0	x=-3	x=-6	x=-9
(3,0)	(0,5)	(-3,10)	(-6,15)	(-9,20)

キ. $6x + 7y = -12$

$$6x = -12 - 7y$$

$$x = -2 - \frac{7}{6}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=6	y=12	y=18	y=24
x=-2	x=-5	x=-8	x=-11	x=-14
(-2,0)	(-5,6)	(-8,12)	(-11,18)	(-14,24)

イ. $4x + 3y = 16$

$$4x = 16 - 3y$$

$$x = 4 - \frac{3}{4}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=4	y=8	y=12	y=16
x=4	x=1	x=-2	x=-5	x=-8
(4,0)	(1,4)	(-2,8)	(-5,12)	(-8,16)

エ. $2x + 5y = 8$

$$2x = 8 - 5y$$

$$x = 4 - \frac{5}{2}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=2	y=4	y=6	y=8
x=4	x=1	x=-2	x=-5	x=-8
(4,0)	(1,2)	(-2,4)	(-5,6)	(-8,8)

カ. $4x + 5y = -8$

$$4x = -8 - 5y$$

$$x = -2 - \frac{5}{4}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=4	y=8	y=12	y=16
x=-2	x=-5	x=-8	x=-11	x=-14
(-2,0)	(-5,4)	(-8,8)	(-11,12)	(-14,16)

ク. $7x + 3y = 14$

$$7x = 14 - 3y$$

$$x = 2 - \frac{3}{7}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=7	y=14	y=21	y=28
x=2	x=1	x=0	x=-1	x=-2
(2,0)	(1,7)	(0,14)	(-1,21)	(-2,28)

ケ. $5x + 7y = 10$

$$5x = 10 - 7y$$

$$x = 2 - \frac{7}{5}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=5	y=10	y=15	y=20
x=2	x=-1	x=-4	x=-7	x=-10
(2,0)	(-1,5)	(-4,10)	(-7,15)	(-10,20)

サ. $4x + 3y = 8$

$$4x = 8 - 3y$$

$$x = 2 - \frac{3}{4}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=4	y=8	y=12	y=16
x=2	x=1	x=0	x=-1	x=-2
(2,0)	(1,4)	(0,8)	(-1,12)	(-2,16)

ス. $5x - 8y = 5$

$$5x = 5 + 8y$$

$$x = 1 + \frac{8}{5}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=5	y=10	y=15	y=20
x=1	x=5	x=9	x=13	x=17
(1,0)	(5,5)	(9,10)	(13,15)	(17,20)

ソ. $8x - 3y = 16$

$$8x = 16 + 3y$$

$$x = 2 + \frac{3}{8}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=8	y=16	y=24	y=32
x=2	x=3	x=4	x=5	x=6
(2,0)	(3,8)	(4,16)	(5,24)	(6,32)

チ. $7x + 2y = 7$

$$7x = 7 - 2y$$

$$x = 1 - \frac{2}{7}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=7	y=14	y=21	y=28
x=1	x=0	x=-1	x=-2	x=-3
(1,0)	(0,7)	(-1,14)	(-2,21)	(-3,28)

コ. $3x + 2y = 15$

$$3x = 15 - 2y$$

$$x = 5 - \frac{2}{3}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=3	y=6	y=9	y=12
x=5	x=3	x=1	x=-1	x=-3
(5,0)	(3,3)	(1,6)	(-1,9)	(-3,12)

シ. $6x - 5y = 18$

$$6x = 18 + 5y$$

$$x = 3 + \frac{5}{6}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=6	y=12	y=18	y=24
x=3	x=6	x=9	x=12	x=15
(3,0)	(6,6)	(9,12)	(12,18)	(15,24)

セ. $7x + 10y = 14$

$$7x = 14 - 10y$$

$$x = 2 - \frac{10}{7}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=7	y=14	y=21	y=28
x=2	x=-1	x=-4	x=-7	x=-10
(2,0)	(-1,7)	(-4,14)	(-7,21)	(-10,28)

タ. $3x + 7y = 9$

$$3x = 9 - 7y$$

$$x = 3 - \frac{7}{3}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=3	y=6	y=9	y=12
x=3	x=0	x=-3	x=-6	x=-9
(3,0)	(0,3)	(-3,6)	(-6,9)	(-9,12)

ツ. $6x + 5y = 6$

$$6x = 6 - 5y$$

$$x = 1 - \frac{5}{6}y \text{ に代入}$$

y=0	y=6	y=12	y=18	y=24
x=1	x=0	x=-1	x=-2	x=-3
(1,0)	(0,6)	(-1,12)	(-2,18)	(-3,24)

59 二元一次方程式 (xの代入、まとめ)

$3x+4y=7$ の解を2組求めなさい。

$3x+4y=7$ を y の式に変形!

$4y=7-3x$ 今までにない、むずかしい式

$$y = \frac{7-3x}{4}$$

整数になるかな～



例えば

$x=1$ なら

$$y = \frac{7-3 \times 1}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{7-3}{4} \quad \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

$$y = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$



解が

$x=2$ なら

$$y = \frac{7-3 \times 2}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{7-6}{4} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=\frac{1}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4}$$

解が分数でも
いいんだよ!!



ア. $4x+3y=11$

$$\begin{aligned} 4x+3y=11 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 4 \times 1 + 3y = 11 & \quad y = \frac{11-4}{3} & \quad y = \frac{11-8}{3} \\ 4 + 3y = 11 & \quad y = \frac{7}{3} & \quad y = \frac{3}{3} \\ 3y = 11-4 & & \quad y = 1 \\ 3y = 7 & & \end{aligned}$$

ウ. $2x+7y=5$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x+7y=5 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 2 \times 1 + 7y = 5 & \quad y = \frac{5-2}{7} & \quad y = \frac{5-4}{7} \\ 2 + 7y = 5 & \quad y = \frac{3}{7} & \quad y = \frac{1}{7} \\ 7y = 5-2 & & \end{aligned}$$

オ. $7x+3y=2$

$$\begin{aligned} 7x+3y=2 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 7 \times 1 + 3y = 2 & \quad y = \frac{2-7}{3} & \quad y = \frac{2-14}{3} \\ 7 + 3y = 2 & \quad y = \frac{-5}{3} & \quad y = \frac{-12}{3} \\ 3y = 2-7 & & \quad y = -4 \\ 3y = -5 & & \end{aligned}$$

キ. $3x+2y=-5$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x+2y=-5 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 3 \times 1 + 2y = -5 & \quad y = \frac{-5-3}{2} & \quad y = \frac{-5-6}{2} \\ 3 + 2y = -5 & \quad y = \frac{-8}{2} & \quad y = \frac{-11}{2} \\ 2y = -5-3 & & \quad y = -5.5 \\ 2y = -8 & & \end{aligned}$$

イ. $5x+2y=-7$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x+2y=-7 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 5 \times 1 + 2y = -7 & \quad y = \frac{-7-5}{2} & \quad y = \frac{-7-10}{2} \\ 5 + 2y = -7 & \quad y = \frac{-12}{2} & \quad y = \frac{-17}{2} \\ 2y = -7-5 & & \quad y = -8.5 \\ 2y = -12 & & \end{aligned}$$

エ. $4x+7y=-9$

$$\begin{aligned} 4x+7y=-9 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 4 \times 1 + 7y = -9 & \quad y = \frac{-9-4}{7} & \quad y = \frac{-9-8}{7} \\ 4 + 7y = -9 & \quad y = \frac{-13}{7} & \quad y = \frac{-17}{7} \\ 7y = -9-4 & & \quad y = -2.4 \\ 7y = -13 & & \end{aligned}$$

カ. $8x+5y=-2$

$$\begin{aligned} 8x+5y=-2 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 8 \times 1 + 5y = -2 & \quad y = \frac{-2-8}{5} & \quad y = \frac{-2-16}{5} \\ 8 + 5y = -2 & \quad y = \frac{-10}{5} & \quad y = \frac{-18}{5} \\ 5y = -2-8 & & \quad y = -3.6 \\ 5y = -10 & & \end{aligned}$$

ク. $7x+9y=-1$

$$\begin{aligned} 7x+9y=-1 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 7 \times 1 + 9y = -1 & \quad y = \frac{-1-7}{9} & \quad y = \frac{-1-14}{9} \\ 7 + 9y = -1 & \quad y = \frac{-8}{9} & \quad y = \frac{-15}{9} \\ 9y = -1-7 & & \quad y = -1.6 \\ 9y = -8 & & \end{aligned}$$

ケ. $-2x+5y=3$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x+5y=3 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ -2 \times 1 + 5y = 3 & \quad y = \frac{3+2}{5} & \quad y = \frac{3+4}{5} \\ -2 + 5y = 3 & \quad y = \frac{5}{5} & \quad y = \frac{7}{5} \\ 5y = 3+2 & & \quad y = 1.4 \\ 5y = 5 & & \end{aligned}$$

サ. $-7x+4y=-3$

$$\begin{aligned} -7x+4y=-3 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ -7 \times 1 + 4y = -3 & \quad y = \frac{-3+7}{4} & \quad y = \frac{-3+14}{4} \\ -7 + 4y = -3 & \quad y = \frac{4}{4} & \quad y = \frac{11}{4} \\ 4y = -3+7 & & \quad y = 2.75 \\ 4y = 4 & & \end{aligned}$$

ス. $-9x+7y=-2$

$$\begin{aligned} -9x+7y=-2 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ -9 \times 1 + 7y = -2 & \quad y = \frac{-2+9}{7} & \quad y = \frac{-2+18}{7} \\ -9 + 7y = -2 & \quad y = \frac{7}{7} & \quad y = \frac{16}{7} \\ 7y = -2+9 & & \quad y = 2.28 \\ 7y = 7 & & \end{aligned}$$

ソ. $11x+3y=8$

$$\begin{aligned} 11x+3y=8 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 11 \times 1 + 3y = 8 & \quad y = \frac{8-11}{3} & \quad y = \frac{8-22}{3} \\ 11 + 3y = 8 & \quad y = \frac{-3}{3} & \quad y = \frac{-14}{3} \\ 3y = 8-11 & & \quad y = -4.6 \\ 3y = -3 & & \end{aligned}$$

チ. $15x+4y=11$

$$\begin{aligned} 15x+4y=11 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 15 \times 1 + 4y = 11 & \quad y = \frac{11-15}{4} & \quad y = \frac{11-30}{4} \\ 15 + 4y = 11 & \quad y = \frac{-4}{4} & \quad y = \frac{-19}{4} \\ 4y = 11-15 & & \quad y = -4.75 \\ 4y = -4 & & \end{aligned}$$

コ. $-4x+3y=7$

$$\begin{aligned} -4x+3y=7 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ -4 \times 1 + 3y = 7 & \quad y = \frac{7+4}{3} & \quad y = \frac{7+8}{3} \\ -4 + 3y = 7 & \quad y = \frac{11}{3} & \quad y = \frac{15}{3} \\ 3y = 7+4 & & \quad y = 5 \\ 3y = 11 & & \end{aligned}$$

シ. $-5x+6y=4$

$$\begin{aligned} -5x+6y=4 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ -5 \times 1 + 6y = 4 & \quad y = \frac{4+5}{6} & \quad y = \frac{4+10}{6} \\ -5 + 6y = 4 & \quad y = \frac{9}{6} & \quad y = \frac{14}{6} \\ 6y = 4+5 & & \quad y = 2.3 \\ 6y = 9 & & \end{aligned}$$

セ. $-6x+7y=-10$

$$\begin{aligned} -6x+7y=-10 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ -6 \times 1 + 7y = -10 & \quad y = \frac{-10+6}{7} & \quad y = \frac{-10+12}{7} \\ -6 + 7y = -10 & \quad y = \frac{-4}{7} & \quad y = \frac{2}{7} \\ 7y = -10+6 & & \quad y = 0.28 \\ 7y = -4 & & \end{aligned}$$

タ. $12x+7y=-10$

$$\begin{aligned} 12x+7y=-10 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 12 \times 1 + 7y = -10 & \quad y = \frac{-10-12}{7} & \quad y = \frac{-10-24}{7} \\ 12 + 7y = -10 & \quad y = \frac{-22}{7} & \quad y = \frac{-34}{7} \\ 7y = -10-12 & & \quad y = -4.8 \\ 7y = -22 & & \end{aligned}$$

ツ. $17x+13y=10$

$$\begin{aligned} 17x+13y=10 & \quad x=1 \text{ なら} & \quad x=2 \text{ なら} \\ 17 \times 1 + 13y = 10 & \quad y = \frac{10-17}{13} & \quad y = \frac{10-34}{13} \\ 17 + 13y = 10 & \quad y = \frac{-7}{13} & \quad y = \frac{-24}{13} \\ 13y = 10-17 & & \quad y = -1.8 \\ 13y = -7 & & \end{aligned}$$

60 二元一次方程式 (yの代入、まとめ)

-7x+3y=8 の解を2組求めなさい。

-7x+3y=8 を xの式に変形!

$$-7x = 8 - 3y$$

$$x = -\frac{8-3y}{7}$$

yに代入するけど整数にするのは...
むずかしそう。



例えば

y=1 なら

$$x = \frac{8-3 \times 1}{7}$$

$$x = -\frac{8-3}{7} \quad \begin{cases} x = -\frac{5}{7} \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{7}$$

解は分数でいいよ。



とつぜんですが

y=5 なら

$$x = -\frac{8-3 \times 5}{7}$$

$$x = -\frac{8-15}{7} \quad \begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$x = -\frac{-7}{7} = 1$$

ア. $-3x+4y=2$

$$\begin{array}{l} 92+107 \cdot 2 \\ -82+107 \cdot 4 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $5x+3y=7$

$$\begin{array}{l} 52+107 \cdot 2 \\ 52+107 \cdot 4 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{214}{5} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

オ. $-2x+5y=-5$

$$\begin{array}{l} -22+107 \cdot 5 \\ -22+107 \cdot 10 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

キ. $4x+3y=-1$

$$\begin{array}{l} 42+107 \cdot 1 \\ 42+107 \cdot 2 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{214}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

イ. $-4x+7y=6$

$$\begin{array}{l} -42+107 \cdot 6 \\ -42+107 \cdot 12 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{642}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

エ. $7x+2y=5$

$$\begin{array}{l} 72+107 \cdot 5 \\ 72+107 \cdot 10 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

カ. $-6x+5y=-7$

$$\begin{array}{l} -62+107 \cdot 7 \\ -62+107 \cdot 14 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{748}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ク. $3x+8y=5$

$$\begin{array}{l} 32+107 \cdot 5 \\ 32+107 \cdot 10 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{538}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $8x+3y=-2$

$$\begin{array}{l} 92+38 \cdot -2 \\ 82+38 \cdot -4 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-154}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

サ. $5x-9y=8$

$$\begin{array}{l} 52+99 \cdot 8 \\ 52+99 \cdot 16 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{1604}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ス. $9x+4y=5$

$$\begin{array}{l} 92+48 \cdot 5 \\ 92+48 \cdot 10 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{572}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ソ. $6x+13y=10$

$$\begin{array}{l} 62+137 \cdot 10 \\ 62+137 \cdot 20 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{274}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

チ. $7x+15y=-4$

$$\begin{array}{l} 72+157 \cdot -4 \\ 72+157 \cdot -8 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-628}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

コ. $-4x+7y=-9$

$$\begin{array}{l} -42+78 \cdot -9 \\ -42+78 \cdot -18 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-726}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

シ. $-7x+4y=-10$

$$\begin{array}{l} -72+48 \cdot -10 \\ -72+48 \cdot -20 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-828}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

セ. $5x+4y=7$

$$\begin{array}{l} 52+48 \cdot 7 \\ 52+48 \cdot 14 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{376}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

タ. $12x+7y=-5$

$$\begin{array}{l} 122+78 \cdot -5 \\ 122+78 \cdot -10 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{-478}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ツ. $8x+17y=1$

$$\begin{array}{l} 82+177 \cdot 1 \\ 82+177 \cdot 2 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \\ \hline 1142 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=104 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} y=204 \\ 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \\ 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \\ \hline 2 \cdot \frac{434}{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

61 二元一次方程式 (xへ数値を代入)

$$\begin{cases} x+y=5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



2つの方程式を組み合わせたものを連立方程式といいます。

②からxは3だとわかったので、①へ代入してyを求めよう！

$x+y=5$ へ $x=3$ を代入

$$\begin{aligned} 3+y &= 5 \\ y &= 5-3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

これは①、②の共通の解！
1組しかないよ！



ア. $\begin{cases} x+y=3 \\ x=1 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=3$ へ $x=1$ を代入
 $1+y=3$
 $y=3-1$
 $y=2$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+y=7 \\ x=3 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=7$ へ $x=3$ を代入
 $3+y=7$
 $y=7-3$
 $y=4$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$

オ. $\begin{cases} x+y=6 \\ x=1 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=6$ へ $x=1$ を代入
 $1+y=6$
 $y=6-1$
 $y=5$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$

イ. $\begin{cases} x+y=5 \\ x=4 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=5$ へ $x=4$ を代入
 $4+y=5$
 $y=5-4$
 $y=1$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$

エ. $\begin{cases} x+y=2 \\ x=0 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=2$ へ $x=0$ を代入
 $0+y=2$
 $y=2-0$
 $y=2$ $\begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+y=9 \\ x=3 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=9$ へ $x=3$ を代入
 $3+y=9$
 $y=9-3$
 $y=6$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$

キ. $\begin{cases} x+y=10 \\ x=2 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=10$ へ $x=2$ を代入
 $2+y=10$
 $y=10-2$
 $y=8$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=-2 \\ x=3 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=-2$ へ $x=3$ を代入
 $3+y=-2$
 $y=-2-3$
 $y=-5$ $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-3 \\ x=7 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=-3$ へ $x=7$ を代入
 $7+y=-3$
 $y=-3-7$
 $y=-10$ $\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-10 \end{cases}$

コ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-6 \\ x=4 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=-6$ へ $x=4$ を代入
 $4+y=-6$
 $y=-6-4$
 $y=-10$ $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-10 \end{cases}$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=15 \\ x=8 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=15$ へ $x=8$ を代入
 $8+y=15$
 $y=15-8$
 $y=7$ $\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=-5 \\ x=1 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=-5$ へ $x=1$ を代入
 $1+y=-5$
 $y=-5-1$
 $y=-6$ $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-6 \end{cases}$

シ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-1 \\ x=2 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=-1$ へ $x=2$ を代入
 $2+y=-1$
 $y=-1-2$
 $y=-3$ $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$

セ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-3 \\ x=-1 \end{cases}$
 $x+y=-3$ へ $x=-1$ を代入
 $-1+y=-3$
 $y=-3+1$
 $y=-2$ $\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$

62 連立方程式 (yへ数値を代入)

$$\begin{cases} x+y=-7 \dots\dots ① \\ y=4 \dots\dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



今度はyが先にわかっていますね。

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x+4 &= -7 \\ x &= -7-4 \\ x &= -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-11 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$



ア. $\begin{cases} x+y=3 \dots ① \\ y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+1=3$
 $x=3-1$
 $x=2$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-1 \dots ① \\ y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+2=-1$
 $x=-1-2$
 $x=-3$

$$\begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-4 \dots ① \\ y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-1)=-4$
 $x-1=-4$
 $x=-4+1$
 $x=-3$

$$\begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x+y=5 \dots ① \\ y=-2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-2)=5$
 $x-2=5$
 $x=5+2$
 $x=7$

$$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x+y=4 \dots ① \\ y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+2=4$
 $x=4-2$
 $x=2$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-3 \dots ① \\ y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+5=-3$
 $x=-3-5$
 $x=-8$

$$\begin{cases} x=-8 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-1 \dots ① \\ y=-3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-3)=-1$
 $x-3=-1$
 $x=-1+3$
 $x=2$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=6 \dots ① \\ y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-1)=6$
 $x-1=6$
 $x=6+1$
 $x=7$

$$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+y=7 \dots ① \\ y=4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+4=7$
 $x=7-4$
 $x=3$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-6 \dots ① \\ y=-5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-5)=-6$
 $x-5=-6$
 $x=-6+5$
 $x=-1$

$$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-9 \dots ① \\ y=-3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-3)=-9$
 $x-3=-9$
 $x=-9+3$
 $x=-6$

$$\begin{cases} x=-6 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} x+y=8 \dots ① \\ y=-2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+(-2)=8$
 $x-2=8$
 $x=8+2$
 $x=10$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} x+y=5 \dots ① \\ y=7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+7=5$
 $x=5-7$
 $x=-2$

$$\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-7 \dots ① \\ y=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+8=-7$
 $x=-7-8$
 $x=-15$

$$\begin{cases} x=-15 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$$

68 連立方程式 (xへ 単項式を代入)

$$\begin{cases} x-y=6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=4y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



xの値は...? だけど
xへ式を代入しましょう!

②を①へ代入

$x-y=6$ へ $x=4y$ を代入

$$4y-y=6$$

$$3y=6$$

$$y=6 \div 3$$

$$y=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

yがわかったよ!

xがなくなった!
これがPoint

③を②へ代入

$$x=4 \times 2$$

$$x=8$$

$$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$



$$\text{ア. } \begin{cases} x+y=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=3y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 3y+y=4 \\ 4y=4 \\ y=4 \div 4 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=3 \times 1 \\ x=3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{イ. } \begin{cases} x-y=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=4y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 4y-y=3 \\ 3y=3 \\ y=3 \div 3 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=4 \times 1 \\ x=4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ウ. } \begin{cases} x+y=5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=4y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 4y+y=5 \\ 5y=5 \\ y=5 \div 5 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=4 \times 1 \\ x=4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{エ. } \begin{cases} x-y=2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=3y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 3y-y=2 \\ 2y=2 \\ y=2 \div 2 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=3 \times 1 \\ x=3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{オ. } \begin{cases} x+y=7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=6y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 6y+y=7 \\ 7y=7 \\ y=7 \div 7 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=6 \times 1 \\ x=6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{カ. } \begin{cases} x-y=-3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=2y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 2y-y=-3 \\ y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=2 \times (-3) \\ x=-6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{キ. } \begin{cases} x+y=-4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ y+y=-4 \\ 2y=-4 \\ y=-4 \div 2 \\ y=-2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=-2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{ク. } \begin{cases} x+y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=7y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 7y+y=8 \\ 8y=8 \\ y=8 \div 8 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=7 \times 1 \\ x=7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{ケ. } \begin{cases} x+y=9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-4y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ -4y+y=9 \\ -3y=9 \\ y=9 \div (-3) \\ y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=-4 \times (-3) \\ x=12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{コ. } \begin{cases} x-y=-5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=6y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 6y-y=-5 \\ 5y=-5 \\ y=-5 \div 5 \\ y=-1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=6 \times (-1) \\ x=-6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-6 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{サ. } \begin{cases} x+y=10 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-6y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ -6y+y=10 \\ -5y=10 \\ y=10 \div (-5) \\ y=-2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=-6 \times (-2) \\ x=12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=12 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{シ. } \begin{cases} x-y=-8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-3y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ -3y-y=-8 \\ -4y=-8 \\ y=-8 \div (-4) \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=-3 \times 2 \\ x=-6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-6 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{ス. } \begin{cases} x+y=12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=5y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 5y+y=12 \\ 6y=12 \\ y=12 \div 6 \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=5 \times 2 \\ x=10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{セ. } \begin{cases} x-y=-11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-10y \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \text{を} \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ -10y-y=-11 \\ -11y=-11 \\ y=-11 \div (-11) \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \text{を} \textcircled{2} \text{へ代入} \\ x=-10 \times 1 \\ x=-10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-10 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

64 連立方程式 (yへ単項式を代入)

$$\begin{cases} x - y = 8 \dots\dots ① \\ y = -3x \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



②を①へ代入

$$x - (-3x) = 8$$

$$x + 3x = 8$$

$$4x = 8$$

$$x = 8 \div 4$$

$$x = 2 \dots ③$$

今度は、
yが消えたよ

③を②へ代入

$$y = -3 \times 2$$

$$y = -6$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -6 \end{cases}$$



ア. $\begin{cases} x + y = 2 \dots ① \\ y = -2x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 2x = 2$
 $-x = 2$
 $x = 2 \div (-1)$
 $x = -2 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -2 \times (-2)$
 $y = 4$

イ. $\begin{cases} x + y = 3 \dots ① \\ y = 2x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x + 2x = 3$
 $3x = 3$
 $x = 3 \div 3$
 $x = 1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 2 \times 1$
 $y = 2$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x + y = 6 \dots ① \\ y = -2x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 2x = 6$
 $-x = 6$
 $x = 6 \div (-1)$
 $x = -6 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -2 \times (-6)$
 $y = 12$

エ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 5 \dots ① \\ y = 6x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 6x = 5$
 $-5x = 5$
 $x = 5 \div (-5)$
 $x = -1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 6 \times (-1)$
 $y = -6$

オ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 4 \dots ① \\ y = 3x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 3x = 4$
 $-2x = 4$
 $x = 4 \div (-2)$
 $x = -2 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 3 \times (-2)$
 $y = -6$

カ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -3 \dots ① \\ y = -2x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - (-2x) = -3$
 $x + 2x = -3$
 $3x = -3$
 $x = -3 \div 3$
 $x = -1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -2 \times (-1)$
 $y = 2$

キ. $\begin{cases} x + y = -5 \dots ① \\ y = -6x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x + (-6x) = -5$
 $x - 6x = -5$
 $-5x = -5$
 $x = -5 \div (-5)$
 $x = 1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -6 \times 1$
 $y = -6$

ク. $\begin{cases} x - y = 8 \dots ① \\ y = 5x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 5x = 8$
 $-4x = 8$
 $x = 8 \div (-4)$
 $x = -2 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 5 \times (-2)$
 $y = -10$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x + y = 10 \dots ① \\ y = 9x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x + 9x = 10$
 $10x = 10$
 $x = 10 \div 10$
 $x = 1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 9 \times 1$
 $y = 9$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 9 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -7 \dots ① \\ y = -6x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - (-6x) = -7$
 $x + 6x = -7$
 $7x = -7$
 $x = -7 \div 7$
 $x = -1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -6 \times (-1)$
 $y = 6$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 6 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x + y = 11 \dots ① \\ y = -12x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x + (-12x) = 11$
 $x - 12x = 11$
 $-11x = 11$
 $x = 11 \div (-11)$
 $x = -1 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -12 \times (-1)$
 $y = 12$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 12 \end{cases}$$

チ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -9 \dots ① \\ y = 4x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 4x = -9$
 $-3x = -9$
 $x = -9 \div (-3)$
 $x = 3 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 4 \times 3$
 $y = 12$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 12 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x + y = -12 \dots ① \\ y = -7x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x + (-7x) = -12$
 $x - 7x = -12$
 $-6x = -12$
 $x = -12 \div (-6)$
 $x = 2 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = -7 \times 2$
 $y = -14$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -14 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -13 \dots ① \\ y = 2x \dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 2x = -13$
 $-x = -13$
 $x = -13 \div (-1)$
 $x = 13 \dots ③$

③を②へ代入
 $y = 2 \times 13$
 $y = 26$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 \\ y = 26 \end{cases}$$

65 連立方程式 (xへ多項式を代入)

$$\begin{cases} x+y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=2y-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



②を①へ代入

$$(2y-1)+y=8$$

$$2y-1+y=8$$

この解き方を代入法
と言います。

③を②へ代入

$$2y+y=8+1$$

$$3y=9$$

$$y=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$x=2 \times 3 - 1$$

$$x=6-1$$

$$x=5$$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

多項式も文字へ
代入できるよ!



ア. $\begin{cases} x+y=7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=y-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(y-1)+y=7$
 $y-1+y=7$
 $y+y=7+1$
 $2y=8$
 $y=4 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=4-1$
 $x=3$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+y=11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=4y-4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(4y-4)+y=11$
 $4y-4+y=11$
 $4y+y=11+4$
 $5y=15$
 $y=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=4 \times 3 - 4$
 $x=12-4$
 $x=8$

$$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x+y=13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=6y-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(6y-1)+y=13$
 $6y-1+y=13$
 $6y+y=13+1$
 $7y=14$
 $y=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=6 \times 2 - 1$
 $x=12-1$
 $x=11$

$$\begin{cases} x=11 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x+y=9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=3y-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(3y-3)+y=9$
 $3y-3+y=9$
 $3y+y=9+3$
 $4y=12$
 $y=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=3 \times 3 - 3$
 $x=9-3$
 $x=6$

$$\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x+y=10 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=2y+4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(2y+4)+y=10$
 $2y+4+y=10$
 $2y+y=10-4$
 $3y=6$
 $y=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=2 \times 2 + 4$
 $x=4+4$
 $x=8$

$$\begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+y=16 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=5y-2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(5y-2)+y=16$
 $5y-2+y=16$
 $5y+y=16+2$
 $6y=18$
 $y=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=5 \times 3 - 2$
 $x=15-2$
 $x=13$

$$\begin{cases} x=13 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} x+y=18 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=16y+1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(16y+1)+y=18$
 $16y+1+y=18$
 $16y+y=18-1$
 $17y=17$
 $y=1 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=16 \times 1 + 1$
 $x=16+1$
 $x=17$

$$\begin{cases} x=17 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=20 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=4y-5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(4y-5)+y=20$
 $4y-5+y=20$
 $4y+y=20+5$
 $5y=25$
 $y=5 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=4 \times 5 - 5$
 $x=20-5$
 $x=15$

$$\begin{cases} x=15 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-6y+5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(-6y+5)+y=-5$
 $-6y+5+y=-5$
 $-6y+y=-5-5$
 $-5y=-10$
 $y=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=-6 \times 2 + 5$
 $x=-12+5$
 $x=-7$

$$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-3y+2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(-3y+2)+y=-4$
 $-3y+2+y=-4$
 $-3y+y=-4-2$
 $-2y=-6$
 $y=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=-3 \times 3 + 2$
 $x=-9+2$
 $x=-7$

$$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=2y+2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(2y+2)+y=-7$
 $2y+2+y=-7$
 $2y+y=-7-2$
 $3y=-9$
 $y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=2 \times (-3) + 2$
 $x=-6+2$
 $x=-4$

$$\begin{cases} x=-4 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=3y-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(3y-1)+y=-9$
 $3y-1+y=-9$
 $3y+y=-9+1$
 $4y=-8$
 $y=-2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=3 \times (-2) - 1$
 $x=-6-1$
 $x=-7$

$$\begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} x+y=-8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=2y+1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(2y+1)+y=-8$
 $2y+1+y=-8$
 $2y+y=-8-1$
 $3y=-9$
 $y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=2 \times (-3) + 1$
 $x=-6+1$
 $x=-5$

$$\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x=-2y-8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $(-2y-8)+y=-9$
 $-2y-8+y=-9$
 $-2y+y=-9+8$
 $-y=-1$
 $y=1 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $x=-2 \times 1 - 8$
 $x=-2-8$
 $x=-10$

$$\begin{cases} x=-10 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

66 連立方程式 (yへ多項式を代入)

$$\begin{cases} x - y = -13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -3x + 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



②を①へ代入

$$x - (-3x + 5) = -13$$

$$x + 3x - 5 = -13$$

$$x + 3x = -13 + 5$$

$$4x = -8$$

$$x = -2 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

符号に注意!!

③を②へ代入

$$y = -3 \times (-2) + 5$$

$$y = 6 + 5$$

$$y = 11$$

分配法則ぽにゃ

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 11 \end{cases}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} x - y = -7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 2x + 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (2x + 3) &= -7 \\ x - 2x - 3 &= -7 \\ -x - 3 &= -7 \\ -x &= -4 \\ x &= 4 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 2 \times 4 + 3 \\ y &= 8 + 3 \\ y &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 11 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -4x - 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (-4x - 2) &= -8 \\ x + 4x + 2 &= -8 \\ 5x + 2 &= -8 \\ 5x &= -10 \\ x &= -2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -2 \times (-2) - 2 \\ y &= 4 - 2 \\ y &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -3x + 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (-3x + 8) &= -12 \\ x + 3x - 8 &= -12 \\ 4x - 8 &= -12 \\ 4x &= -4 \\ x &= -1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -3 \times (-1) + 8 \\ y &= 3 + 8 \\ y &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 11 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 3x + 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (3x + 1) &= -5 \\ x - 3x - 1 &= -5 \\ -2x - 1 &= -5 \\ -2x &= -4 \\ x &= 2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 3 \times 2 + 1 \\ y &= 6 + 1 \\ y &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -10 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -5x + 4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (-5x + 4) &= -10 \\ x + 5x - 4 &= -10 \\ 6x - 4 &= -10 \\ 6x &= -6 \\ x &= -1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -5 \times (-1) + 4 \\ y &= 5 + 4 \\ y &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 9 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 3x - 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (3x - 2) &= -8 \\ x - 3x + 2 &= -8 \\ -2x + 2 &= -8 \\ -2x &= -10 \\ x &= 5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 3 \times 5 - 2 \\ y &= 15 - 2 \\ y &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 13 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -16 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 6x + 6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (6x + 6) &= -16 \\ x - 6x - 6 &= -16 \\ -5x - 6 &= -16 \\ -5x &= -10 \\ x &= 2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 6 \times 2 + 6 \\ y &= 12 + 6 \\ y &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 18 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x - y = 7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 4x - 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (4x - 1) &= 7 \\ x - 4x + 1 &= 7 \\ -3x + 1 &= 7 \\ -3x &= 6 \\ x &= -2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 4 \times (-2) - 1 \\ y &= -8 - 1 \\ y &= -9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -9 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -21 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -4x - 4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (-4x - 4) &= -21 \\ x + 4x + 4 &= -21 \\ 5x + 4 &= -21 \\ 5x &= -25 \\ x &= -5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -4 \times (-5) - 4 \\ y &= 20 - 4 \\ y &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -5 \\ y = 16 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -5x + 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (-5x + 9) &= 3 \\ x + 5x - 9 &= 3 \\ 6x - 9 &= 3 \\ 6x &= 12 \\ x &= 2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -5 \times 2 + 9 \\ y &= -10 + 9 \\ y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x + 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (-2x + 1) &= 8 \\ x + 2x - 1 &= 8 \\ 3x - 1 &= 8 \\ 3x &= 9 \\ x &= 3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -2 \times 3 + 1 \\ y &= -6 + 1 \\ y &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = -5 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 3x + 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (3x + 2) &= 6 \\ x - 3x - 2 &= 6 \\ -2x - 2 &= 6 \\ -2x &= 8 \\ x &= -4 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 3 \times (-4) + 2 \\ y &= -12 + 2 \\ y &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -4 \\ y = -10 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} x - y = 10 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 5x - 6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (5x - 6) &= 10 \\ x - 5x + 6 &= 10 \\ -4x + 6 &= 10 \\ -4x &= 4 \\ x &= -1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 5 \times (-1) - 6 \\ y &= -5 - 6 \\ y &= -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -11 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = 6x + 4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x - (6x + 4) &= 11 \\ x - 6x - 4 &= 11 \\ -5x - 4 &= 11 \\ -5x &= 15 \\ x &= -3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

①を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 6 \times (-3) + 4 \\ y &= -18 + 4 \\ y &= -14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -3 \\ y = -14 \end{cases}$$

67 連立方程式 (xへ多項式を代入 分配法則)

$$\begin{cases} 3x - y = 13 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 2y + 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。

分配法則

$$a(b+c) = ab + ac$$

だったね! cにも忘れずかけて!!



②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 3(2y+1) - y &= 13 \\ 6y + 3 - y &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$6y - y = 13 - 3$$

$$5y = 10$$

$$y = 2 \dots\dots ③$$

③を②へ代入 $x = 2 \times 2 + 1$

$$x = 4 + 1$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$



分配法則は
大切だよ

ア. $\begin{cases} 2x - y = 5 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 2y - 5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 2(2y-5) - y &= 5 \\ 4y - 10 - y &= 5 \\ 4y - y &= 5 + 10 \\ 3y &= 15 \\ y &= 5 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2 \times 5 - 5 \\ x &= 10 - 5 \\ x &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 17 \dots\dots ① \\ x = -2y + 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 3(-2y+1) + 4y &= 17 \\ -6y + 3 + 4y &= 17 \\ -6y + 4y &= 17 - 3 \\ -2y &= 14 \\ y &= -7 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -2(-7) + 1 \\ x &= 14 + 1 \\ x &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} 5x - 2y = 8 \dots\dots ① \\ x = y + 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 5(y+1) - 2y &= 8 \\ 5y + 5 - 2y &= 8 \\ 5y - 2y &= 8 - 5 \\ 3y &= 3 \\ y &= 1 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 1 + 1 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 4x + 2y = 10 \dots\dots ① \\ x = y - 2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 4(y-2) + 2y &= 10 \\ 4y - 8 + 2y &= 10 \\ 4y + 2y &= 10 + 8 \\ 6y &= 18 \\ y &= 3 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 3 - 2 \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 10 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 3y - 6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 2(3y-6) + 5y &= 10 \\ 6y - 12 + 5y &= 10 \\ 6y + 5y &= 10 + 12 \\ 11y &= 22 \\ y &= 2 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 3 \times 2 - 6 \\ x &= 6 - 6 \\ x &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 2 \dots\dots ① \\ x = -y - 3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 4(-y-3) - 3y &= 2 \\ -4y - 12 - 3y &= 2 \\ -4y - 3y &= 2 + 12 \\ -7y &= 14 \\ y &= -2 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -(-2) - 3 \\ x &= 2 - 3 \\ x &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} 6x + 5y = 18 \dots\dots ① \\ x = -2y - 4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 6(-2y-4) + 5y &= 18 \\ -12y - 24 + 5y &= 18 \\ -12y + 5y &= 18 + 24 \\ -7y &= 42 \\ y &= -6 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -2(-6) - 4 \\ x &= 12 - 4 \\ x &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} 7x - 4y = 9 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 2y + 7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 7(2y+7) - 4y &= 9 \\ 14y + 49 - 4y &= 9 \\ 14y - 4y &= 9 - 49 \\ 10y &= -40 \\ y &= -4 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2(-4) + 7 \\ x &= -8 + 7 \\ x &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} -2x + 3y = 1 \dots\dots ① \\ x = y - 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} -2(y-1) + 3y &= 1 \\ -2y + 2 + 3y &= 1 \\ -2y + 3y &= 1 - 2 \\ y &= -1 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -1 - 1 \\ x &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} -3x + y = 4 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 2y + 2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} -3(2y+2) + y &= 4 \\ -6y - 6 + y &= 4 \\ -6y + y &= 4 + 6 \\ -5y &= 10 \\ y &= -2 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2(-2) + 2 \\ x &= -4 + 2 \\ x &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} -4x + 5y = -3 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 2y + 3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} -4(2y+3) + 5y &= -3 \\ -8y - 12 + 5y &= -3 \\ -8y + 5y &= -3 + 12 \\ -3y &= 9 \\ y &= -3 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2(-3) + 3 \\ x &= -6 + 3 \\ x &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} -6x + y = 8 \dots\dots ① \\ x = -y + 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} -6(-y+1) + y &= 8 \\ 6y - 6 + y &= 8 \\ 6y + y &= 8 + 6 \\ 7y &= 14 \\ y &= 2 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= -2 + 1 \\ x &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} -2x + 5y = -11 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 4y + 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} -2(4y+1) + 5y &= -11 \\ -8y - 2 + 5y &= -11 \\ -8y + 5y &= -11 + 2 \\ -3y &= -9 \\ y &= 3 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 4 \times 3 + 1 \\ x &= 12 + 1 \\ x &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} -5x + 7y = -13 \dots\dots ① \\ x = 2y + 2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} -5(2y+2) + 7y &= -13 \\ -10y - 10 + 7y &= -13 \\ -10y + 7y &= -13 + 10 \\ -3y &= -3 \\ y &= 1 \dots\dots ③ \end{aligned}$$

②を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2 \times 1 + 2 \\ x &= 2 + 2 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

68 連立方程式 (yへ多項式を代入 分配法則)

$$\begin{cases} 5x-2y=-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=3x-2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



②を①へ代入

$$5x-2(3x-2)=-1$$

$$5x-6x+4=-1$$

$$5x-6x=-1-4$$

$$-x=-5$$

$$x=5 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

③を②へ代入

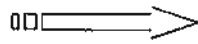
$$y=3 \times 5 - 2$$

$$y=15 - 2$$

$$y=13$$



解をしっかりと
おこらね!



$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=13 \end{cases}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} 4x-3y=-5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2x+1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $4x-3(2x+1)=-5$
 $4x-6x-3=-5$
 $4x-6x=-5+3$
 $-2x=-2$
 $x=1 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2 \times 1 + 1$
 $y=2+1$
 $y=3$

イ. $\begin{cases} 5x-4y=-2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2x-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $5x-4(2x-1)=-2$
 $5x-8x+4=-2$
 $5x-8x=-2-4$
 $-3x=-6$
 $x=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2 \times 2 - 1$
 $y=4-1$
 $y=3$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 3x+5y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=-2x+3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $3x+5(-2x+3)=1$
 $3x-10x+15=1$
 $3x-10x=1-15$
 $-7x=-14$
 $x=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=-2 \times 2 + 3$
 $y=-4+3$
 $y=-1$

エ. $\begin{cases} 3x-2y=-5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=4x-5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $3x-2(4x-5)=-5$
 $3x-8x+10=-5$
 $3x-8x=-5-10$
 $-5x=-15$
 $x=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=4 \times 3 - 5$
 $y=12-5$
 $y=7$

オ. $\begin{cases} x-2y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=x-5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x-2(x-5)=8$
 $x-2x+10=8$
 $x-2x=8-10$
 $-x=-2$
 $x=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2-5$
 $y=-3$

カ. $\begin{cases} 2x+3y=11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2x+1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $2x+3(2x+1)=11$
 $2x+6x+3=11$
 $2x+6x=11-3$
 $8x=8$
 $x=1 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2 \times 1 + 1$
 $y=2+1$
 $y=3$

キ. $\begin{cases} x+3y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2x+5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+3(2x+5)=8$
 $x+6x+15=8$
 $x+6x=8-15$
 $7x=-7$
 $x=-1 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2 \times (-1) + 5$
 $y=-2+5$
 $y=3$

ク. $\begin{cases} 5x-2y=2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=4x-7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $5x-2(4x-7)=2$
 $5x-8x+14=2$
 $5x-8x=2-14$
 $-3x=-12$
 $x=4 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=4 \times 4 - 7$
 $y=16-7$
 $y=9$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 4x-3y=6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=5x+20 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $4x-3(5x+20)=6$
 $4x-15x-60=6$
 $4x-15x=6+60$
 $-11x=66$
 $x=-6 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=5 \times (-6) + 20$
 $y=-30+20$
 $y=-10$

コ. $\begin{cases} 12x+7y=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=-x-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $12x+7(-x-3)=4$
 $12x-7x-21=4$
 $12x-7x=4+21$
 $5x=25$
 $x=5 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=-5-3$
 $y=-8$

カ. $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=4x-23 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $3x+2(4x-23)=9$
 $3x+8x-46=9$
 $3x+8x=9+46$
 $11x=55$
 $x=5 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=4 \times 5 - 23$
 $y=20-23$
 $y=-3$

シ. $\begin{cases} -2x+9y=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=-x+4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $-2x+9(-x+4)=3$
 $-2x-9x+36=3$
 $-2x-9x=3-36$
 $-11x=-33$
 $x=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=-3+4$
 $y=1$

ス. $\begin{cases} x+3y=15 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2x-2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x+3(2x-2)=15$
 $x+6x-6=15$
 $x+6x=15+6$
 $7x=21$
 $x=3 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2 \times 3 - 2$
 $y=6-2$
 $y=4$

セ. $\begin{cases} x-3y=-13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2x+1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②を①へ代入
 $x-3(2x+1)=-13$
 $x-6x-3=-13$
 $x-6x=-13+3$
 $-5x=-10$
 $x=2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を②へ代入
 $y=2 \times 2 + 1$
 $y=4+1$
 $y=5$

69 連立方程式 (変形してxへ代入)

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 5y = 5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 3y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。

- ②の式はx=に變形しやすいね!
- ②をx=の式に變形して代入しよう

$$x = 3y + 2 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 2(3y + 2) - 5y &= 5 \\ 6y + 4 - 5y &= 5 \\ 6y - 5y &= 5 - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = 1 \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2 + 3y \\ x &= 3y + 2 \end{aligned}$$

は同じだよ。

④を③へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 3 \times 1 + 2 \\ x &= 3 + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 5$$

①の式や②の式に代入してもいいんだよ。もちろん解は同じです。

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$



ア. $\begin{cases} 2x - y = -1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 2y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - 2y = 7$
 $2(7 + 2y) - y = -1$
 $14 + 4y - y = -1$
 $4y - y = -1 - 14$
 $3y = -15$
 $y = -5$

②を①へ代入
 $2x - y = -1$
 $2x - 7 + 2(-5) = -1$
 $2x - 7 - 10 = -1$
 $2x - 17 = -1$
 $2x = 16$
 $x = 8$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 3x - y = -2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - y = 6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - y = 6$
 $3(6 + y) - y = -2$
 $18 + 3y - y = -2$
 $2y = -20$
 $y = -10$

②を①へ代入
 $3x - y = -2$
 $3x - 6 + 2(-10) = -2$
 $3x - 6 - 20 = -2$
 $3x - 26 = -2$
 $3x = 24$
 $x = 8$

エ. $\begin{cases} x - 3y = 2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 2y = 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - 2y = 5$
 $(5 + 2y) - 3y = 2$
 $5 + 2y - 3y = 2$
 $2y - y = 2 - 5$
 $-y = -3$
 $y = 3$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 3y = 2$
 $x - 3(3) = 2$
 $x - 9 = 2$
 $x = 11$

イ. $\begin{cases} x - 2y = -5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + y = 4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + y = 4$
 $(4 - 2y) + y = -5$
 $4 - y = -5$
 $-y = -9$
 $y = 9$

②を①へ代入
 $x - 2y = -5$
 $x - 2(4) = -5$
 $x - 8 = -5$
 $x = 3$

ロ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 3y = -4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + 3y = -4$
 $(-8 + y) + 3y = -4$
 $-8 + 4y = -4$
 $4y = 4$
 $y = 1$

②を①へ代入
 $x - y = -8$
 $x - (-1) = -8$
 $x + 1 = -8$
 $x = -9$

ハ. $\begin{cases} x + y = -4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - y = -6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - y = -6$
 $(-4 - y) - y = -6$
 $-4 - 2y = -6$
 $-2y = -2$
 $y = 1$

②を①へ代入
 $x + y = -4$
 $x + (-6) = -4$
 $x - 6 = -4$
 $x = 2$

キ. $\begin{cases} 5x - y = -17 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - y = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - y = -1$
 $x = -1 + y$
 $5(-1 + y) - y = -17$
 $-5 + 5y - y = -17$
 $4y = -12$
 $y = -3$

②を①へ代入
 $5x - y = -17$
 $5x - (-1) = -17$
 $5x + 1 = -17$
 $5x = -18$
 $x = -3.6$

ク. $\begin{cases} 6x - 13y = -10 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 2y = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - 2y = -1$
 $x = -1 + 2y$
 $6(-1 + 2y) - 13y = -10$
 $-6 + 12y - 13y = -10$
 $-y = -4$
 $y = 4$

②を①へ代入
 $6x - 13y = -10$
 $6x - 13(-1) = -10$
 $6x + 13 = -10$
 $6x = -23$
 $x = -3.83$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 2x - y = 5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + y = 1$
 $x = 1 - y$
 $2(1 - y) - y = 5$
 $2 - 2y - y = 5$
 $-3y = 3$
 $y = -1$

②を①へ代入
 $2x - y = 5$
 $2x - 1 = 5$
 $2x = 6$
 $x = 3$

コ. $\begin{cases} -2x + 3y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 2y = 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + 2y = 5$
 $x = 5 - 2y$
 $-2(5 - 2y) + 3y = 4$
 $-10 + 4y + 3y = 4$
 $7y = 14$
 $y = 2$

②を①へ代入
 $-2x + 3y = 4$
 $-2x + 3(5) = 4$
 $-2x + 15 = 4$
 $-2x = -11$
 $x = 5.5$

サ. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 4y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + 4y = 3$
 $x = 3 - 4y$
 $2(3 - 4y) + 3y = -4$
 $6 - 8y + 3y = -4$
 $-5y = -10$
 $y = 2$

②を①へ代入
 $2x + 3y = -4$
 $2x + 3(3) = -4$
 $2x + 9 = -4$
 $2x = -13$
 $x = -6.5$

シ. $\begin{cases} x - y = 2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + y = 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + y = 8$
 $(2 + y) + y = 8$
 $2 + 2y = 8$
 $2y = 6$
 $y = 3$

②を①へ代入
 $x - y = 2$
 $x - 8 = 2$
 $x = 10$

ス. $\begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 18 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 4y = -5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x + 4y = -5$
 $x = -5 - 4y$
 $4(-5 - 4y) - 3y = 18$
 $-20 - 16y - 3y = 18$
 $-19y = 38$
 $y = -2$

②を①へ代入
 $4x - 3y = 18$
 $4x - 3(-5) = 18$
 $4x + 15 = 18$
 $4x = 3$
 $x = 0.75$

セ. $\begin{cases} 5x - 3y = 25 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - y = -7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①を②へ代入
 $x - y = -7$
 $x = -7 + y$
 $5(-7 + y) - 3y = 25$
 $-35 + 5y - 3y = 25$
 $2y = 60$
 $y = 30$

②を①へ代入
 $5x - 3y = 25$
 $5x - 3(-7) = 25$
 $5x + 21 = 25$
 $5x = 4$
 $x = 0.8$

70 連立方程式 (変形してyへ代入)

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 5y = -8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x + y = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



②の式はy=に変形しやすいね!

②を変形して
 $y = 3x - 1 \dots \textcircled{3}$

③を①へ代入
 $2x - 5(3x - 1) = -8$
 $2x - 15x + 5 = -8$
 $2x - 15x = -8 - 5$
 $-13x = -13$

$x = 1 \dots \textcircled{4}$

④を③へ代入
 $y = 3 \times 1 - 1$
 $y = 3 - 1$
 $y = 2$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$



ア. $\begin{cases} -x + 2y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x + y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①-②
 $-x + 2y = 3$
 $-x + y = 2$
 $2y - y = 3 - 2$
 $y = 1$
 $-x + 1 = 2$
 $-x = 1$
 $x = -1$

イ. $\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x + y = 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $2x + 3y = -5$
 $-x + y = 5$
 $3x + 4y = 0$
 $3x + 4y = 0$
 $4y = -3x$
 $y = -\frac{3}{4}x$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 2x - y = -1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $2x - y = -1$
 $-x + y = 3$
 $x = 2$
 $2 \times 2 - y = -1$
 $4 - y = -1$
 $-y = -5$
 $y = 5$

エ. $\begin{cases} 8x + 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①-②
 $8x + 3y = 7$
 $2x + y = 1$
 $6x + 2y = 5$
 $6x + 2y = 5$
 $2y = 5 - 6x$
 $y = \frac{5 - 6x}{2}$

オ. $\begin{cases} 3x - y = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $3x - y = 8$
 $2x + y = 2$
 $5x = 10$
 $x = 2$
 $3 \times 2 - y = 8$
 $6 - y = 8$
 $-y = 2$
 $y = -2$

カ. $\begin{cases} x - y = -1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + y = 15 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $x - y = -1$
 $x + y = 15$
 $2x = 14$
 $x = 7$
 $7 - y = -1$
 $-y = -8$
 $y = 8$

キ. $\begin{cases} x + 2y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x + y = -3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $x + 2y = 4$
 $-2x + y = -3$
 $3y = 1$
 $y = \frac{1}{3}$
 $x + 2 \times \frac{1}{3} = 4$
 $x + \frac{2}{3} = 4$
 $x = 4 - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{10}{3}$

ク. $\begin{cases} 5x + 2y = 7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x + y = -13 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $5x + 2y = 7$
 $-3x + y = -13$
 $8x + 3y = -6$
 $8x + 3y = -6$
 $3y = -6 - 8x$
 $y = -\frac{2}{3} - \frac{8}{3}x$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x + y = -5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $3x - 2y = 8$
 $-2x + y = -5$
 $5x - y = 3$
 $5x - y = 3$
 $-y = 3 - 5x$
 $y = 5x - 3$

コ. $\begin{cases} 3x - 2y = -12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x + y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $3x - 2y = -12$
 $-2x + y = 7$
 $5x - y = -5$
 $5x - y = -5$
 $-y = -5 - 5x$
 $y = 5 + 5x$

サ. $\begin{cases} 2x + 5y = -11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x + y = -9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $2x + 5y = -11$
 $-3x + y = -9$
 $5x + 4y = -2$
 $5x + 4y = -2$
 $4y = -2 - 5x$
 $y = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{4}x$

シ. $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x + y = -8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $3x + 2y = 5$
 $-2x + y = -8$
 $5x + 3y = -3$
 $5x + 3y = -3$
 $3y = -3 - 5x$
 $y = -1 - \frac{5}{3}x$

ス. $\begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + y = 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $3x - 2y = 8$
 $5x + y = 9$
 $8x - y = 17$
 $8x - y = 17$
 $-y = 17 - 8x$
 $y = 8x - 17$

セ. $\begin{cases} -x + 2y = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x + y = -3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①+②
 $-x + 2y = 6$
 $-2x + y = -3$
 $x + y = 9$
 $x + y = 9$
 $y = 9 - x$

* ②の式は $y = 0 + \Delta x$ の形で $y = \Delta x + 0$ の形で同じです。
 以降の解答と手帳では $y = \Delta x + 0$ の形で表します。

71 連立方程式 (代入法の工夫)

$$\begin{cases} 4x-5y=-1 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-3y=-1 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



係数が
あつたつて
代入できる
ばにや



う〜ん。どうしよう…。4xは2x×2だから…

②を変形して

$$2x=3y-1 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

③を①へ代入

$$2 \times 2x - 5y = -1 \text{ と考えて}$$

$$2(3y-1) - 5y = -1$$

$$6y - 2 - 5y = -1$$

$$y = 1 \dots \textcircled{4}$$

④を③へ代入

$$2x = 3 \times 1 - 1$$

$$2x = 3 - 1$$

$$2x = 2$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} 6x+5y=7 \dots \textcircled{a} \\ 3x+2y=4 \dots \textcircled{b} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $3x = -2y + 4 \dots \textcircled{c}$
②×2倍
 $6x + 5y = 7$
 $2(-2y+4) + 5y = 7$
 $-4y + 8 + 5y = 7$
 $-4y + 5y = 7 - 8$
 $y = -1$

①×3倍
 $3x = -2y + 4$
②×2倍
 $6x + 5y = 7$
 $3(-2y+4) + 5y = 7$
 $-6y + 12 + 5y = 7$
 $-6y + 5y = 7 - 12$
 $-y = -5$
 $y = 5$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 9x-2y=8 \dots \textcircled{u} \\ 3x+3y=21 \dots \textcircled{v} \end{cases}$

①×3倍
 $3x = -2y + 8 \dots \textcircled{w}$
②×2倍
 $6x + 6y = 42$
 $3(-2y+8) + 6y = 42$
 $-6y + 24 + 6y = 42$
 $24 = 42$
 $18 = 0$

①×3倍
 $3x = -2y + 8$
②×2倍
 $6x + 6y = 42$
 $3(-2y+8) + 6y = 42$
 $-6y + 24 + 6y = 42$
 $24 = 42$
 $18 = 0$

オ. $\begin{cases} 7x+4y=-10 \dots \textcircled{o} \\ 2x+2y=-2 \dots \textcircled{p} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y - 2 \dots \textcircled{q}$
②×2倍
 $4x + 4y = -10$
 $2(-2y-2) + 4y = -10$
 $-4y - 4 + 4y = -10$
 $-4 = -10$
 $6 = 0$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y - 2$
②×2倍
 $4x + 4y = -10$
 $2(-2y-2) + 4y = -10$
 $-4y - 4 + 4y = -10$
 $-4 = -10$
 $6 = 0$

イ. $\begin{cases} 8x+3y=-7 \dots \textcircled{i} \\ 4x-2y=-14 \dots \textcircled{e} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $4x = -2y - 14 \dots \textcircled{f}$
②×2倍
 $8x + 3y = -7$
 $4(-2y-14) + 3y = -7$
 $-8y - 56 + 3y = -7$
 $-8y + 3y = -7 + 56$
 $-5y = 49$
 $y = -9.8$

①×2倍
 $4x = -2y - 14$
②×2倍
 $8x + 3y = -7$
 $4(-2y-14) + 3y = -7$
 $-8y - 56 + 3y = -7$
 $-8y + 3y = -7 + 56$
 $-5y = 49$
 $y = -9.8$

エ. $\begin{cases} 6x-4y=4 \dots \textcircled{e} \\ 2x+3y=10 \dots \textcircled{z} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 10 \dots \textcircled{aa}$
②×2倍
 $4x - 4y = 4 \dots \textcircled{ab}$
 $2(-2y+10) - 4y = 4$
 $-4y + 20 - 4y = 4$
 $-8y + 20 = 4$
 $-8y = 4 - 20$
 $-8y = -16$
 $y = 2$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 10$
②×2倍
 $4x - 4y = 4$
 $2(-2y+10) - 4y = 4$
 $-4y + 20 - 4y = 4$
 $-8y + 20 = 4$
 $-8y = 4 - 20$
 $-8y = -16$
 $y = 2$

カ. $\begin{cases} 12x+2y=38 \dots \textcircled{ca} \\ 3x-5y=4 \dots \textcircled{cb} \end{cases}$

①×5倍
 $5x = 5y + 4 \dots \textcircled{cc}$
②×4倍
 $4x = 4y + 17 \dots \textcircled{cd}$
 $5(5y+4) + 4y = 17$
 $25y + 20 + 4y = 17$
 $25y + 4y = 17 - 20$
 $29y = -3$
 $y = -0.1$

①×5倍
 $5x = 5y + 4$
②×4倍
 $4x = 4y + 17$
 $5(5y+4) + 4y = 17$
 $25y + 20 + 4y = 17$
 $25y + 4y = 17 - 20$
 $29y = -3$
 $y = -0.1$

キ. $\begin{cases} 10x+2y=24 \dots \textcircled{ka} \\ 2x+3y=10 \dots \textcircled{kb} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 10 \dots \textcircled{kc}$
②×2倍
 $4x + 6y = 20$
 $2(-2y+10) + 6y = 20$
 $-4y + 20 + 6y = 20$
 $-4y + 6y = 20 - 20$
 $2y = 0$
 $y = 0$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 10$
②×2倍
 $4x + 6y = 20$
 $2(-2y+10) + 6y = 20$
 $-4y + 20 + 6y = 20$
 $-4y + 6y = 20 - 20$
 $2y = 0$
 $y = 0$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 4x-5y=-23 \dots \textcircled{ke} \\ 2x+3y=5 \dots \textcircled{ke} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 5 \dots \textcircled{kd}$
②×2倍
 $4x - 5y = -23$
 $2(-2y+5) - 5y = -23$
 $-4y + 10 - 5y = -23$
 $-4y - 5y = -23 - 10$
 $-9y = -33$
 $y = 3.7$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 5$
②×2倍
 $4x - 5y = -23$
 $2(-2y+5) - 5y = -23$
 $-4y + 10 - 5y = -23$
 $-4y - 5y = -23 - 10$
 $-9y = -33$
 $y = 3.7$

ク. $\begin{cases} 6x+4y=4 \dots \textcircled{ku} \\ 3x-2y=10 \dots \textcircled{kv} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 10 \dots \textcircled{kw}$
②×2倍
 $4x + 8y = 20$
 $2(-2y+10) + 8y = 20$
 $-4y + 20 + 8y = 20$
 $4y = 0$
 $y = 0$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 10$
②×2倍
 $4x + 8y = 20$
 $2(-2y+10) + 8y = 20$
 $-4y + 20 + 8y = 20$
 $4y = 0$
 $y = 0$

ク. $\begin{cases} 8x+5y=17 \dots \textcircled{ku} \\ 2x+3y=-1 \dots \textcircled{kv} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y - 1 \dots \textcircled{kw}$
②×2倍
 $4x + 5y = 17$
 $2(-2y-1) + 5y = 17$
 $-4y - 2 + 5y = 17$
 $-4y + 5y = 17 + 2$
 $y = 19$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y - 1$
②×2倍
 $4x + 5y = 17$
 $2(-2y-1) + 5y = 17$
 $-4y - 2 + 5y = 17$
 $-4y + 5y = 17 + 2$
 $y = 19$

ク. $\begin{cases} 8x-3y=31 \dots \textcircled{ku} \\ 4x+2y=26 \dots \textcircled{kv} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 26 \dots \textcircled{kw}$
②×2倍
 $4x - 3y = 31$
 $2(-2y+26) - 3y = 31$
 $-4y + 52 - 3y = 31$
 $-4y - 3y = 31 - 52$
 $-7y = -21$
 $y = 3$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 26$
②×2倍
 $4x - 3y = 31$
 $2(-2y+26) - 3y = 31$
 $-4y + 52 - 3y = 31$
 $-4y - 3y = 31 - 52$
 $-7y = -21$
 $y = 3$

ク. $\begin{cases} 4x-3y=-13 \dots \textcircled{ku} \\ 2x+7y=19 \dots \textcircled{kv} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 19 \dots \textcircled{kw}$
②×2倍
 $4x - 3y = -13$
 $2(-2y+19) - 3y = -13$
 $-4y + 38 - 3y = -13$
 $-4y - 3y = -13 - 38$
 $-7y = -51$
 $y = 7.3$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y + 19$
②×2倍
 $4x - 3y = -13$
 $2(-2y+19) - 3y = -13$
 $-4y + 38 - 3y = -13$
 $-4y - 3y = -13 - 38$
 $-7y = -51$
 $y = 7.3$

ク. $\begin{cases} 9x-5y=-13 \dots \textcircled{ku} \\ 3x+2y=-8 \dots \textcircled{kv} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y - 8 \dots \textcircled{kw}$
②×2倍
 $4x - 5y = -13$
 $2(-2y-8) - 5y = -13$
 $-4y - 16 - 5y = -13$
 $-4y - 5y = -13 + 16$
 $-9y = 3$
 $y = -0.3$

①×2倍
 $2x = -2y - 8$
②×2倍
 $4x - 5y = -13$
 $2(-2y-8) - 5y = -13$
 $-4y - 16 - 5y = -13$
 $-4y - 5y = -13 + 16$
 $-9y = 3$
 $y = -0.3$

ク. $\begin{cases} 10x+7y=-33 \dots \textcircled{ku} \\ 2x-5y=-13 \dots \textcircled{kv} \end{cases}$

①×2倍
 $2x = 5y - 13 \dots \textcircled{kw}$
②×2倍
 $4x + 7y = -33$
 $2(5y-13) + 7y = -33$
 $10y - 26 + 7y = -33$
 $10y + 7y = -33 + 26$
 $17y = -7$
 $y = -0.4$

①×2倍
 $2x = 5y - 13$
②×2倍
 $4x + 7y = -33$
 $2(5y-13) + 7y = -33$
 $10y - 26 + 7y = -33$
 $10y + 7y = -33 + 26$
 $17y = -7$
 $y = -0.4$

72 連立方程式 (代入法のまとめ)

$$\begin{cases} 3x+7y=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ -4x+5y=-13 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



変形は大変そう…。何か良い方法あるといいなっ！

①の式を $x =$ にしてみよう！ はあ〜むずかしいなあ〜



①を変形

$$3x = -7y - 1$$

$$x = \frac{-7y-1}{3} \dots\dots ③$$

③を②へ代入

$$-4\left(\frac{-7y-1}{3}\right) + 5y = -13$$

$$\frac{28y+4}{3} + 5y = -13$$

$$28y+4+15y = -39$$

$$28y+15y = -39-4$$

$$43y = -43$$

$$y = -1 \dots\dots ④$$

④を①に代入

$$3x+7(-1) = -1$$

$$3x-7 = -1$$

$$3x = 6$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} 2x+3y=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-2y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×2
 $4x+6y=-2$
 $x = \frac{-2-6y}{4}$

②×3
 $9x-6y=15$
 $5\left(\frac{-2-6y}{4}\right) - 6y = 15$

$\frac{-10-30y}{4} - 6y = 15$
 $-10-30y-24y = 60$
 $-54y = 70$
 $y = -\frac{70}{54}$

①×3
 $6x+9y=-3$
 $3x-2y=5$

$3x+11y=2$
 $3x-2y=5$

$13y=-7$
 $y = -\frac{7}{13}$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 4x+5y=-6 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-3y=11 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×5
 $20x+25y=-30$
 $2x = \frac{-30-25y}{10}$

②×4
 $20x-12y=44$
 $5\left(\frac{-30-25y}{10}\right) - 3y = 11$

$\frac{-150-125y}{10} - 3y = 11$
 $-150-125y-30y = 110$
 $-155y = 260$
 $y = -\frac{260}{155}$

①×3
 $12x+15y=-18$
 $5x-3y=11$

$17x+12y=-7$
 $17x+12y=-7$

$12y = -7$
 $y = -\frac{7}{12}$

オ. $\begin{cases} 5x-2y=13 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-7y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×4
 $20x-8y=52$
 $2x = \frac{52-8y}{10}$

②×5
 $20x-35y=25$
 $4\left(\frac{52-8y}{10}\right) - 7y = 5$

$\frac{208-32y}{10} - 7y = 5$
 $208-32y-70y = 50$
 $-102y = -158$
 $y = \frac{158}{102}$

①×7
 $35x-14y=91$
 $4x-7y=5$

$39x-21y=96$
 $39x-21y=96$

$21y = 96$
 $y = \frac{96}{21}$

イ. $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-4y=6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×2
 $6x+4y=16$
 $3x = \frac{16-4y}{2}$

②×3
 $15x-12y=18$
 $5\left(\frac{16-4y}{2}\right) - 4y = 6$

$\frac{40-20y}{2} - 4y = 6$
 $20-10y-4y = 6$
 $-14y = -14$
 $y = 1$

①×4
 $12x+8y=32$
 $5x-4y=6$

$7x+12y=26$
 $7x+12y=26$

$12y = 26$
 $y = \frac{26}{12}$

エ. $\begin{cases} 2x-7y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x+2y=-12 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×5
 $10x-35y=15$
 $2x = \frac{15+35y}{5}$

②×2
 $10x+4y=-24$
 $5\left(\frac{15+35y}{5}\right) + 2y = -12$

$\frac{75+175y}{5} + 2y = -12$
 $15+35y+2y = -12$
 $37y = -27$
 $y = -\frac{27}{37}$

①×2
 $4x-14y=6$
 $5x+2y=-12$

$9x-12y=-6$
 $9x-12y=-6$

$-12y = -6$
 $y = \frac{1}{2}$

カ. $\begin{cases} 3x+5y=-4 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+7y=-6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×4
 $12x+20y=-16$
 $3x = \frac{-16-20y}{4}$

②×3
 $12x+21y=-18$
 $4\left(\frac{-16-20y}{4}\right) + 7y = -6$

$\frac{-64-80y}{4} + 7y = -6$
 $-16-20y+7y = -6$
 $-13y = -10$
 $y = \frac{10}{13}$

①×7
 $21x+35y=-28$
 $4x+7y=-6$

$25x+42y=-34$
 $25x+42y=-34$

$42y = -34$
 $y = -\frac{34}{42}$

キ. $\begin{cases} 9x-5y=-17 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-3y=-6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×4
 $36x-20y=-68$
 $9x = \frac{-68+20y}{4}$

②×9
 $36x-27y=-54$
 $4\left(\frac{-68+20y}{4}\right) - 3y = -6$

$\frac{-272+80y}{4} - 3y = -6$
 $-272+80y-12y = -24$
 $68y = 248$
 $y = \frac{248}{68}$

①×3
 $27x-15y=-51$
 $4x-3y=-6$

$31x-18y=-57$
 $31x-18y=-57$

$-18y = -57$
 $y = \frac{57}{18}$

ク. $\begin{cases} 7x-2y=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-3y=-7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×5
 $35x-10y=-5$
 $7x = \frac{-5+10y}{5}$

②×7
 $35x-21y=-49$
 $5\left(\frac{-5+10y}{5}\right) - 3y = -7$

$\frac{-25+50y}{5} - 3y = -7$
 $-25+50y-15y = -35$
 $35y = -10$
 $y = -\frac{10}{35}$

①×3
 $21x-6y=-3$
 $5x-3y=-7$

$16x-9y=-10$
 $16x-9y=-10$

$-9y = -10$
 $y = \frac{10}{9}$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 2x-5y=-9 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x-4y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×3
 $6x-15y=-27$
 $2x = \frac{-27+15y}{3}$

②×2
 $-6x-8y=4$
 $3\left(\frac{-27+15y}{3}\right) - 4y = 2$

$\frac{-81+45y}{3} - 4y = 2$
 $-81+45y-12y = 6$
 $33y = 87$
 $y = \frac{87}{33}$

①×4
 $8x-20y=-36$
 $-3x-4y=2$

$5x-24y=-34$
 $5x-24y=-34$

$-24y = -34$
 $y = \frac{34}{24}$

コ. $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x+5y=-11 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×2
 $6x+4y=14$
 $3x = \frac{14-4y}{2}$

②×3
 $-6x+15y=-33$
 $3\left(\frac{14-4y}{2}\right) + 5y = -11$

$\frac{42-12y}{2} + 5y = -11$
 $21-6y+5y = -11$
 $-y = -32$
 $y = 32$

①×5
 $15x+10y=35$
 $-2x+5y=-11$

$13x+15y=24$
 $13x+15y=24$

$15y = 24$
 $y = \frac{24}{15}$

カ. $\begin{cases} 2x+7y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-4y=-23 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×5
 $10x+35y=40$
 $2x = \frac{40-35y}{5}$

②×2
 $10x-8y=-46$
 $5\left(\frac{40-35y}{5}\right) - 4y = -23$

$\frac{200-175y}{5} - 4y = -23$
 $200-175y-20y = -115$
 $-195y = -315$
 $y = \frac{315}{195}$

①×4
 $8x+28y=32$
 $5x-4y=-23$

$3x+32y=9$
 $3x+32y=9$

$32y = 9$
 $y = \frac{9}{32}$

シ. $\begin{cases} 4x-7y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x+5y=-7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×3
 $12x-21y=27$
 $4x = \frac{27+21y}{3}$

②×4
 $-12x+20y=-28$
 $3\left(\frac{27+21y}{3}\right) + 5y = -7$

$\frac{81+63y}{3} + 5y = -7$
 $81+63y+15y = -21$
 $78y = -102$
 $y = -\frac{102}{78}$

①×5
 $20x-35y=45$
 $-3x+5y=-7$

$17x-40y=38$
 $17x-40y=38$

$-40y = 38$
 $y = -\frac{38}{40}$

ス. $\begin{cases} 5x+2y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x-5y=-17 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×3
 $15x+6y=9$
 $5x = \frac{9-6y}{3}$

②×5
 $-15x-25y=-85$
 $3\left(\frac{9-6y}{3}\right) - 5y = -17$

$\frac{27-18y}{3} - 5y = -17$
 $27-18y-15y = -51$
 $-33y = -78$
 $y = \frac{78}{33}$

①×5
 $25x+10y=15$
 $-3x-5y=-17$

$22x+15y=-2$
 $22x+15y=-2$

$15y = -2$
 $y = -\frac{2}{15}$

セ. $\begin{cases} 7x+8y=19 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x-3y=-19 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×3
 $21x+24y=57$
 $7x = \frac{57-24y}{3}$

②×7
 $-35x-21y=-133$
 $3\left(\frac{57-24y}{3}\right) - 3y = -19$

$\frac{171-72y}{3} - 3y = -19$
 $171-72y-9y = -57$
 $-81y = -228$
 $y = \frac{228}{81}$

①×5
 $35x+40y=95$
 $-5x-3y=-19$

$30x+43y=76$
 $30x+43y=76$

$43y = 76$
 $y = \frac{76}{43}$

73 連立方程式 (加減法、加える。)

$$\begin{cases} x+y=8 \dots\dots\dots ① \\ x-y=2 \dots\dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



2つの式をたしてみましょう。何がおこる?

①と②をたすと

$$\begin{array}{r} x+y=8 \\ +) x-y=2 \\ \hline 2x = 10 \\ x = 10 \div 2 \\ x = 5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 5+y=8 \\ y = 8-5 \\ y = 3 \end{array}$$

yが代入した1にたして
xがもとめられるね



$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} x+y=6 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=6 \\ +) x-y=2 \\ \hline 2x = 8 \\ x = 8 \div 2 \\ x = 4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=6 \\ x+y=4 \\ \hline y=2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x+y=4 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=4 \\ +) x-y=2 \\ \hline 2x = 6 \\ x = 6 \div 2 \\ x = 3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=4 \\ x-y=2 \\ \hline y=1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=9 \\ +) x-y=1 \\ \hline 2x = 10 \\ x = 10 \div 2 \\ x = 5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=9 \\ 5+y=9 \\ \hline y=4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x+y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=7 \\ +) x-y=-1 \\ \hline 2x = 6 \\ x = 6 \div 2 \\ x = 3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=7 \\ 3+y=7 \\ \hline y=4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x+y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=9 \\ +) x-y=3 \\ \hline 2x = 12 \\ x = 12 \div 2 \\ x = 6 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=9 \\ 6+y=9 \\ \hline y=3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=7 \\ +) x-y=3 \\ \hline 2x = 10 \\ x = 10 \div 2 \\ x = 5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=7 \\ 5+y=7 \\ \hline y=2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} x+y=10 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=10 \\ +) x-y=8 \\ \hline 2x = 18 \\ x = 18 \div 2 \\ x = 9 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=10 \\ 9+y=10 \\ \hline y=1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=9 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=11 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=11 \\ +) x-y=1 \\ \hline 2x = 12 \\ x = 12 \div 2 \\ x = 6 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=11 \\ 6+y=11 \\ \hline y=5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=9 \\ +) x-y=-1 \\ \hline 2x = 8 \\ x = 8 \div 2 \\ x = 4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=9 \\ 4+y=-1 \\ \hline y=-4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x+y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=-3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=9 \\ +) x-y=-3 \\ \hline 2x = 6 \\ x = 6 \div 2 \\ x = 3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=9 \\ 3+y=-3 \\ \hline y=-6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-6 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-3 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-3 \\ +) x-y=1 \\ \hline 2x = -2 \\ x = -2 \div 2 \\ x = -1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=-3 \\ -1+y=1 \\ \hline y=4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

チ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-2 \\ +) x-y=6 \\ \hline 2x = 4 \\ x = 4 \div 2 \\ x = 2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=-2 \\ 2+y=6 \\ \hline y=4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} x+y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-2 \\ +) x-y=-4 \\ \hline 2x = -6 \\ x = -6 \div 2 \\ x = -3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=-2 \\ -3+y=-2 \\ \hline y=1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-9 \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-9 \\ +) x-y=1 \\ \hline 2x = -8 \\ x = -8 \div 2 \\ x = -4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ x+y=-9 \\ -4+y=1 \\ \hline y=5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-4 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

74 連立方程式 (加減法、ひく。)

$$\begin{cases} x-y=5 \dots\dots ① \\ x+y=7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



2つの式をひいたら どうかな?

①と②の式をひくと

$$\begin{array}{r} x-y=5 \\ -) x+y=7 \\ \hline -2y=-2 \\ y=-2 \div (-2) \\ y=1 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+1=7 \\ x=7-1 \\ x=6 \\ \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

xが消えた /
これは、良いかも。



ア. $\begin{cases} x-y=-1 \dots ① \\ x+y=5 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-1 \\ -) x+y=5 \\ \hline -2y=-6 \\ y=-6 \div (-2) \\ y=3 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x-y=-1 \dots ① \\ x+y=3 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-1 \\ -) x+y=3 \\ \hline -2y=-4 \\ y=-4 \div (-2) \\ y=2 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x-y=3 \dots ① \\ x+y=5 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=3 \\ -) x+y=5 \\ \hline -2y=-2 \\ y=-2 \div (-2) \\ y=1 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x-y=-5 \dots ① \\ x+y=1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-5 \\ -) x+y=1 \\ \hline -2y=-6 \\ y=-6 \div (-2) \\ y=3 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x-y=0 \dots ① \\ x+y=-2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=0 \\ -) x+y=-2 \\ \hline -2y=2 \\ y=2 \div (-2) \\ y=-1 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x-y=-7 \dots ① \\ x+y=1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-7 \\ -) x+y=1 \\ \hline -2y=-8 \\ y=-8 \div (-2) \\ y=4 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} x-y=4 \dots ① \\ x+y=-2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=4 \\ -) x+y=-2 \\ \hline -2y=6 \\ y=6 \div (-2) \\ y=-3 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x-y=-4 \dots ① \\ x+y=4 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-4 \\ -) x+y=4 \\ \hline -2y=-8 \\ y=-8 \div (-2) \\ y=4 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x-y=4 \dots ① \\ x+y=6 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=4 \\ -) x+y=6 \\ \hline -2y=-2 \\ y=-2 \div (-2) \\ y=1 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x-y=-3 \dots ① \\ x+y=7 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-3 \\ -) x+y=7 \\ \hline -2y=-10 \\ y=-10 \div (-2) \\ y=5 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} x-y=7 \dots ① \\ x+y=5 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=7 \\ -) x+y=5 \\ \hline -2y=2 \\ y=2 \div (-2) \\ y=-1 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} x-y=10 \dots ① \\ x+y=2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=10 \\ -) x+y=2 \\ \hline -2y=8 \\ y=8 \div (-2) \\ y=-4 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} x-y=10 \dots ① \\ x+y=-4 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=10 \\ -) x+y=-4 \\ \hline -2y=14 \\ y=14 \div (-2) \\ y=-7 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} x-y=-2 \dots ① \\ x+y=12 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x-y=-2 \\ -) x+y=12 \\ \hline -2y=-14 \\ y=-14 \div (-2) \\ y=7 \dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

75 連立方程式 (加減法)

$$\begin{cases} x+y=-4 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



たしたら... ひいたら... 係数が0になればいいだね!

①と②をたして

$$\begin{array}{r} x+y=-4 \\ +) -x+y=-8 \\ \hline 2y=-12 \\ y=-12 \div 2 \\ y=-6 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x-6=-4 \\ x=-4+6 \\ x=2 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

おっけい!
xが消えた!!



私は個人的にたし算が
好きなんだ!!



ア. $\begin{cases} x+y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=3 \\ +) -x+y=-1 \\ \hline 2y=2 \\ y=1 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-2 \\ +) -x+y=-4 \\ \hline 2y=-6 \\ y=-3 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+y=5 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=5 \\ +) -x+y=-3 \\ \hline 2y=2 \\ y=1 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x+y=2 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=2 \\ +) -x+y=2 \\ \hline 2y=4 \\ y=2 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x+y=1 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=1 \\ +) -x+y=-5 \\ \hline 2y=-4 \\ y=-2 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-2 \\ +) -x+y=-6 \\ \hline 2y=-8 \\ y=-4 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} x+y=6 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=6 \\ +) -x+y=-4 \\ \hline 2y=2 \\ y=1 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} x+y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=7 \\ +) -x+y=3 \\ \hline 2y=10 \\ y=5 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=5 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-8 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-8 \\ +) -x+y=-4 \\ \hline 2y=-12 \\ y=-6 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-10 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-2 \\ +) -x+y=-10 \\ \hline 2y=-12 \\ y=-6 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-6 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} x+y=10 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=10 \\ +) -x+y=4 \\ \hline 2y=14 \\ y=7 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} x+y=-6 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=-6 \\ +) -x+y=-8 \\ \hline 2y=-14 \\ y=-7 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} x+y=4 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=-12 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=4 \\ +) -x+y=-12 \\ \hline 2y=-8 \\ y=-4 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=8 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} x+y=13 \dots\dots ① \\ -x+y=3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ x+y=13 \\ +) -x+y=3 \\ \hline 2y=16 \\ y=8 \dots\dots ③ \\ \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

76 連立方程式 (加減法)

$$\begin{cases} -x+y=1 \dots\dots ① \\ x+y=-3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



どちらの文字を消すかを決めて、たすかひくか考えられるといいね!
yを消したい!としたり…ひき算だ!!

$$\begin{array}{r} -x+y=1 \\ -) \quad x+y=-3 \\ \hline -2x \quad =4 \\ x=4 \div (-2) \\ x=-2 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} -2+y=-3 \\ y=-3+2 \\ y=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$



キ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-8 \dots ① \\ x+y=2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=-8 \\ +) \quad x+y=2 \\ \hline 2y=-6 \\ y=-3 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+(-3)=2 \\ x-3=2 \\ x=2+3 \\ x=5 \\ \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-9 \dots ① \\ x+y=-1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=-9 \\ -) \quad x+y=-1 \\ \hline -2x=-8 \\ x=8 \div (-2) \\ x=4 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 4+y=-1 \\ y=-1-4 \\ y=-5 \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-5 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-6 \dots ① \\ x+y=-4 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=-6 \\ +) \quad x+y=-4 \\ \hline 2y=-10 \\ y=-5 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+(-5)=-4 \\ x-5=-4 \\ x=-4+5 \\ x=1 \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-5 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=4 \dots ① \\ x+y=8 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=4 \\ -) \quad x+y=8 \\ \hline -2x=-4 \\ x=2 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 2+y=8 \\ y=8-2 \\ y=6 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=6 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} -x+y=2 \dots ① \\ x+y=0 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=2 \\ +) \quad x+y=0 \\ \hline 2y=2 \\ y=1 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+1=0 \\ x=0-1 \\ x=-1 \\ \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-5 \dots ① \\ x+y=-1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=-5 \\ -) \quad x+y=-1 \\ \hline -2x=-4 \\ x=2 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 2+y=-1 \\ y=-1-2 \\ y=-3 \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=2 \dots ① \\ x+y=4 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=2 \\ +) \quad x+y=4 \\ \hline 2y=6 \\ y=3 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+3=4 \\ x=4-3 \\ x=1 \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-3 \dots ① \\ x+y=5 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=-3 \\ -) \quad x+y=5 \\ \hline -2x=-8 \\ x=4 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 4+y=5 \\ y=5-4 \\ y=1 \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-1 \dots ① \\ x+y=-5 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=-1 \\ +) \quad x+y=-5 \\ \hline 2y=-6 \\ y=-3 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+(-3)=-5 \\ x-3=-5 \\ x=-5+3 \\ x=-2 \\ \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=6 \dots ① \\ x+y=2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=6 \\ -) \quad x+y=2 \\ \hline -2x=4 \\ x=-2 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} -2+y=2 \\ y=2+2 \\ y=4 \\ \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=-10 \dots ① \\ x+y=2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=-10 \\ +) \quad x+y=2 \\ \hline 2y=-8 \\ y=-4 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+(-4)=2 \\ x-4=2 \\ x=2+4 \\ x=6 \\ \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=4 \dots ① \\ x+y=10 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=4 \\ -) \quad x+y=10 \\ \hline -2x=-6 \\ x=3 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 3+y=10 \\ y=10-3 \\ y=7 \\ \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} -x+y=8 \dots ① \\ x+y=-6 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -x+y=8 \\ +) \quad x+y=-6 \\ \hline 2y=2 \\ y=1 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x+1=-6 \\ x=-6-1 \\ x=-7 \\ \begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} -x+y=0 \dots ① \\ x+y=-14 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x+y=0 \\ -) \quad x+y=-14 \\ \hline -2x=14 \\ x=-7 \dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} -7+y=-14 \\ y=-14+7 \\ y=-7 \\ \begin{cases} x=-7 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

77 連立方程式 (加えてxを消去)

$$\begin{cases} -2x+3y=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-5y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



x と y どちらが消えるかな? たすの? ひくの?
 $\Rightarrow -2$ と 2 だから x が消える!
 異符号だから、たすんだね!

①と②をたして

③を②へ代入



$$2x-5 \times 1 = -1$$

$$2x-5 = -1$$

$$2x = -1 + 5$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

$$-2x+3y=-1$$

$$+ \quad 2x-5y=-1$$

$$-2y=-2$$

$$y = -2 \div (-2)$$

$$y = 1 \dots\dots ③$$

$$\text{ア. } \begin{cases} -3x+2y=-5 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-4y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -3x+2y=-5 \\ +) 3x-4y=1 \\ \hline -2y=-6 \\ y=3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 3x-4y=1 \\ 3x-2=1 \\ 3x-4=1 \\ 3x=5 \\ x=5/3 \end{array}$$

$$\text{イ. } \begin{cases} 2x+y=0 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x+3y=-8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 2x+y=0 \\ +) -2x+3y=-8 \\ \hline 4y=-8 \\ y=-2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 2x-2=0 \\ 2x=2 \\ x=1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ウ. } \begin{cases} 3x+5y=-8 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x+4y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 3x+5y=-8 \\ +) -3x+4y=-1 \\ \hline 9y=-9 \\ y=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 3x-5=-8 \\ 3x=-3 \\ x=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{エ. } \begin{cases} 4x-3y=22 \dots\dots ① \\ -4x+y=-18 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 4x-3y=22 \\ +) -4x+y=-18 \\ \hline -2y=4 \\ y=-2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 4x+1=22 \\ 4x=21 \\ x=21/4 \end{array}$$

$$\text{オ. } \begin{cases} -2x-y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-3y=0 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -2x-y=8 \\ +) 2x-3y=0 \\ \hline -4y=8 \\ y=-2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 2x+6=0 \\ 2x=-6 \\ x=-3 \end{array}$$

$$\text{カ. } \begin{cases} -4x+3y=-16 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-y=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -4x+3y=-16 \\ +) 4x-y=8 \\ \hline 2y=-8 \\ y=-4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 4x+4=8 \\ 4x=4 \\ x=1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{キ. } \begin{cases} 3x+7y=29 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x+5y=-5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 3x+7y=29 \\ +) -3x+5y=-5 \\ \hline 12y=24 \\ y=2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 3x+14=29 \\ 3x=15 \\ x=5 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ク. } \begin{cases} 5x+3y=-22 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x-6y=19 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 5x+3y=-22 \\ +) -5x-6y=19 \\ \hline -3y=-3 \\ y=1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 5x+3=-22 \\ 5x=-25 \\ x=-5 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ケ. } \begin{cases} -5x+y=-15 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-3y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -5x+y=-15 \\ +) 5x-3y=5 \\ \hline -2y=-10 \\ y=5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 5x-15=5 \\ 5x=20 \\ x=4 \end{array}$$

$$\text{コ. } \begin{cases} 3x+7y=-32 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x-4y=17 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 3x+7y=-32 \\ +) -3x-4y=17 \\ \hline 3y=-15 \\ y=-5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 3x-35=-32 \\ 3x=3 \\ x=1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{サ. } \begin{cases} 2x+9y=-6 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x-5y=-2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 2x+9y=-6 \\ +) -2x-5y=-2 \\ \hline 4y=-4 \\ y=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 2x-18=-6 \\ 2x=12 \\ x=6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{シ. } \begin{cases} -6x+5y=-6 \dots\dots ① \\ 6x-7y=18 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -6x+5y=-6 \\ +) 6x-7y=18 \\ \hline -2y=12 \\ y=-6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 6x+42=18 \\ 6x=-24 \\ x=-4 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ス. } \begin{cases} -4x+3y=1 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-y=13 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ -4x+3y=1 \\ +) 4x-y=13 \\ \hline 2y=14 \\ y=7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 4x-7=13 \\ 4x=20 \\ x=5 \end{array}$$

$$\text{セ. } \begin{cases} 5x+8y=24 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x-6y=-28 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①+② \\ 5x+8y=24 \\ +) -5x-6y=-28 \\ \hline 2y=-4 \\ y=-2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times (-1) \text{へ代入} \\ 5x-16=24 \\ 5x=40 \\ x=8 \end{array}$$

78 連立方程式 (加えてyを消去)

$$\begin{cases} 3x+4y=1 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-4y=-9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



この式もたして消すパターンだね。どちらの文字が消えるかな?
①と②をたして

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x+4y=1 \\ +) 5x-4y=-9 \\ \hline 8x=-8 \\ x=-1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x(-1)+4y=1 \\ -3+4y=1 \\ 4y=1+3 \\ 4y=4 \\ y=1 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

係数が異符号で絶対値が同じだと
たすんだね。



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ア.} \begin{cases} 2x+3y=5 \dots\dots ① \\ -x-3y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 2x+3y=5 \\ +) -x-3y=-4 \\ \hline x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 2+3y=5 \\ 3y=3 \\ y=1 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{イ.} \begin{cases} x+2y=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x-2y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} x+2y=-1 \\ +) -3x-2y=-1 \\ \hline -2x=-2 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 1+2y=-1 \\ 2y=-2 \\ y=-1 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ウ.} \begin{cases} 4x+3y=11 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-3y=1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4x+3y=11 \\ +) 2x-3y=1 \\ \hline 6x=12 \\ x=2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 8+3y=11 \\ 3y=3 \\ y=1 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{エ.} \begin{cases} -5x+4y=-3 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-4y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} -5x+4y=-3 \\ +) 3x-4y=5 \\ \hline -2x=-2 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 5+4y=-3 \\ 4y=-8 \\ y=-2 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{オ.} \begin{cases} -2x-5y=4 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x+5y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} -2x-5y=4 \\ +) 3x+5y=-1 \\ \hline x=3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 9+5y=-1 \\ 5y=-10 \\ y=-2 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{カ.} \begin{cases} 4x+3y=13 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x-3y=-14 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4x+3y=13 \\ +) -5x-3y=-14 \\ \hline -x=-1 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4+3y=13 \\ 3y=9 \\ y=3 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{キ.} \begin{cases} 3x-2y=-17 \dots\dots ① \\ 7x+2y=-13 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 3x-2y=-17 \\ +) 7x+2y=-13 \\ \hline 10x=-30 \\ x=-3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} -21+2y=-13 \\ 2y=8 \\ y=4 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ク.} \begin{cases} x+6y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-6y=26 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} x+6y=-2 \\ +) 5x-6y=26 \\ \hline 6x=24 \\ x=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4+6y=-2 \\ 6y=-6 \\ y=-1 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-1 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ケ.} \begin{cases} 4x+5y=-9 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x-5y=13 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4x+5y=-9 \\ +) -3x-5y=13 \\ \hline x=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} -16+5y=-9 \\ 5y=7 \\ y=1.4 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=1.4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{コ.} \begin{cases} 6x-5y=20 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x+5y=0 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 6x-5y=20 \\ +) -2x+5y=0 \\ \hline 4x=20 \\ x=5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} -10+5y=0 \\ 5y=10 \\ y=2 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=2 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{サ.} \begin{cases} 3x+4y=6 \dots\dots ① \\ -x-4y=6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 3x+4y=6 \\ +) -x-4y=6 \\ \hline 2x=12 \\ x=6 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 18+4y=6 \\ 4y=-12 \\ y=-3 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-3 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{シ.} \begin{cases} 5x-3y=28 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=-14 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 5x-3y=28 \\ +) 2x+3y=-14 \\ \hline 7x=14 \\ x=2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 10-3y=-14 \\ -3y=-24 \\ y=8 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ス.} \begin{cases} 3x+7y=-7 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x-7y=-7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 3x+7y=-7 \\ +) -5x-7y=-7 \\ \hline -2x=-14 \\ x=7 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 21+7y=-7 \\ 7y=-28 \\ y=-4 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-4 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{セ.} \begin{cases} 4x+3y=-17 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-3y=26 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \\ \text{①}+\text{②} \quad \text{②} \times ① \text{へ代入} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4x+3y=-17 \\ +) 5x-3y=26 \\ \hline 9x=9 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4+3y=-17 \\ 3y=-21 \\ y=-7 \end{array} \\ \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-7 \end{cases} \end{array}$$

79 連立方程式 (ひいてxを消去)

$$\begin{cases} 2x+3y=-3 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+7y=9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



今度は、ひいて消すパターン ひき算は符号に注意して!
①から②をひいて

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x+3y=-3 \\ \rightarrow 2x+7y=9 \\ \hline -4y=-12 \\ y=3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x+3 \times 3=-3 \\ 2x+9=-3 \\ 2x=-3-9 \\ 2x=-12 \\ x=-6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-6 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

係数が等しい時はひいて消去だね。



ア. $\begin{cases} 3x-2y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x+y=10 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 3x-2y=-2 \\ \rightarrow 3x+y=10 \\ \hline -3y=-12 \\ y=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 3x-2y=-2 \\ \hline 3x+y=10 \\ \hline -3y=-12 \\ y=4 \end{array}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 2x+5y=-13 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-3y=11 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x+5y=-13 \\ \rightarrow 2x-3y=11 \\ \hline 8y=-24 \\ y=-3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 2x+5y=-13 \\ \hline 2x-3y=11 \\ \hline 8y=-24 \\ y=-3 \end{array}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} -2x-y=-4 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x-3y=0 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -2x-y=-4 \\ \rightarrow -2x-3y=0 \\ \hline 2y=-4 \\ y=-2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ -2x-y=-4 \\ \hline -2x-3y=0 \\ \hline 2y=-4 \\ y=-2 \end{array}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} 4x+3y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+5y=16 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 4x+3y=8 \\ \rightarrow 4x+5y=16 \\ \hline -2y=-8 \\ y=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 4x+3y=8 \\ \hline 4x+5y=16 \\ \hline -2y=-8 \\ y=4 \end{array}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} 2x+5y=11 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-3y=3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x+5y=11 \\ \rightarrow 2x-3y=3 \\ \hline 8y=8 \\ y=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 2x+5y=11 \\ \hline 2x-3y=3 \\ \hline 8y=8 \\ y=1 \end{array}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} 2x+y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-5y=-15 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x+y=3 \\ \rightarrow 2x-5y=-15 \\ \hline 6y=18 \\ y=3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 2x+y=3 \\ \hline 2x-5y=-15 \\ \hline 6y=18 \\ y=3 \end{array}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} 3x+4y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x+5y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 3x+4y=7 \\ \rightarrow 3x+5y=5 \\ \hline -y=2 \\ y=-2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 3x+4y=7 \\ \hline 3x+5y=5 \\ \hline -y=2 \\ y=-2 \end{array}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} 5x-2y=-10 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x+3y=-35 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 5x-2y=-10 \\ \rightarrow 5x+3y=-35 \\ \hline -5y=25 \\ y=-5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 5x-2y=-10 \\ \hline 5x+3y=-35 \\ \hline -5y=25 \\ y=-5 \end{array}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 2x-7y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=13 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x-7y=3 \\ \rightarrow 2x+3y=13 \\ \hline -10y=-10 \\ y=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 2x-7y=3 \\ \hline 2x+3y=13 \\ \hline -10y=-10 \\ y=1 \end{array}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} -3x+2y=4 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x+4y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -3x+2y=4 \\ \rightarrow -3x+4y=-4 \\ \hline -2y=8 \\ y=-4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ -3x+2y=4 \\ \hline -3x+4y=-4 \\ \hline -2y=8 \\ y=-4 \end{array}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} 5x+6y=54 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-7y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 5x+6y=54 \\ \rightarrow 5x-7y=2 \\ \hline 13y=52 \\ y=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 5x+6y=54 \\ \hline 5x-7y=2 \\ \hline 13y=52 \\ y=4 \end{array}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} -4x-y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ -4x-5y=22 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -4x-y=-2 \\ \rightarrow -4x-5y=22 \\ \hline 4y=24 \\ y=6 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ -4x-y=-2 \\ \hline -4x-5y=22 \\ \hline 4y=24 \\ y=6 \end{array}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} 8x+3y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ 8x+y=17 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 8x+3y=3 \\ \rightarrow 8x+y=17 \\ \hline 2y=-14 \\ y=-7 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 8x+3y=3 \\ \hline 8x+y=17 \\ \hline 2y=-14 \\ y=-7 \end{array}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} 5x-7y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x+2y=43 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 5x-7y=7 \\ \rightarrow 5x+2y=43 \\ \hline -9y=-36 \\ y=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \times ① \rightarrow \\ 5x-7y=7 \\ \hline 5x+2y=43 \\ \hline -9y=-36 \\ y=4 \end{array}$$

80 連立方程式 (ひいてyを消去)

$$\begin{cases} 5x+3y=13 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+3y=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



これはyを消去するパターンだね!

①から②をひくと

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x+3y=13 \\ -) 4x+3y=8 \\ \hline x=5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

③を②へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \times 5 + 3y &= 8 \\ 20 + 3y &= 8 \\ 3y &= 8 - 20 \\ 3y &= -12 \\ y &= -4 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$$

おっとxの係数が1だから割らなくていいね!



ア. $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=5 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x+2y=11 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 3x+2y=5 \\ -) 5x+2y=11 \\ \hline -2x=-6 \\ x=3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 4x+3y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 4x+3y=-2 \\ -) 2x+3y=-4 \\ \hline 2x=2 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 2x-5y=-13 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-5y=-11 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x-5y=-13 \\ -) 4x-5y=-11 \\ \hline -2x=-2 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} x+3y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x+3y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x+3y=8 \\ -) -2x+3y=2 \\ \hline 3x=6 \\ x=2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} 4x-5y=12 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-5y=9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 4x-5y=12 \\ -) 3x-5y=9 \\ \hline x=3 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} -2x-3y=10 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-3y=16 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -2x-3y=10 \\ -) 4x-3y=16 \\ \hline -6x=-6 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} -x-2y=-11 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x-2y=-21 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x-2y=-11 \\ -) -3x-2y=-21 \\ \hline 2x=10 \\ x=5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} 2x+5y=-17 \dots\dots ① \\ -3x+5y=-12 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x+5y=-17 \\ -) -3x+5y=-12 \\ \hline 5x=-5 \\ x=-1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+6y=-28 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x+6y=-40 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ x+6y=-28 \\ -) -5x+6y=-40 \\ \hline 6x=12 \\ x=2 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-5 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} 3x+7y=0 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+7y=-7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 3x+7y=0 \\ -) 2x+7y=-7 \\ \hline x=7 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} -5x-6y=47 \dots\dots ① \\ 7x-6y=35 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -5x-6y=47 \\ -) 7x-6y=35 \\ \hline -12x=-12 \\ x=1 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-7 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} -x-2y=-12 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-2y=-12 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ -x-2y=-12 \\ -) 3x-2y=-12 \\ \hline -4x=0 \\ x=0 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} 4x+3y=44 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x+3y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 4x+3y=44 \\ -) -5x+3y=-1 \\ \hline 9x=45 \\ x=5 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=8 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} 2x-7y=-13 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-7y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ①-② \\ 2x-7y=-13 \\ -) 5x-7y=-1 \\ \hline -3x=-12 \\ x=4 \dots\dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

81 連立方程式 (加減法 一方にかけてxを消去)

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+7y=11 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



係数がバラバラで、たしてもひいても消えない...どうするよにや

何かをかけて係数の絶対値をそろえよう!

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ \textcircled{2} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} -2x+6y=2 \\ 2x+7y=11 \\ \hline 13y=13 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} -x+3 \times 1=1 \\ -x+3=1 \\ -x=1-3 \\ -x=-2 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

これでxが消せる。
むずかしいかな。



ア. $\begin{cases} x+2y=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-y=2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 3 - \textcircled{2} \\ 3x+6y=9 \\ -) 3x-y=2 \\ \hline 7y=7 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2+2=3 \\ 2=1 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+4y=7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x+3y=-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 + \textcircled{2} \\ 2x+8y=14 \\ +) -2x+3y=-3 \\ \hline 11y=11 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2+4=7 \\ 2=3 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} x-3y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x-4y=15 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 3 + \textcircled{2} \\ 3x-9y=24 \\ +) -3x-4y=15 \\ \hline -13y=39 \\ y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2+9=8 \\ 2=-1 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} x-3y=-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+5y=13 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 4 - \textcircled{2} \\ 4x-12y=-4 \\ -) 4x+5y=13 \\ \hline -17y=-17 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2-3=-1 \\ 2=2 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} -x-2y=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+5y=-21 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 3 - \textcircled{2} \\ -3x-6y=12 \\ -) -3x+5y=-21 \\ \hline -11y=33 \\ y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ -2+5=4 \\ -2=-3 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} x+2y=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x-3y=-6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 5 - \textcircled{2} \\ 5x+10y=20 \\ -) 5x-3y=-6 \\ \hline 13y=26 \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2+4=4 \\ 2=0 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} -x+2y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-5y=-18 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 + \textcircled{2} \\ -2x+4y=16 \\ +) 2x-5y=-18 \\ \hline -y=-2 \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2x-10=-18 \\ 2x=-8 \\ x=-4 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=-4 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} -x+3y=14 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x-y=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 4 + \textcircled{2} \\ -4x+12y=56 \\ +) 4x-y=-1 \\ \hline 11y=55 \\ y=5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2x-5=-1 \\ 2x=4 \\ x=2 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} x+2y=-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+7y=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 4 - \textcircled{2} \\ 4x+8y=-4 \\ -) 4x+7y=-1 \\ \hline y=-3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ x-6=-1 \\ x=5 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} -x+3y=-4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-y=4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 3 + \textcircled{2} \\ -3x+9y=-12 \\ +) 3x-y=4 \\ \hline 8y=-8 \\ y=-1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 3x+1=4 \\ 3x=3 \\ x=1 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} -x+4y=-6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x-3y=-2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 4 + \textcircled{2} \\ -4x+16y=-24 \\ +) 4x-3y=-2 \\ \hline 13y=-26 \\ y=-2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 4x+6=-2 \\ 4x=-8 \\ x=-2 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} x+3y=17 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x-3y=-5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 5 + \textcircled{2} \\ 5x+15y=85 \\ -) 5x-3y=-5 \\ \hline 18y=90 \\ y=5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ x+15=17 \\ x=2 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} -x+3y=-3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-9y=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 + \textcircled{2} \\ -2x+6y=-6 \\ +) 2x-9y=3 \\ \hline -3y=-3 \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ 2x-9=3 \\ 2x=12 \\ x=6 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} -x-2y=11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -6x-5y=17 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 6 - \textcircled{2} \\ -6x-12y=66 \\ -) -6x-5y=17 \\ \hline -7y=49 \\ y=-7 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{1} \times \\ -x+14=11 \\ -x=-3 \\ x=3 \end{array} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-7 \end{cases}$$

82 連立方程式 (加減法 一方にかけてyを消去)

$$\begin{cases} 5x+3y=11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-y=1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$

係数が1や-1は、ねらいだね!



$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 5x+3y=11 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad +) \quad 9x-3y=3 \\ \hline 14x \quad \quad =14 \\ x=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \times 1 + 3y &= 11 \\ 5 + 3y &= 11 \\ 3y &= 11 - 5 \\ 3y &= 6 \\ y &= 2 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

ねらった文字を
消去できるかな?



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ア.} \quad \begin{cases} 4x+5y=22 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x+y=11 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \times 5 \\ 4x+5y=22 \\ -) 15x+5y=55 \\ \hline -11x \quad \quad =-33 \\ x=3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 9+y=11 \\ y=2 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{イ.} \quad \begin{cases} 3x-y=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x+4y=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 4 + \textcircled{2} \\ 12x-4y=16 \\ +) 7x+4y=3 \\ \hline 19x \quad \quad =19 \\ x=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 7+4y=3 \\ 4y=-4 \\ y=-1 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ウ.} \quad \begin{cases} 5x+y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x-3y=14 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 3 + \textcircled{2} \\ 15x+3y=24 \\ +) 4x-3y=14 \\ \hline 19x \quad \quad =38 \\ x=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 10+y=8 \\ y=-2 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{エ.} \quad \begin{cases} 2x-5y=-5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-y=12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \times 5 \\ 2x-5y=-5 \\ -) 15x-5y=60 \\ \hline -13x \quad \quad =-65 \\ x=5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 15-y=12 \\ -y=-3 \\ y=3 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{オ.} \quad \begin{cases} 6x+5y=-14 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x-y=9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times 5 \\ 6x+5y=-14 \\ +) 25x-5y=45 \\ \hline 31x \quad \quad =31 \\ x=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 6+5y=-14 \\ 5y=-20 \\ y=-4 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{カ.} \quad \begin{cases} 3x+y=12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 8x+3y=33 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 3 - \textcircled{2} \\ 9x+3y=36 \\ -) 8x+3y=33 \\ \hline x \quad \quad =3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 9+y=12 \\ y=3 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{キ.} \quad \begin{cases} 4x-5y=-12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 8x+y=-24 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times \textcircled{2} \times 5 \\ 4x-5y=-12 \\ +) 40x+5y=-120 \\ \hline 44x \quad \quad =-132 \\ x=-3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ -24+y=-24 \\ y=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ク.} \quad \begin{cases} 5x+y=18 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+3y=10 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 3 - \textcircled{2} \\ 15x+3y=54 \\ -) 4x+3y=10 \\ \hline 11x \quad \quad =44 \\ x=4 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 20+y=18 \\ y=-2 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ケ.} \quad \begin{cases} 7x+y=44 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -5x+3y=-24 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 3 - \textcircled{2} \\ 21x+3y=132 \\ -) -5x+3y=-24 \\ \hline 26x \quad \quad =156 \\ x=6 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 42+y=44 \\ y=2 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{コ.} \quad \begin{cases} 2x-5y=-15 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 9x+y=50 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 2 + \textcircled{2} \\ 2x-5y=-15 \\ +) 9x+y=50 \\ \hline 47x \quad \quad =35 \\ x=5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 46+y=50 \\ y=4 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{サ.} \quad \begin{cases} 4x-3y=-14 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-y=-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ 4x-3y=-14 \\ -) 9x-3y=-9 \\ \hline -5x \quad \quad =-5 \\ x=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 3-y=-3 \\ -y=-6 \\ y=6 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{シ.} \quad \begin{cases} 8x+7y=12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x+y=21 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \times 7 \\ 8x+7y=12 \\ -) 35x+7y=147 \\ \hline -27x \quad \quad =-135 \\ x=5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 25+y=21 \\ y=-4 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ス.} \quad \begin{cases} 4x+3y=16 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x+y=22 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ 4x+3y=16 \\ -) 9x+3y=66 \\ \hline -5x \quad \quad =-50 \\ x=10 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ 30+y=22 \\ y=-8 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=10 \\ y=-8 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{セ.} \quad \begin{cases} 7x-6y=-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+y=-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 6 - \textcircled{2} \times 7 \\ 7x-6y=-1 \\ -) 12x+7y=-21 \\ \hline -5x \quad \quad =-20 \\ x=4 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{1} \text{へ代入} \\ -2+y=-3 \\ y=-1 \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$$

83 連立方程式 (加減法 両かけ)

$$\begin{cases} 2x+5y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-7y=-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



それぞれ係数が小さい方の倍数になってない…。公倍数の出番だ！！

③を①へ代入

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 \quad 6x+15y=27 \\ ② \times 2 \quad -) 6x-14y=-2 \\ \hline \quad \quad 29y=29 \\ \quad \quad y=1 \quad \dots ③ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x+5 \times 1=9 \\ 2x+5=9 \\ 2x=9-5 \\ 2x=4 \\ x=2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

両方にかけて
係数をそろえよう！



ア. $\begin{cases} 2x+3y=4 \dots ① \\ 3x+2y=11 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 - ② \times 3 \\ 4x+6y=8 \\ -) 9x+6y=33 \\ \hline -5y=-25 \\ y=5 \dots ③ \\ 2x+3 \times 5=4 \\ 2x+15=4 \\ 2x=-11 \\ x=-5.5 \end{array}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 4x-3y=1 \dots ① \\ 5x+2y=7 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 3 \\ 8x-6y=2 \\ +) 15x+6y=21 \\ \hline 23x=23 \\ x=1 \dots ③ \\ 4 \times 1 - 3y=1 \\ 4-3y=1 \\ -3y=-3 \\ y=1 \end{array}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 2x-7y=-17 \dots ① \\ 3x-2y=0 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 - ② \times 2 \\ 6x-21y=-51 \\ -) 6x-4y=0 \\ \hline -17y=-51 \\ y=3 \dots ③ \\ 2x-7 \times 3=-17 \\ 2x-21=-17 \\ 2x=4 \\ x=2 \end{array}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} 4x+3y=2 \dots ① \\ 3x-7y=-54 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 - ② \times 4 \\ 12x+9y=6 \\ -) 12x-28y=-216 \\ \hline 37y=222 \\ y=6 \dots ③ \\ 4x+3 \times 6=2 \\ 4x+18=2 \\ 4x=-16 \\ x=-4 \end{array}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=12 \dots ① \\ 2x+3y=13 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 - ② \times 3 \\ 6x+4y=24 \\ -) 6x+9y=39 \\ \hline -5y=-15 \\ y=3 \dots ③ \\ 3x+2 \times 3=12 \\ 3x+6=12 \\ 3x=6 \\ x=2 \end{array}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} 2x+3y=22 \dots ① \\ 5x-7y=-3 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 - ② \times 2 \\ 10x+15y=110 \\ -) 10x-14y=-6 \\ \hline 29y=116 \\ y=4 \dots ③ \\ 2x+3 \times 4=22 \\ 2x+12=22 \\ 2x=10 \\ x=5 \end{array}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} 3x+4y=16 \dots ① \\ 4x+5y=21 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 4 - ② \times 3 \\ 12x+16y=64 \\ -) 12x+15y=63 \\ \hline y=1 \dots ③ \\ 3x+4 \times 1=16 \\ 3x+4=16 \\ 3x=12 \\ x=4 \end{array}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} 7x+4y=2 \dots ① \\ 8x-3y=25 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 4 \\ 21x+12y=6 \\ +) 32x-12y=100 \\ \hline 53x=106 \\ x=2 \dots ③ \\ 7 \times 2 + 4y=2 \\ 14+4y=2 \\ 4y=-12 \\ y=-3 \end{array}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 4x-5y=6 \dots ① \\ 3x-2y=1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 - ② \times 4 \\ 12x-15y=18 \\ -) 12x-8y=4 \\ \hline -7y=14 \\ y=-2 \dots ③ \\ 4x-5 \times (-2)=6 \\ 4x+10=6 \\ 4x=-4 \\ x=-1 \end{array}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} 3x-4y=10 \dots ① \\ 2x+3y=1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 - ② \times 3 \\ 6x-8y=20 \\ -) 6x+9y=3 \\ \hline -17y=17 \\ y=-1 \dots ③ \\ 3x-4 \times (-1)=10 \\ 3x+4=10 \\ 3x=6 \\ x=2 \end{array}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} 3x-2y=-1 \dots ① \\ 5x-3y=1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 - ② \times 2 \\ 9x-6y=-3 \\ -) 10x-6y=2 \\ \hline -x=-5 \\ x=5 \dots ③ \\ 3 \times 5 - 2y=-1 \\ 15-2y=-1 \\ -2y=-16 \\ y=8 \end{array}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} 3x+4y=16 \dots ① \\ 5x-3y=17 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 4 \\ 9x+12y=48 \\ +) 20x-12y=68 \\ \hline 29x=116 \\ x=4 \dots ③ \\ 3 \times 4 + 4y=16 \\ 12+4y=16 \\ 4y=4 \\ y=1 \end{array}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} 2x-5y=-7 \dots ① \\ 7x+3y=37 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 5 \\ 4x-10y=-14 \\ +) 35x+15y=185 \\ \hline 41x=171 \\ x=4 \dots ③ \\ 2 \times 4 - 5y=-7 \\ 8-5y=-7 \\ -5y=-15 \\ y=3 \end{array}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} 2x-3y=5 \dots ① \\ 3x-4y=8 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 - ② \times 2 \\ 6x-9y=15 \\ -) 6x-8y=16 \\ \hline -y=-1 \\ y=1 \dots ③ \\ 2x-3 \times 1=5 \\ 2x-3=5 \\ 2x=8 \\ x=4 \end{array}$$

84 連立方程式 (加減法のまとめ)

$$\begin{cases} -2x+5y=16 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-7y=-23 \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{ を解きなさい。}$$



加減法2回でそれぞれの文字を消してみよう!!

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 \quad -6x + 15y = 48 \\ ② \times 2 \quad +) \quad 6x - 14y = -46 \\ \hline - 14y = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 7 \quad -14x + 35y = 112 \\ ② \times 5 \quad +) \quad 15x - 35y = -115 \\ \hline - 35y = 227 \\ y = -3 \end{array}$$

これはいいかも...
代入しなくても解けますね!!

$$\begin{cases} x = -3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$



ア. $\begin{cases} -3x-2y=-5 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+3y=7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 2 \\ -9x - 6y = -15 \\ +) 8x + 6y = 14 \\ \hline -x = -1 \\ x = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 4 + ② \times 3 \\ -12x - 8y = -20 \\ +) 12x + 9y = 21 \\ \hline -y = -1 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 2x+5y=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x+4y=-14 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 4 + ② \times 5 \\ 8x + 20y = -4 \\ -) 25x + 20y = -70 \\ \hline -17x = -66 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 2 \\ 10x + 25y = -5 \\ -) 10x + 8y = -28 \\ \hline 17y = -23 \\ y = -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 4x+3y=5 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-7y=-26 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 7 + ② \times 3 \\ 28x + 21y = 35 \\ +) 15x - 21y = -78 \\ \hline 43x = -43 \\ x = -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 4 \\ 20x + 15y = 25 \\ -) 20x - 28y = -104 \\ \hline 43y = -79 \\ y = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} -3x+4y=6 \dots\dots ① \\ -4x-5y=-23 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 4 \\ -15x + 20y = 30 \\ +) -16x - 20y = -92 \\ \hline -31x = -62 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 4 + ② \times 3 \\ -12x + 16y = 24 \\ -) -12x - 15y = -69 \\ \hline 31y = -93 \\ y = -3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} 6x+5y=19 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x-3y=19 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 5 \\ 18x + 15y = 57 \\ +) 20x - 15y = 95 \\ \hline 38x = 152 \\ x = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 3 \\ 12x + 10y = 38 \\ -) 12x - 9y = 57 \\ \hline 19y = -19 \\ y = -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} 2x+5y=0 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-4y=23 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 5 \\ 6x + 15y = 0 \\ +) 15x - 20y = 115 \\ \hline 21x = 115 \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 3 \\ 4x + 10y = 0 \\ -) 6x - 12y = 69 \\ \hline -2x = 69 \\ x = -34.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} 3x+2y=11 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 3 \\ 6x + 4y = 22 \\ -) 4x + 6y = 8 \\ \hline 2x - 2y = 14 \\ x - y = 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 2 \\ 9x + 6y = 33 \\ -) 6x + 4y = 8 \\ \hline 3x + 2y = 25 \\ x + y = 8.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} 5x-7y=-3 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=22 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 7 \\ 15x - 21y = -9 \\ +) 14x + 21y = 154 \\ \hline 29x = 145 \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 5 \\ 10x - 14y = -6 \\ +) 10x + 15y = 110 \\ \hline -29y = 116 \\ y = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 4x-7y=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ 6x+5y=28 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 7 \\ 20x - 35y = -10 \\ +) 42x + 35y = 196 \\ \hline 62x = 186 \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 2 \\ 12x - 21y = -6 \\ -) 12x + 10y = 56 \\ \hline -31y = -62 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} 7x+8y=4 \dots\dots ① \\ -6x-5y=-9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 8 \\ 35x + 40y = 20 \\ +) -48x - 40y = -72 \\ \hline -13x = -52 \\ x = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 6 + ② \times 7 \\ 42x + 48y = 24 \\ +) -42x - 35y = -63 \\ \hline 13y = -39 \\ y = -3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} 3x-4y=-10 \dots\dots ① \\ -5x+3y=2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 4 \\ 9x - 12y = -30 \\ +) -20x + 12y = 8 \\ \hline -11x = -22 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 3 \\ 15x - 20y = -50 \\ +) -15x + 9y = 6 \\ \hline -11y = -44 \\ y = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} 3x-4y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-3y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 4 \\ 9x - 12y = 24 \\ +) 8x - 12y = 20 \\ \hline -x = 44 \\ x = -44 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 3 \\ 6x - 8y = 16 \\ -) 6x - 9y = 15 \\ \hline y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -4 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} 7x-4y=-3 \dots\dots ① \\ 6x+5y=-11 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 3 + ② \times 4 \\ 21x - 12y = -9 \\ +) 24x + 20y = -44 \\ \hline 45x - 8y = -53 \\ 45x - 8y = -53 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 6 + ② \times 7 \\ 42x - 24y = -18 \\ +) 42x + 35y = -77 \\ \hline -59y = -95 \\ y = 1.61 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} 9x+7y=-8 \dots\dots ① \\ 6x-5y=43 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 5 + ② \times 7 \\ 45x + 35y = -40 \\ +) 42x - 35y = 301 \\ \hline 87x = 261 \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times 2 + ② \times 3 \\ 18x + 14y = -16 \\ -) 18x - 15y = 129 \\ \hline 29y = -145 \\ y = -5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = -5 \end{cases}$$

85 連立方程式 (移項が必要)

$$\begin{cases} 2x+5y=8 \dots\dots\dots ① \\ 4x+y=6-4y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



どちらの式も $ax+by=c$ の形にしてから解こう。

②の式を移項整理して

$$4x+y=6-4y$$

$$4x+y+4y=6$$

$$4x+5y=6 \dots\dots ③$$

①と③を組みわせよう!

$$\begin{cases} 2x+5y=8 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+5y=6 \dots\dots ③ \end{cases}$$

これを解こう!

③-①

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x+5y=6 \\ -) 2x+5y=8 \\ \hline 2x \quad = -2 \\ x = -1 \dots\dots ④ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{③に①へ代入} \\ -2+5y=8 \\ 5y=10 \\ y=2 \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x=-1 \\ y=2 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x+2y=18-2y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 3x+2y+2y=18 \\ 3x+4y=18 \\ 3x+2y=18-2y \\ \hline 2y=0 \\ y=0 \\ \text{①に} y=0 \text{を代入} \\ 2x+0=7 \\ 2x=7 \\ x=3.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y=2-2y \dots\dots ① \\ x-y=6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ x+y+2y=2 \\ x+3y=2 \\ x-y=6 \\ \hline 4y=-4 \\ y=-1 \\ \text{①に} y=-1 \text{を代入} \\ x-1=2-2(-1) \\ x-1=2+2 \\ x-1=4 \\ x=5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+5y=7 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x+2y=4+4x \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 5x+2y=4+4x \\ 5x+2y-4x=4 \\ x+2y=4 \\ 4x+5y=7 \\ \hline -3y=-3 \\ y=1 \\ \text{①に} y=1 \text{を代入} \\ 4x+5(1)=7 \\ 4x+5=7 \\ 4x=2 \\ x=0.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-y=14 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+y=6+x \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 4x+y=6+x \\ 4x+y-x=6+x-x \\ 3x+y=6 \\ 2x-y=14 \\ \hline +) 3x+y=6 \\ \hline x-2y=8 \\ x-y=14 \\ \hline -) x-2y=8 \\ \hline y=6 \\ \text{①に} y=6 \text{を代入} \\ 2x-6=14 \\ 2x=20 \\ x=10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x+y=9-5x \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-2y=4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 5x-2y=4 \\ -2x+y=9-5x \\ 5x-2y+2x-2y=4+2(9-5x) \\ 7x-4y=4+18-10x \\ 17x-4y=22 \\ 5x-2y=4 \\ \hline -) 12x-2y=18 \\ \hline 5x=8 \\ x=1.6 \\ \text{①に} x=1.6 \text{を代入} \\ -2(1.6)+y=9-5(1.6) \\ -3.2+y=9-8 \\ -3.2+y=1 \\ y=4.2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+3y=-5+2y \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①に②を代入} \\ 4x+3y=-5+2y \\ 4x+3y-2y=-5+2y-2y \\ 4x+y=-5 \\ 2x+3y=5 \\ \hline -) 2x+y=-5 \\ \hline 2y=10 \\ y=5 \\ \text{②に} y=5 \text{を代入} \\ 2x+3(5)=5 \\ 2x+15=5 \\ 2x=-10 \\ x=-5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x+4y=1+2x \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-y=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①に②を代入} \\ 5x+4y=1+2x \\ 5x+4y-2x=1+2x-2x \\ 3x+4y=1 \\ 2x-y=8 \\ \hline -) 2x-y=8 \\ \hline 5x+5y=-7 \\ x+y=-1.4 \\ \text{②に} x+y=-1.4 \text{を代入} \\ 2x-y=8 \\ x+y=-1.4 \\ \hline x-2y=9.4 \\ x-2y=9.4 \\ -) x-2y=9.4 \\ \hline -y=0 \\ y=0 \\ \text{②に} y=0 \text{を代入} \\ 2x-0=8 \\ 2x=8 \\ x=4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x=3x+3y+22 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①に②を代入} \\ 4x=3x+3y+22 \\ 4x-3x=3x+3y+22-3x \\ x=3y+22 \\ 2x+3y=8 \\ \hline -) 2x+3y=8 \\ \hline -3y-3y=22-8 \\ -6y=14 \\ y=-2.33 \\ \text{②に} y=-2.33 \text{を代入} \\ 2x+3(-2.33)=8 \\ 2x-7=8 \\ 2x=15 \\ x=7.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5y=x+4y-3 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-6y=9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①に②を代入} \\ 5y=x+4y-3 \\ 5y-4y=x+4y-3-4y \\ y=x-3 \\ 5x-6y=9 \\ \hline -) 5x-6y=9 \\ \hline -5x+5y=15 \\ y=18 \\ \text{①に} y=18 \text{を代入} \\ 5(18)=x+4(18)-3 \\ 90=x+72-3 \\ 90=x+69 \\ x=21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} -4y=10-3x \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=18 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①に②を代入} \\ -4y=10-3x \\ -4y+3x=10-3x+3x \\ -4y+3x=10 \\ 2x+3y=18 \\ \hline -) 2x+3y=18 \\ \hline -4y-3y=10-18 \\ -7y=-8 \\ y=1.14 \\ \text{②に} y=1.14 \text{を代入} \\ 2x+3(1.14)=18 \\ 2x+3.42=18 \\ 2x=14.58 \\ x=7.29 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+y=-4y+9 \dots\dots ① \\ 7y=-6x+13 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{①に②を代入} \\ 4x+y=-4y+9 \\ 4x+y+4y=-4y+9+4y \\ 4x+5y=9 \\ 7y=-6x+13 \\ \hline -) 4x+5y=9 \\ \hline -4x-7y=13 \\ 12y=-4 \\ y=-0.33 \\ \text{②に} y=-0.33 \text{を代入} \\ 7(-0.33)=-6x+13 \\ -2.31=-6x+13 \\ -6x=15.31 \\ x=-2.55 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x+3y=2x-1 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x=y+12 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 3x+3y=2x-1 \\ 3x+3y-2x=2x-1-2x \\ x+3y=-1 \\ 2x=y+12 \\ \hline -) 2x+y=12 \\ \hline x+2y=-13 \\ x+2y=-13 \\ -) x+2y=-13 \\ \hline -y=1 \\ y=-1 \\ \text{②に} y=-1 \text{を代入} \\ 2x-1=12 \\ 2x=13 \\ x=6.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-9y=-11-x-14y \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-10=y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 2x-9y=-11-x-14y \\ 2x-9y+2x-10y=-11-x-14y-x-10y \\ 4x-19y=-11-2x-24y \\ 6x-4y=-11-24y \\ 6x-4y+24y=-11-24y+24y \\ 6x+20y=-11 \\ 2x-10=y \\ \hline -) 6x+20y=-11 \\ \hline -3x+10y=11 \\ -3x+10y=11 \\ -) -3x+10y=11 \\ \hline 10y=22 \\ y=2.2 \\ \text{②に} y=2.2 \text{を代入} \\ 2x-10(2.2)=2.2 \\ 2x-22=2.2 \\ 2x=24.2 \\ x=12.1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x-17+3y=21 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-2y=-12+2y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{②に①を代入} \\ 5x-17+3y=21 \\ 3x-2y=-12+2y \\ 5x-17+3y-2y=21-2y-2y \\ 5x-17+y=21-4y \\ 5x+y=38-4y \\ 3x-2y=-12+2y \\ \hline -) 5x+y=38-4y \\ \hline -2x-3y=-12+2y \\ -2x-3y=-12+2y \\ -) -2x-3y=-12+2y \\ \hline -5y=26 \\ y=-5.2 \\ \text{②に} y=-5.2 \text{を代入} \\ 3x-2(-5.2)=-12+2(-5.2) \\ 3x+10.4=-12-10.4 \\ 3x=-12 \\ x=-4 \end{array}$$

86 連立方程式 (移項が必要)

$$\begin{cases} 2x-3(2-y)=-2 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x-y=1-4y \dots\dots ② \end{cases} \text{ を解きなさい。}$$



分配法則を用いてカッコをはずしてから移項整理して解こうね!

①の式

$$\begin{aligned} 2x-3(2-y) &= -2 \\ 2x-6+3y &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$2x+3y=4 \dots\dots ③$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+3y=4 \dots\dots ③ \\ 5x+3y=1 \dots\dots ④ \end{cases}$$

←これを解こう!



③を④へ代入

$$-2+3y=4$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3y &= 6 \\ y &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

②の式

$$\begin{aligned} 5x-y &= 1-4y \\ 5x+3y &= 1 \dots\dots ④ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x+3y &= 1 \\ -) 2x+3y &= 4 \\ \hline 3x &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = -1 \dots\dots ⑤$$



加減法 2 回でも
いよいよにや

$$\begin{cases} x+2(y+1)=6 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+1=3y+2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 2 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+4y+2=6 \\ 2x+2y+2=6 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+1=3y+2 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+4y+2=6 \\ 2x+2y+2=6 \\ \hline 2x+1=3y+2 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+3(y-1)=7 \dots\dots ① \\ x+2y=4+y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+3y-3=7 \\ 2x+2y=4+y \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+2y=4+y \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+3y-3=7 \\ 2x+2y=4+y \\ \hline 2x+2y=4+y \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2(x+1)+y=10 \dots\dots ① \\ x+2y=4y-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+2y+2=10 \\ 2x+2y=4y-1 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+2y=4y-1 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+2y+2=10 \\ 2x+2y=4y-1 \\ \hline 2x+2y=4y-1 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x+4(y-3)=-1 \dots\dots ① \\ x+2y=3+y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x+4y-12=-1 \\ x+2y=3+y \end{cases} \\ ② \times 2 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+4y=2+2y \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x+4y-12=-1 \\ 2x+4y=2+2y \\ \hline x+2y=3+y \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x-5(y+1)=-12 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x+6=4y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x-5y-5=-12 \\ 3x+6=4y \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x+6=4y \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x-5y-5=-12 \\ 3x+6=4y \\ \hline 4x-5y-5=-12 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3(x-2)+2y=9 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x-y=12-3y \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-6+2y=9 \\ 2x-y=12-3y \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x-y=12-3y \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-6+2y=9 \\ 2x-y=12-3y \\ \hline 3x-6+2y=9 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5(x+3)-7y=2 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=2y+10 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 5x+15-7y=2 \\ 2x+3y=2y+10 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 3 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 6x+9y=6y+30 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 5x+15-7y=2 \\ 6x+9y=6y+30 \\ \hline 5x+15-7y=2 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4(x-1)-3y=3 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-4y=8-2x \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x-4-3y=3 \\ 3x-4y=8-2x \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-4y=8-2x \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x-4-3y=3 \\ 3x-4y=8-2x \\ \hline 4x-4-3y=3 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2(x+1)+3y=1 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x-2(y-1)=7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+2+3y=1 \\ 3x-2(y-1)=7 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-2y+2=7 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+2+3y=1 \\ 3x-2y+2=7 \\ \hline 2x+2+3y=1 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3(x-1)+2y=-4 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3(3+y)=10 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-3+2y=-4 \\ 2x+3(3+y)=10 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x+9+3y=10 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x-3+2y=-4 \\ 2x+9+3y=10 \\ \hline 3x-3+2y=-4 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3(x+2)-4(y+3)=4 \dots\dots ① \\ -2x+y=2y-3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x+6-4y-12=4 \\ -2x+y=2y-3 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} -2x+y=2y-3 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x+6-4y-12=4 \\ -2x+y=2y-3 \\ \hline 3x+6-4y-12=4 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5(4+x)+3(y-4)=1 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x+3y=2x-1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 20+5x+3y-12=1 \\ 4x+3y=2x-1 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x+3y=2x-1 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 20+5x+3y-12=1 \\ 4x+3y=2x-1 \\ \hline 20+5x+3y-12=1 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5(x+2)+6(y-3)=-10 \dots\dots ① \\ 7x-3(4-y)=-4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 5x+10+6y-18=-10 \\ 7x-3(4-y)=-4 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 7x-12+3y=-4 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 5x+10+6y-18=-10 \\ 7x-12+3y=-4 \\ \hline 5x+10+6y-18=-10 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4(2-x)-5y=1 \dots\dots ① \\ 6(x+1)+7(y-1)=8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ① \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 8-4x-5y=1 \\ 6(x+1)+7(y-1)=8 \end{cases} \\ ② \times 1 & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 6x+6+7y-7=8 \end{cases} \\ \hline & \rightarrow \begin{cases} 8-4x-5y=1 \\ 6x+6+7y-7=8 \\ \hline 8-4x-5y=1 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

87 連立方程式 (小数を含む)

$$\begin{cases} 0.1x - 0.4y = 1 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x + y = -9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



小数があるとき ×10 ×100... で整数にしてから解こうね!

今回は①の式を×10だね。

$$0.1x - 0.4y = 1 \times 10$$

忘れずにね

全ての項を10倍する!

②の式

$$x - 4y = 10 \dots\dots ③$$

ここがpoint!



$$\begin{cases} x - 4y = 10 \dots\dots ③ \\ 3x + y = -9 \dots\dots ④ \end{cases}$$

←これを解こう!

もう大丈夫かな。
加減法で

解いちやおう!
途中は、ひみつ!

$$\begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -3 \end{cases}$$

なった?

ア. $\begin{cases} 0.4x + 0.3y = 1 \dots\dots ① \\ x + 2y = 5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×2.5
1.0x + 0.75y = 2.5
②×2
2x + 4y = 10
-1.0x + 0.25y = 2.5

0.5y = 5
y = 10

イ. $\begin{cases} 0.1x + 0.6y = 2 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x - y = 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×10
x + 6y = 20
②×2
4x - 2y = 2
-3x - 12y = 18

13x = 2
x = 2/13

ウ. $\begin{cases} 0.5x + 2y = 3 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x + y = 7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×2
x + 4y = 6
②×3
3x + 3y = 21
-2x - 7y = -15

3x - 3y = 6
x - y = 2
y = 1

エ. $\begin{cases} 0.3x - 0.2y = 0.5 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x - 3y = 6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×10
3x - 2y = 5
②×3
12x - 9y = 18
-3x + 6y = 15

9x - 3y = 30
3x - y = 10
y = 2

オ. $\begin{cases} 0.04x + 0.03y = 0.15 \dots\dots ① \\ 3x - 2y = 7 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×100
0.4x + 0.3y = 15
②×20
60x - 40y = 140
-0.4x + 0.3y = 15

0.3y = 155
y = 516.67

カ. $\begin{cases} 0.03x + 0.07y = 0.2 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x + 3y = 16 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×100
0.3x + 0.7y = 20
②×3
15x + 9y = 48
-0.3x - 0.7y = -20

14.7x - 0.7y = 28
147x - 7y = 280
y = 2

キ. $\begin{cases} 0.02x + 0.06y = 0.2 \dots\dots ① \\ 5x - 2y = -1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×50
x + 3y = 10
②×2
10x - 4y = -2
-9x - 6y = 12

19x = -2
x = -2/19

ク. $\begin{cases} 0.12x - 0.02y = 0.3 \dots\dots ① \\ 4x - y = 9 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×100
12x - 2y = 30
②×2
8x - 2y = 18
-4x + 4y = 12

16x - 4y = 18
4x - y = 4.5
y = 4.5 - 4x

ケ. $\begin{cases} 0.3x + 0.2y = -0.1 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.1x - 0.2y = 0.5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×10
3x + 2y = -1
②×10
x - 2y = 5

4x = 4
x = 1

コ. $\begin{cases} 0.4x - 0.2y = -1 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.3x - 0.7y = -1.3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×10
4x - 2y = -10
②×10
3x - 7y = -13

x - 5y = -7
x = 5y - 7

サ. $\begin{cases} 0.7x + 0.1y = 2 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.4x + 0.2y = 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×10
7x + y = 20
②×10
4x + 2y = 10

3x - y = 10
y = 3x - 10

シ. $\begin{cases} 1.2x - 0.2y = 3 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.5x + y = -2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×10
12x - 2y = 30
②×2
x + 2y = -4

11x = 26
x = 26/11

ス. $\begin{cases} 0.01x + 0.07y = 0.2 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.02x + 0.06y = 0.16 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×100
0.1x + 0.7y = 20
②×100
0.2x + 0.6y = 16

-0.1x + 0.1y = 4
y = 40

セ. $\begin{cases} 0.12x - 0.02y = 0.4 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.4x + 0.1y = 1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$

①×100
12x - 2y = 40
②×10
4x + y = 10

8x - 3y = 10
y = (8x - 10)/3

88 連立方程式 (小数とカッコを含む)

$$\begin{cases} 0.5x + 1.2y = 7 \dots\dots ① \\ 0.3(x - 5y) = -6.9 \dots ② \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$

これも小数があるから $\times 10$ だね!
①の式は $\times 10$ しよう



②の式は分配法則を先にやろう!



$$\begin{aligned} 0.5x + 1.2y &= 7 \quad \times 10 \\ \text{忘れずに } \times 10! \\ 5x + 12y &= 70 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0.3(x - 5y) &= -6.9 \\ 0.3x - 1.5y &= -6.9 \\ 3x - 15y &= -69 \end{aligned} \begin{array}{l} \text{分配法則} \\ \times 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x + 12y = 70 \\ 3x - 15y = -69 \end{cases} \text{これを解こう!}$$

もう解けるよね!!

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$$

になった?

キ. $\begin{cases} 1.25x + 0.25y = 7 \dots ① \\ 0.15(x + 2y) = 3 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 4$ $\begin{cases} 5x + y = 28 \dots ① \\ 15x + 30y = 120 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 45x + 90y = 360 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 15x + 3y = 84 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 72y = 276 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 12$ $y = 23$
① $\div 5$ $x = 5.6$

ク. $\begin{cases} 0.07x + 0.04y = 0.7 \dots ① \\ 0.05(4x + 8y) = 4 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 100$ $\begin{cases} 7x + 4y = 70 \dots ① \\ 2x + 4y = 40 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 6x + 12y = 120 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 2$ $\begin{cases} 14x + 8y = 140 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 8y = 80 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 8$ $y = 10$
① $\div 7$ $x = 6$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 0.1x + 0.4y = -1 \dots ① \\ 2(0.4x + 0.1y) = 1 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} x + 4y = -10 \dots ① \\ 8x + 2y = 10 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 2$ $\begin{cases} 16x + 4y = 20 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 15$ $\begin{cases} 15x + 60y = -150 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 11y = 170 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 11$ $y = 15.45$
① $\div 1$ $x = -15.45$

コ. $\begin{cases} 0.9x + 0.7y = -2 \dots ① \\ 3(0.8x + 0.4y) = -6 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 9x + 7y = -20 \dots ① \\ 24x + 12y = -60 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 72x + 36y = -180 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 8$ $\begin{cases} 72x + 56y = -160 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} -20y = 20 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div -20$ $y = 1$
① $\div 9$ $x = -2.22$

ア. $\begin{cases} 0.2x + 0.5y = 4 \dots ① \\ 0.5(4x - y) = 7 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 40 \dots ① \\ 20x - 5y = 70 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 1$ $\begin{cases} 20x - 5y = 70 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $+$ ③ $\begin{cases} 22x = 110 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
④ $\div 22$ $x = 5$
① $\div 2$ $y = 6$

イ. $\begin{cases} 0.3x + 0.6y = 3 \dots ① \\ 0.4(2x - y) = 2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 3x + 6y = 30 \dots ① \\ 8x - 4y = 20 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 24x - 12y = 60 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 4$ $\begin{cases} 12x + 24y = 120 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 36y = 60 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 36$ $y = 1.67$
① $\div 3$ $x = 4$

サ. $\begin{cases} 0.16x - 0.05y = -1 \dots ① \\ 4(0.6x + 0.25y) = -8 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 100$ $\begin{cases} 16x - 5y = -100 \dots ① \\ 24x + 10y = -80 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 2$ $\begin{cases} 48x + 20y = -160 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 48x - 15y = -300 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 35y = 140 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 35$ $y = 4$
① $\div 16$ $x = -5$

シ. $\begin{cases} 0.06x + 0.02y = 0.2 \dots ① \\ 5(0.08x + 0.09y) = 0.7 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 100$ $\begin{cases} 6x + 2y = 20 \dots ① \\ 40x + 45y = 70 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 4$ $\begin{cases} 160x + 180y = 280 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 20$ $\begin{cases} 120x + 40y = 400 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} -140y = -140 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div -140$ $y = 1$
① $\div 6$ $x = 2.9$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 0.4x + 0.2y = 2 \dots ① \\ 0.2(2x + 6y) = 6 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 4x + 2y = 20 \dots ① \\ 2x + 6y = 30 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 2$ $\begin{cases} 4x + 12y = 60 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 1$ $\begin{cases} 4x + 2y = 20 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 10y = 40 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 10$ $y = 4$
① $\div 4$ $x = 3$

エ. $\begin{cases} 0.3x + 0.4y = 2 \dots ① \\ 0.3(4x + 2y) = 6 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 20 \dots ① \\ 12x + 6y = 60 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 36x + 18y = 180 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 4$ $\begin{cases} 12x + 16y = 80 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 4y = 100 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 4$ $y = 25$
① $\div 3$ $x = 4$

ス. $\begin{cases} 0.2x + 0.6y = -0.6 \dots ① \\ 0.5(0.8x - 0.4y) = 3 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 2x + 6y = -6 \dots ① \\ 4x - 2y = 30 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 2$ $\begin{cases} 8x - 4y = 60 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 6x + 18y = -18 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 14y = 78 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 14$ $y = 5.57$
① $\div 2$ $x = -3$

セ. $\begin{cases} 0.8x + 0.9y = -2 \dots ① \\ 0.6(0.6x - 0.2y) = -3 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 8x + 9y = -20 \dots ① \\ 3.6x - 0.12y = -30 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 100$ $\begin{cases} 360x - 12y = -3000 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 45$ $\begin{cases} 360x + 405y = -900 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 417y = 2100 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 417$ $y = 5$
① $\div 8$ $x = -2.5$

オ. $\begin{cases} 0.12x - 0.05y = 0.39 \dots ① \\ 0.02(4x + 8y) = 2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 100$ $\begin{cases} 12x - 5y = 39 \dots ① \\ 8x + 4y = 200 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 3$ $\begin{cases} 24x + 12y = 600 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 2$ $\begin{cases} 24x - 10y = 78 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 22y = 522 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 22$ $y = 23.73$
① $\div 12$ $x = 3.25$

カ. $\begin{cases} 0.24x + 0.7y = 4 \dots ① \\ 0.25(4x - 3y) = 2 \dots ② \end{cases}$

① $\times 10$ $\begin{cases} 24x + 7y = 40 \dots ① \\ 100x - 75y = 200 \dots ② \end{cases}$
② $\times 24$ $\begin{cases} 2400x - 1800y = 4800 \dots ③ \end{cases}$
① $\times 25$ $\begin{cases} 600x + 175y = 1000 \dots ④ \end{cases}$
③ $-$ ④ $\begin{cases} 5400x - 1975y = 3800 \dots ⑤ \end{cases}$
⑤ $\div 5400$ $x = 0.7$
① $\div 24$ $y = 1.67$

89 連立方程式 (分数を含む)

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{5}{6}y = \frac{1}{2} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x - 2y = -9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



分数があるときは通分したときの分母をかけて分母をなくそう!

①の式は
8分のと 6分のと 2分の... 通分したら6だね。

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{5}{6}y = \frac{1}{2} \times 6$$

$$\frac{1 \times 6}{3}x + \frac{5 \times 6}{6}y = \frac{1 \times 6}{2}$$

$$2x + 5y = 3$$

約分すると
分数なくなったね!

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x - 2y = -9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

これを解こう!

これを見たら
安心できる?

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

になった?



ア. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}y = \frac{5}{6} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}y = \frac{5}{6} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$0 = 0$$

イ. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{3}{8}y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + y = 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{3}{8}y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + y = 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = 5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$0 = 0$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}y = 2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{6}y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 2y = 6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{6}y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 2y = 6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - y = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 6y = 18 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - y = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 6y = 18 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{9}y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{9}y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{2}{3}y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{2}{3}y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{12}y = \frac{7}{12} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{12}y = \frac{7}{12} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{1}{2}y = \frac{7}{2} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{1}{2}y = \frac{7}{2} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{3}{10}y = \frac{9}{5} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{3}{10}y = \frac{9}{5} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + \frac{3}{5}y = 9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + \frac{3}{5}y = 9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{18}y = \frac{2}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 2y = 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{18}y = \frac{2}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 2y = 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{1}{9}y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 2y = 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{1}{9}y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 2y = 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{9}y = \frac{1}{18} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{9}y = \frac{1}{18} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{1}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{1}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 3y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} \frac{3}{14}x + \frac{2}{21}y = \frac{1}{7} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{3}{14}x + \frac{2}{21}y = \frac{1}{7} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x + \frac{4}{7}y = 2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x + \frac{4}{7}y = 2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{5}{6}y = \frac{1}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = -4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{5}{6}y = \frac{1}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = -4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{5}{2}y = \frac{2}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = -4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + \frac{5}{2}y = \frac{2}{3} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = -4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} \frac{8}{15}x + \frac{7}{20}y = \frac{1}{5} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{8}{15}x + \frac{7}{20}y = \frac{1}{5} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 8x + \frac{7}{3}y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 8x + \frac{7}{3}y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{26}x - \frac{1}{39}y = \frac{1}{78} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 3y = 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{26}x - \frac{1}{39}y = \frac{1}{78} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 3y = 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x - \frac{2}{13}y = \frac{1}{6} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 3y = 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x - \frac{2}{13}y = \frac{1}{6} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x + 3y = 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{22}x - \frac{1}{33}y = \frac{13}{66} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{22}x - \frac{1}{33}y = \frac{13}{66} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$


$$\begin{cases} x - \frac{1}{3}y = \frac{13}{6} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x - \frac{1}{3}y = \frac{13}{6} \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 5y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

90 連立方程式 (分数を含む)

$$\begin{cases} 2x - \frac{y-2}{3} = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 25 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解きなさい。



2

①の式に分数がある…。分数の棒が長いときは、カッコの役目もあるよにや。

①×3だね。

$$2x \times 3 - \frac{(y-2) \times 3}{3} = 4 \times 3$$

$$6x - (y-2) = 12$$

$$6x - y + 2 = 12$$

ここが point / $6x - y = 10$

約分で分母がきえるね。

$$\begin{cases} 6x - y = 10 \\ 3x + 2y = 25 \end{cases}$$

いつもの式になった！ / もう解けるよね！

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$$

になった？

キ. $\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{5x-1}{6} + 2y = 10 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×6

$$\begin{cases} 12x - 18y = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 1 + 12y = 60 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 12x - 18y = 6 \\ -5x + 1 + 12y = 60 \\ \hline 17x - 19y = 54 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-①

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 1 \\ 17x - 19y = 54 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 2x - 3y = 1 \\ -17x + 19y = 54 \\ \hline -15y = 55 \\ y = -\frac{11}{3} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} \frac{5x+6}{7} + y = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 2y = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×7

$$\begin{cases} 5x + 6 + 7y = 56 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 2y = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 5x + 6 + 7y = 56 \\ -3x + 2y = -1 \\ \hline 8x + 8 + 9y = 57 \\ 8x + 9y = 49 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 5x + 6 + 7y = 56 \\ 8x + 9y = 49 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 5x + 6 + 7y = 56 \\ -8x - 9y = 49 \\ \hline 13x - 2y = 7 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x + 6 + 7y = 56 \\ 13x - 2y = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 5x + 6 + 7y = 56 \\ -13x + 2y = 7 \\ \hline 18y = 59 \\ y = \frac{59}{18} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} \frac{3x+1}{2} + \frac{y-2}{3} = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×6

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 3 + 2y - 4 = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 2y = 7 \\ 2x - y = 3 \\ \hline 13x + 5y = 10 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 2y = 7 \\ 13x + 5y = 10 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 2y = 7 \\ -13x - 5y = 10 \\ \hline 22x - 3y = -3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 2y = 7 \\ 22x - 3y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 2y = 7 \\ -22x + 3y = 3 \\ \hline 13x - y = 4 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} \frac{3x+5}{2} - \frac{5y+2}{4} = -2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 3y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×4

$$\begin{cases} 6x + 10 - 5y - 1 = -4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 3y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6x - 5y = -13 \\ 4x + 3y = 2 \\ \hline 2x - 8y = -15 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 6x - 5y = -13 \\ 2x - 8y = -15 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6x - 5y = -13 \\ -2x + 8y = 15 \\ \hline 4x + 3y = 2 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 4x + 3y = 2 \\ -4x - 3y = 2 \\ \hline 6y = 0 \\ y = 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

ア. $\begin{cases} 3x + \frac{y+1}{2} = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×2

$$\begin{cases} 6x + y + 1 = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6x + y + 1 = 8 \\ -2x - y = 3 \\ \hline 4x + 4 = 11 \\ 4x = 7 \\ x = \frac{7}{4} \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 6x + y + 1 = 8 \\ 2x + y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6x + y + 1 = 8 \\ -2x - y = 3 \\ \hline 4x + 4 = 11 \\ 4x = 7 \\ x = \frac{7}{4} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 2x - \frac{2y+1}{3} = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 4y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×3

$$\begin{cases} 6x - 2y - 1 = 9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 4y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6x - 2y = 10 \\ 3x - 4y = 2 \\ \hline 3x - 2y = 8 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 6x - 2y = 10 \\ 3x - 4y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6x - 2y = 10 \\ -3x + 4y = 2 \\ \hline 3x - 2y = 8 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 8 \\ 3x - 4y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 3x - 2y = 8 \\ -3x + 4y = 2 \\ \hline 2y = 6 \\ y = 3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{4x+1}{3} + \frac{5y-1}{4} = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×12

$$\begin{cases} 36x + 12y = 36 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 1 + 5y - 1 = -12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 36x + 12y = 36 \\ 4x + 5y = -13 \\ \hline 32x + 7y = 23 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 36x + 12y = 36 \\ 32x + 7y = 23 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 36x + 12y = 36 \\ -32x - 7y = 23 \\ \hline 4x + 19y = 13 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x + 19y = 13 \\ 32x + 7y = 23 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 4x + 19y = 13 \\ -32x - 7y = 23 \\ \hline 20y = 40 \\ y = 2 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} 2x - 5y = 4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{3x+1}{4} - \frac{3y+1}{5} = -1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×20

$$\begin{cases} 40x - 100y = 80 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 1 - 3y - 1 = -20 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 40x - 100y = 80 \\ 3x - 3y = -21 \\ \hline 37x - 103y = 59 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 40x - 100y = 80 \\ 37x - 103y = 59 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 40x - 100y = 80 \\ -37x + 103y = 59 \\ \hline 7x - 103y = 21 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 7x - 103y = 21 \\ 37x - 103y = 59 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 7x - 103y = 21 \\ -37x + 103y = 59 \\ \hline -30x = 38 \\ x = -\frac{38}{30} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 4x - y = 5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + \frac{2y-1}{5} = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×5

$$\begin{cases} 20x - 5y = 25 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y - 1 = 35 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 20x - 5y = 25 \\ 3x + 2y = 36 \\ \hline 152x - 10y = 180 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 20x - 5y = 25 \\ 3x + 2y = 36 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 20x - 5y = 25 \\ -6x - 4y = 70 \\ \hline 26x - 9y = 95 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 26x - 9y = 95 \\ 3x + 2y = 36 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 26x - 9y = 95 \\ -3x - 2y = 36 \\ \hline 29x - 7y = 59 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - \frac{4y+1}{3} = 12 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×3

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 6y = 39 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x - 4y - 1 = 36 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 6y = 39 \\ 5x - 4y = 37 \\ \hline 4x + 10y = 2 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 6y = 39 \\ 4x + 10y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 6y = 39 \\ -4x - 10y = 2 \\ \hline 13x - 4y = 37 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 13x - 4y = 37 \\ 4x + 10y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 13x - 4y = 37 \\ -52x - 40y = 8 \\ \hline 65x - 44y = 45 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 65x - 44y = 45 \\ 4x + 10y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 65x - 44y = 45 \\ -65x - 65y = 13 \\ \hline -109y = 58 \\ y = -\frac{58}{109} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} \frac{3x+5}{2} + \frac{2y+1}{6} = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ \frac{2x+1}{3} + y = 3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×6

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 15 + 2y + 1 = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 1 + 6y = 18 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 2y = -10 \\ 2x + 6y = 17 \\ \hline 13x - 10y = 7 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 9x + 2y = -10 \\ 13x - 10y = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 9x + 2y = -10 \\ -13x + 10y = 7 \\ \hline 22x - 8y = -17 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 22x - 8y = -17 \\ 2x + 6y = 17 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 22x - 8y = -17 \\ -22x - 33y = 34 \\ \hline 25y = 17 \\ y = \frac{17}{25} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} \frac{4x-1}{5} - \frac{5y-4}{6} = 7 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + \frac{2y-1}{3} = 9 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×30

$$\begin{cases} 24x - 5y - 10 = 210 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y - 1 = 27 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 24x - 5y = 220 \\ 3x + 2y = 28 \\ \hline 75x - 15y = 660 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 24x - 5y = 220 \\ 3x + 2y = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 24x - 5y = 220 \\ -9x - 6y = 756 \\ \hline 33x - 11y = 976 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 33x - 11y = 976 \\ 3x + 2y = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 33x - 11y = 976 \\ -33x - 66y = 858 \\ \hline -77y = 1834 \\ y = -\frac{1834}{77} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} \frac{x+2}{3} + 2y = 8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×3

$$\begin{cases} x + 2 + 6y = 24 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x + y = 7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} x + 6y = 22 \\ x + y = 7 \\ \hline -5y = 15 \\ y = -3 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} x + 2 + 6y = 24 \\ x + y = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} x + 2 + 6y = 24 \\ -x - y = 7 \\ \hline 5y = 15 \\ y = 3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} \frac{3x-1}{4} + y = 6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 2y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

①×4

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 1 + 4y = 24 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 2y = 1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 3x + 4y = 25 \\ 3x - 2y = 1 \\ \hline 6y = 24 \\ y = 4 \end{matrix}$$

①×②-②

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 25 \\ 3x - 2y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 3x + 4y = 25 \\ -3x + 2y = 1 \\ \hline 6y = 24 \\ y = 4 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

91 連立方程式 (A=B=C の形)

$2x+3y=5x-2y+8=3x-5y+9$ を解きなさい。

A=B=C の形から A=B, B=C, A=C の3つの式が作れるね。そのうち2つあればOK!!



$$\begin{cases} 2x+3y=5x-2y+8 \\ 2x+3y=3x-5y+9 \end{cases}$$

←A=B
←A=C だよ。

移項して整理しよう!



$$\begin{cases} -3x+5y=8 \\ -x+8y=9 \end{cases}$$

←これを解こう!

これならもう解けますね!

$$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

になった?

キ. $7x-3y+4=5x+2y-1=6x+y-3$

$$\begin{cases} 7x-3y+4=5x+2y-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x-3y+4=6x+y-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-5y+5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y-7=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-5y+5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y-7=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-5y+5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y-7=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=3=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ク. $6x+3y+2=5x+6y-1=8x-y+2$

$$\begin{cases} 6x+3y+2=5x+6y-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 6x+3y+2=8x-y+2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-3y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-3y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-3y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-3y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x-4y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ケ. $2x+y+3=3x-2y-4=3x+4y+2$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+y+3=3x-2y-4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+y+3=3x+4y+2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y+7=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-3y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y+7=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-3y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y+7=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-3y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

コ. $4x-2y+1=5x-y-1=7x+3y-11$

$$\begin{cases} 4x-2y+1=5x-y-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x-2y+1=7x+3y-11 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x-4y-12=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x-4y-12=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x-4y-12=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x-4y-12=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ア. $3x+2y=x+y+3=4x-3y+4$

$$\begin{cases} 3x+2y=x+y+3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x+2y=4x-3y+4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x+5y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x+5y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+y-3=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x+5y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

イ. $2x+3y=x+y+5=3x+2y+1$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+3y=x+y+5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+3y=3x+2y+1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+2y-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+2y-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+2y-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

サ. $4x-2y+3=8x+3y+1=6x+y+3$

$$\begin{cases} 4x-2y+3=8x+3y+1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x-2y+3=6x+y+3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -4x-5y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x-3y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -4x-5y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x-3y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -4x-5y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x-3y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

シ. $5x+3=x+y-2=3x+2y-1$

$$\begin{cases} 5x+3=x+y-2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x+3=3x+2y-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+y-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-2y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+y-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-2y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+y-5=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-2y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ウ. $4x+y=5x-2y+1=7x-4y-1$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+y=5x-2y+1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+y=7x-4y-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+5y=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+5y=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+3y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+5y=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

エ. $5x+2y=4x+3y-1=7x-y+5$

$$\begin{cases} 5x+2y=4x+3y-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x+2y=7x-y+5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x+3y+6=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x+3y+6=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-y-1=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x+3y+6=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

ス. $x+2y-4=2x+y-3=4x-2y+4$

$$\begin{cases} x+2y-4=2x+y-3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x+2y-4=4x-2y+4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+y+1=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+3y+8=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+y+1=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+3y+8=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -x+y+1=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+3y+8=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

セ. $4x+2y-3=x+3y+1=2x+4y-7$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+2y-3=x+3y+1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+2y-3=2x+4y-7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x-y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-2y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x-y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-2y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x-y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-2y-4=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

オ. $3x+2y+1=x+3y+3=4x+y+2$

$$\begin{cases} 3x+2y+1=x+3y+3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x+2y+1=4x+y+2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-y+1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-y+1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -x-y+1=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

カ. $4x+3y+2=3x+4y+4=7x-3y+2$

$$\begin{cases} 4x+3y+2=3x+4y+4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+3y+2=7x-3y+2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x-y-2=0 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3x+y=0 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y=2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

92 連立方程式 (全体を割る)

$$\begin{cases} 4x+15y=41 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 6x+12y=30 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



4と6の最小公倍数は12だし、12と15のは60だし...数が大きい...

いつもかけてばかり...

まった!! ②の数を見て!! 6、12、30 全て6の倍数だから6で割れる!

$$\begin{cases} 4x+15y=41 \text{ ---これを解こう!} \\ x+2y=5 \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$$

割ると数が小さくなって楽だよ!

になった?

ア. $\begin{cases} 5x+6y=16 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+16y=20 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷2
 $\begin{cases} 5x+6y=16 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+16y=20 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 5 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 5x+6y=16 \\ 6x+48y=60 \\ \hline -) 5x+12y=37 \\ -24y=-44 \\ \hline y=1 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 3x+11y=31 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+16y=44 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷4
 $\begin{cases} 3x+11y=31 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+16y=44 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 4 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 3x+11y=31 \\ 12x+48y=132 \\ \hline -) 3x+12y=97 \\ -3y=-24 \\ \hline y=2 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

オ. $\begin{cases} 21x-16y=4 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 18x-12y=12 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷6
 $\begin{cases} 21x-16y=4 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 18x-12y=12 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 7 \\ \hline 21x-16y=4 \\ 126x-84y=84 \\ \hline -) 21x-10y=80 \\ -2y=15 \\ \hline y=5 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$

イ. $\begin{cases} 7x+4y=19 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 9x+6y=27 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷3
 $\begin{cases} 7x+4y=19 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 9x+6y=27 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ \hline 7x+4y=19 \\ 18x+12y=54 \\ \hline -) 7x+4y=19 \\ -14y=-35 \\ \hline y=3 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$

エ. $\begin{cases} 7x+4y=30 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 25x-10y=10 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷5
 $\begin{cases} 7x+4y=30 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 25x-10y=10 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 5 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ \hline 7x+4y=30 \\ 50x-20y=20 \\ \hline -) 7x+4y=30 \\ -48y=10 \\ \hline y=4 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$

カ. $\begin{cases} 5x+6y=61 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 14x-7y=28 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷7
 $\begin{cases} 5x+6y=61 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 14x-7y=28 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 5 \\ \hline 5x+6y=61 \\ 70x-35y=140 \\ \hline -) 5x+6y=61 \\ -61y=-77 \\ \hline y=6 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=6 \end{cases}$

キ. $\begin{cases} 9x-7y=26 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 24x-16y=80 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷8
 $\begin{cases} 9x-7y=26 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 24x-16y=80 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 8 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 9x-7y=26 \\ 72x-48y=240 \\ \hline -) 9x-7y=26 \\ -41y=-214 \\ \hline y=4 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 3x-7y=10 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 50x+30y=20 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷10
 $\begin{cases} 3x-7y=10 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 50x+30y=20 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 10 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 3x-7y=10 \\ 150x+90y=60 \\ \hline -) 3x-7y=10 \\ -147y=-50 \\ \hline y=1 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$

サ. $\begin{cases} 16x+17y=18 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 24x+36y=48 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷12
 $\begin{cases} 16x+17y=18 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 24x+36y=48 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ \hline 16x+17y=18 \\ 48x+72y=96 \\ \hline -) 16x+17y=18 \\ -56y=-78 \\ \hline y=2 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

ス. $\begin{cases} 12x-11y=-57 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 28x+42y=70 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷14
 $\begin{cases} 12x-11y=-57 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 28x+42y=70 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ \hline 12x-11y=-57 \\ 56x+84y=140 \\ \hline -) 12x-11y=-57 \\ -72y=197 \\ \hline y=3 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$

ク. $\begin{cases} 21x-14y=77 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 27x-36y=9 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷9
 $\begin{cases} 21x-14y=77 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 27x-36y=9 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 7 \\ \hline 21x-14y=77 \\ 243x-252y=63 \\ \hline -) 21x-14y=77 \\ -238y=-14 \\ \hline y=5 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=7 \\ y=5 \end{cases}$

コ. $\begin{cases} 15x+4y=26 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 33x+22y=44 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷11
 $\begin{cases} 15x+4y=26 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 33x+22y=44 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 3 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ \hline 15x+4y=26 \\ 66x+44y=88 \\ \hline -) 15x+4y=26 \\ -62y=-62 \\ \hline y=1 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$

シ. $\begin{cases} 12x+17y=2 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 39x+52y=13 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷13
 $\begin{cases} 12x+17y=2 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 39x+52y=13 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 13 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 12x+17y=2 \\ 51x+156y=39 \\ \hline -) 12x+17y=2 \\ -144y=-37 \\ \hline y=2 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

セ. $\begin{cases} 4x+7y=5 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 15x+45y=75 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

②÷15
 $\begin{cases} 4x+7y=5 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 15x+45y=75 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} \textcircled{1} \times 15 \\ \textcircled{2} \times 4 \\ \hline 4x+7y=5 \\ 60x+180y=300 \\ \hline -) 4x+7y=5 \\ -173y=-295 \\ \hline y=3 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$

93 連立方程式 (係数が大きい)

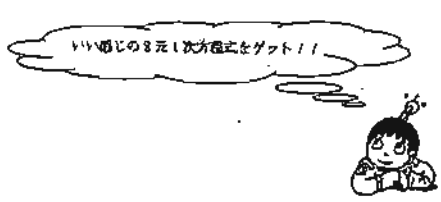
$$\begin{cases} 8x+15y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x+17y=-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \text{を解きなさい。}$$



また、係数が大きい…。全体を割ることもダメ…。どうする？
消去できないけど①-②を計算してみよう。

$$\begin{array}{r} 8x+15y=1 \\ -) 7x+17y=-3 \\ \hline x-2y=4 \end{array}$$

①と組み合わせてみました。



$$\begin{cases} 8x+15y=1 \\ x-2y=4 \end{cases} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{array} \right.$$

これを解こう！
もう楽勝かな？
になった？

ア. $\begin{cases} 9x+17y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 8x+15y=1 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 9x+17y=1 \\ -) 8x+15y=1 \\ \hline x+2y=0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 18x+34y=2 \\ -) 8x+15y=1 \\ \hline 10x+19y=1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 9x+17y=1 \\ -) 16x+30y=2 \\ \hline -7x-13y=-1 \end{array}$$

イ. $\begin{cases} 14x+9y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 13x+7y=5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 14x+9y=1 \\ -) 13x+7y=5 \\ \hline x+2y=-4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 14x+9y=1 \\ -) 26x+14y=10 \\ \hline -12x-5y=-9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 28x+18y=2 \\ -) 13x+7y=5 \\ \hline 15x+11y=-3 \end{array}$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} 11x-15y=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 10x-13y=4 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 11x-15y=3 \\ -) 10x-13y=4 \\ \hline x-2y=-1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 11x-15y=3 \\ -) 20x-26y=8 \\ \hline -9x+11y=-5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 22x-30y=6 \\ -) 10x-13y=4 \\ \hline 12x-17y=2 \end{array}$$

エ. $\begin{cases} 19x-9y=2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 18x-13y=-16 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 19x-9y=2 \\ -) 18x-13y=-16 \\ \hline x+4y=18 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 19x-9y=2 \\ -) 36x-26y=-32 \\ \hline -17x+17y=-34 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 38x-18y=4 \\ -) 18x-13y=-16 \\ \hline 20x-5y=-12 \end{array}$$

オ. $\begin{cases} 11x+15y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 9x+14y=6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 11x+15y=1 \\ -) 9x+14y=6 \\ \hline 2x+y=-5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 11x+15y=1 \\ -) 18x+28y=12 \\ \hline -7x-13y=-11 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 22x+30y=2 \\ -) 9x+14y=6 \\ \hline 13x+16y=-4 \end{array}$$

カ. $\begin{cases} 17x+14y=5 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 15x+13y=7 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 17x+14y=5 \\ -) 15x+13y=7 \\ \hline 2x+y=-2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 17x+14y=5 \\ -) 30x+26y=14 \\ \hline -13x-12y=-9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 34x+28y=10 \\ -) 15x+13y=7 \\ \hline 19x+15y=3 \end{array}$$

キ. $\begin{cases} 15x-23y=6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 17x-24y=13 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 15x-23y=6 \\ -) 17x-24y=13 \\ \hline -2x+y=-7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 15x-23y=6 \\ -) 34x-48y=26 \\ \hline -19x+25y=-20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 30x-46y=12 \\ -) 17x-24y=13 \\ \hline 13x-22y=-1 \end{array}$$

ク. $\begin{cases} 26x-29y=11 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 23x-28y=-2 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 26x-29y=11 \\ -) 23x-28y=-2 \\ \hline 3x-y=13 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 26x-29y=11 \\ -) 46x-56y=-4 \\ \hline -20x+27y=15 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 52x-58y=22 \\ -) 23x-28y=-2 \\ \hline 29x-30y=24 \end{array}$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} 11x-13y=24 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x+12y=-5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 11x-13y=24 \\ -) 7x+12y=-5 \\ \hline 4x-25y=29 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 11x-13y=24 \\ -) 14x+24y=-10 \\ \hline -3x-37y=34 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 22x-26y=48 \\ -) 7x+12y=-5 \\ \hline 15x-38y=53 \end{array}$$

コ. $\begin{cases} 29x+11y=4 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7x-10y=-37 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 29x+11y=4 \\ -) 7x-10y=-37 \\ \hline 22x+21y=41 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 29x+11y=4 \\ -) 14x-20y=-74 \\ \hline 15x+31y=78 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 58x+22y=8 \\ -) 7x-10y=-37 \\ \hline 51x+32y=-29 \end{array}$$

サ. $\begin{cases} 17x+25y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 16x+21y=6 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 17x+25y=1 \\ -) 16x+21y=6 \\ \hline x+4y=-5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 17x+25y=1 \\ -) 32x+42y=12 \\ \hline -15x-17y=-11 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 34x+50y=2 \\ -) 16x+21y=6 \\ \hline 18x+29y=-4 \end{array}$$

シ. $\begin{cases} 26x+15y=8 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 25x+17y=18 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 26x+15y=8 \\ -) 25x+17y=18 \\ \hline x-2y=-10 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 26x+15y=8 \\ -) 50x+34y=36 \\ \hline -24x-19y=-28 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 52x+30y=16 \\ -) 25x+17y=18 \\ \hline 27x+13y=-2 \end{array}$$

ス. $\begin{cases} 14x+19y=-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 13x+11y=19 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 14x+19y=-1 \\ -) 13x+11y=19 \\ \hline x+8y=-20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 14x+19y=-1 \\ -) 26x+22y=38 \\ \hline -12x-3y=-39 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 28x+38y=-2 \\ -) 13x+11y=19 \\ \hline 15x+27y=-21 \end{array}$$

セ. $\begin{cases} 29x+20y=13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 30x+17y=-5 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}-\textcircled{2} \\ 29x+20y=13 \\ -) 30x+17y=-5 \\ \hline -x+3y=18 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 1 - \textcircled{2} \times 2 \\ 29x+20y=13 \\ -) 60x+34y=-10 \\ \hline -31x-14y=23 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{2} \times 1 \\ 58x+40y=26 \\ -) 30x+17y=-5 \\ \hline 28x+23y=31 \end{array}$$

94 連立方程式 (xとyの和)

$$\begin{cases} 3x+2y=37 \dots\dots ① \\ 2x+3y=38 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

でx+yの値を求めよ。



う〜ん。この連立方程式 何か変だよ。
xとyの係数が入れかわっているぞ!

ということは
①+②で係数が同じになる。

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x+2y=37 \\ +) 2x+3y=38 \\ \hline 5x+5y=75 \end{array}$$

$$5x+5y=75$$

全体が5で割れるばにや

$$x+y=15$$

x,yがわからないけど和はでた! 答. 15

解くとx=7,y=8になります。7+8=15でもいいけど...

ア. $\begin{cases} x+2y=16 \dots ① \\ 2x+y=14 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ x+2y=16 \\ +) 2x+y=14 \\ \hline 3x+3y=30 \\ x+y=10 \end{array}$$

答. 10

イ. $\begin{cases} 2x+3y=37 \dots ① \\ 3x+2y=63 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 2x+3y=37 \\ +) 3x+2y=63 \\ \hline 5x+5y=100 \\ x+y=20 \end{array}$$

答. 20

ウ. $\begin{cases} x+3y=-19 \dots ① \\ 3x+y=-17 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ x+3y=-19 \\ +) 3x+y=-17 \\ \hline 4x+4y=-36 \\ x+y=-9 \end{array}$$

答. -9

エ. $\begin{cases} 3x+4y=-18 \dots ① \\ 4x+3y=-31 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 3x+4y=-18 \\ +) 4x+3y=-31 \\ \hline 7x+7y=-49 \\ x+y=-7 \end{array}$$

答. -7

オ. $\begin{cases} x+7y=23 \dots ① \\ 7x+y=17 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ x+7y=23 \\ +) 7x+y=17 \\ \hline 8x+8y=40 \\ x+y=5 \end{array}$$

答. 5

カ. $\begin{cases} 4x+5y=39 \dots ① \\ 5x+4y=42 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 4x+5y=39 \\ +) 5x+4y=42 \\ \hline 9x+9y=81 \\ x+y=9 \end{array}$$

答. 9

キ. $\begin{cases} 7x+6y=-49 \dots ① \\ 6x+7y=-16 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 7x+6y=-49 \\ +) 6x+7y=-16 \\ \hline 13x+13y=-65 \\ x+y=-5 \end{array}$$

答. -5

ク. $\begin{cases} 13x+7y=-33 \dots ① \\ 7x+13y=-27 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 13x+7y=-33 \\ +) 7x+13y=-27 \\ \hline 20x+20y=-60 \\ x+y=-3 \end{array}$$

答. -3

ケ. $\begin{cases} 11x+13y=37 \dots ① \\ 13x+11y=35 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 11x+13y=37 \\ +) 13x+11y=35 \\ \hline 24x+24y=72 \\ x+y=3 \end{array}$$

答. 3

コ. $\begin{cases} 9x+8y=27 \dots ① \\ 8x+9y=24 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 9x+8y=27 \\ +) 8x+9y=24 \\ \hline 17x+17y=51 \\ x+y=3 \end{array}$$

答. 3

サ. $\begin{cases} 8x-5y=19 \dots ① \\ 6x+19y=37 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 8x-5y=19 \\ +) 6x+19y=37 \\ \hline 14x+4y=56 \\ x+y=4 \end{array}$$

答. 4

シ. $\begin{cases} 7x+11y=55 \dots ① \\ 2x-2y=26 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 7x+11y=55 \\ +) 2x-2y=26 \\ \hline 9x+9y=81 \\ x+y=9 \end{array}$$

答. 9

ス. $\begin{cases} 17x+9y=25 \dots ① \\ 13x+21y=5 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 17x+9y=25 \\ +) 13x+21y=5 \\ \hline 30x+30y=30 \\ x+y=1 \end{array}$$

答. 1

セ. $\begin{cases} 23x+30y=39 \dots ① \\ 22x+15y=51 \dots ② \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \times ② \\ 23x+30y=39 \\ +) 22x+15y=51 \\ \hline 45x+45y=90 \\ x+y=2 \end{array}$$

答. 2

95 連立方程式 (解から係数を求める。)

$$\begin{cases} ax - by = 0 \dots\dots ① \\ bx - ay = 6 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

の解は $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$ である。a, b を求めよ。



x と y を求めていたけど... 解は $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$ だから 代入しよう!

$$\begin{cases} 2a + b = 0 \\ 2b + a = 6 \end{cases}$$

何か変だね 整理しよう!!

$$\begin{cases} 2a + b = 0 \\ a + 2b = 6 \end{cases}$$

これを解こう!

文字に負けるな

$$\begin{cases} a = -2 \\ b = 4 \end{cases}$$

になった?

ア. $\begin{cases} ax - by = 13 \\ bx - ay = -14 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} a - 2b = 13 \dots\dots ① \\ b - a = -14 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①+②

$$\begin{cases} a - 2b = 13 \\ -a + b = -14 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} a - 2b = 13 \\ -a + b = -14 \\ \hline -b = -1 \\ b = 1 \end{matrix}$$

①

$$a - 2(1) = 13 \Rightarrow a = 15$$

イ. $\begin{cases} ax + by = -4 \\ bx + ay = -1 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 2a + 3b = -4 \dots\dots ① \\ 3a + 2b = -1 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×3 - ②×2

$$\begin{cases} 6a + 9b = -12 \\ -6a + 4b = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$13b = -10 \Rightarrow b = -10/13$$

①

$$2a + 3(-10/13) = -4 \Rightarrow 2a = -4 + 30/13 = -22/13 \Rightarrow a = -11/13$$

ウ. $\begin{cases} ax + by = 6 \\ bx - ay = 17 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=4 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 3a + 4b = 6 \dots\dots ① \\ 4b - a = 17 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①+②

$$\begin{cases} 3a + 4b = 6 \\ 4b - a = 17 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 3a + 4b = 6 \\ -4b + a = 17 \\ \hline 2a = 23 \\ a = 11.5 \end{matrix}$$

①

$$3(11.5) + 4b = 6 \Rightarrow 4b = 6 - 34.5 = -28.5 \Rightarrow b = -7.125$$

エ. $\begin{cases} ax - by = 26 \\ bx + ay = -2 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 5a - 3b = 26 \dots\dots ① \\ 3a + 2b = -2 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×3 - ②×5

$$\begin{cases} 15a - 9b = 78 \\ 15a + 10b = -10 \end{cases}$$

$$-19b = 88 \Rightarrow b = -4.63$$

①

$$5a - 3(-4.63) = 26 \Rightarrow 5a = 26 - 13.89 = 12.11 \Rightarrow a = 2.42$$

オ. $\begin{cases} ax - by = -7 \\ bx - ay = -5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} -3a - b = -7 \dots\dots ① \\ -3b - a = -5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×3 - ②

$$\begin{cases} -9a - 3b = -21 \\ -3b - a = -5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} -9a - 3b = -21 \\ -3b - a = -5 \\ \hline -8a = -16 \\ a = 2 \end{matrix}$$

①

$$-3(2) - b = -7 \Rightarrow -6 - b = -7 \Rightarrow b = 1$$

カ. $\begin{cases} ax + by = -2 \\ bx + ay = -16 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=4 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 4a + 2b = -2 \dots\dots ① \\ 4b + 2a = -16 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×2 - ②

$$\begin{cases} 8a + 4b = -4 \\ 4b + 2a = -16 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 8a + 4b = -4 \\ -4b + 2a = -16 \\ \hline 10a = -20 \\ a = -2 \end{matrix}$$

①

$$4(-2) + 2b = -2 \Rightarrow -8 + 2b = -2 \Rightarrow 2b = 6 \Rightarrow b = 3$$

キ. $\begin{cases} ax + by = 46 \\ bx - ay = 3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=7 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 6a + 7b = 46 \dots\dots ① \\ 6b - 7a = 3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×7 - ②×6

$$\begin{cases} 42a + 49b = 322 \\ 42b - 42a = 18 \end{cases}$$

$$91b = 340 \Rightarrow b = 3.74$$

①

$$6(3.74) + 7a = 46 \Rightarrow 7a = 46 - 22.44 = 23.56 \Rightarrow a = 3.37$$

ク. $\begin{cases} ax - by = 19 \\ bx + ay = 8 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 2a - b = 19 \dots\dots ① \\ 2b - a = 8 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×2 + ②

$$\begin{cases} 4a - 2b = 38 \\ 2b - a = 8 \end{cases}$$

$$3a = 46 \Rightarrow a = 15.33$$

①

$$2(15.33) - b = 19 \Rightarrow 30.66 - b = 19 \Rightarrow b = 11.66$$

ケ. $\begin{cases} ax + by = 1 \\ bx - ay = 21 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 5a - 3b = 1 \dots\dots ① \\ 3a + 5b = 21 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×3 - ②×5

$$\begin{cases} 15a - 9b = 3 \\ 15a + 25b = 105 \end{cases}$$

$$-34b = 102 \Rightarrow b = -3$$

①

$$5a - 3(-3) = 1 \Rightarrow 5a = 1 - 9 = -8 \Rightarrow a = -1.6$$

コ. $\begin{cases} ax - by = 7 \\ bx + ay = -4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} a - 2b = 7 \dots\dots ① \\ b + a = -4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①+②

$$\begin{cases} a - 2b = 7 \\ a + b = -4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} a - 2b = 7 \\ -a + b = -4 \\ \hline -b = 3 \\ b = -3 \end{matrix}$$

①

$$a - 2(-3) = 7 \Rightarrow a + 6 = 7 \Rightarrow a = 1$$

カ. $\begin{cases} ax + by = -2 \\ 2bx + ay = -4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-4 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 2a - 4b = -2 \dots\dots ① \\ 4b - a = -4 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①×2 + ②

$$\begin{cases} 4a - 8b = -4 \\ 4b - a = -4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 4a - 8b = -4 \\ -4b - a = -4 \\ \hline 5a = 0 \\ a = 0 \end{matrix}$$

①

$$2(0) - 4b = -2 \Rightarrow -4b = -2 \Rightarrow b = 0.5$$

シ. $\begin{cases} ax + 2by = 12 \\ bx + ay = 3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=6 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 6a - 6b = 12 \dots\dots ① \\ 6b + 3a = 3 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①+②

$$\begin{cases} 6a - 6b = 12 \\ 6b + 3a = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$9a = 15 \Rightarrow a = 1.67$$

①

$$6(1.67) - 6b = 12 \Rightarrow 10.02 - 6b = 12 \Rightarrow -6b = 1.98 \Rightarrow b = -0.33$$

ス. $\begin{cases} ax - 3by = 3 \\ bx + ay = 5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 3a - 3b = 3 \dots\dots ① \\ 3b + a = 5 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①+②

$$\begin{cases} 3a - 3b = 3 \\ 3b + a = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$4a = 8 \Rightarrow a = 2$$

①

$$3(2) - 3b = 3 \Rightarrow 6 - 3b = 3 \Rightarrow -3b = -3 \Rightarrow b = 1$$

セ. $\begin{cases} ax + 3by = -10 \\ bx - ay = -33 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x=5 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$

解L代λ

$$\begin{cases} 5a + 6b = -10 \dots\dots ① \\ 5b - a = -33 \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①+②

$$\begin{cases} 5a + 6b = -10 \\ 5b - a = -33 \end{cases}$$

$$10a + 12b = -20$$

$$5b - a = -33 \Rightarrow -a = -33 - 5b \Rightarrow a = 33 + 5b$$

$$10(33 + 5b) + 12b = -20 \Rightarrow 330 + 50b + 12b = -20 \Rightarrow 62b = -350 \Rightarrow b = -5.65$$

①

$$5(33 + 5(-5.65)) + 6(-5.65) = -10 \Rightarrow 5(33 - 28.25) - 33.9 = -10 \Rightarrow 5(4.75) - 33.9 = -10 \Rightarrow 23.75 - 33.9 = -10.15 \approx -10$$

96 連立方程式 (3元1次方程式)

$$\begin{cases} x+2y=-3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+3y=-4 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ x+y+z=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases} \text{ を解きなさい。}$$



あら! Zがでてきたよ。①、②をまず解こう。それから 代入してZを求めよう!

$$\begin{cases} x+2y=-3 \\ 2x+3y=-4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 1-2+z=1 \\ z=2 \end{cases}$$

これは解けるよね!!

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \end{cases} \text{ になったかな?これを③に代入!!}$$

全て求められたよ。

$$\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-2 \\ z=2 \end{cases}$$

ア.
$$\begin{cases} 2x+y=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x+3y=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ x+y+z=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 2x+y=3 \quad x-3y=-1 \quad 2-x-z=2 \\ \hline -2x+6y=-2 \quad x-2y=1 \quad 1+z=2 \\ \hline -5y=5 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

イ.
$$\begin{cases} 4x-3y=6 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x+2y=7 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ x+y+z=4 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \times 4 \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 4x-3y=6 \quad x+2y=7 \quad x+y+z=4 \\ \hline -4x+12y=-24 \quad x+2y=7 \quad x+y+z=4 \\ \hline -11y=-22 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

ウ.
$$\begin{cases} 3x-2y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x+y=7 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 2x-y+z=3 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 3x-2y=1 \quad x+y=7 \quad 6-4+z=3 \\ \hline -2x+2y=2 \quad x+y=7 \quad 2+z=3 \\ \hline -5y=20 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

エ.
$$\begin{cases} 4x-3y=13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x+2y=-3 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 5x+2y+z=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 4x-3y=13 \quad 3x+2y=-3 \quad 5x+2y+z=1 \\ \hline -x+5y=20 \quad 3x+2y=-3 \quad 5x+2y+z=1 \\ \hline -2x+8y=23 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

オ.
$$\begin{cases} 2x+y=1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x+2y=4 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 2x+y+3z=10 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 2x+y=1 \quad 3x+2y=4 \quad 2x+y+3z=10 \\ \hline -x-y=-1 \quad -x-y=-4 \quad -4x-2y-3z=9 \\ \hline 3y=3 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

カ.
$$\begin{cases} 2x-3y=-1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-2y=6 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 3x-y-2z=5 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 2x-3y=-1 \quad 3x-2y=6 \quad 3x-y-2z=5 \\ \hline -x+3y=1 \quad -x+2y=-6 \quad -2x+y+2z=-8 \\ \hline y=7 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

キ.
$$\begin{cases} 3x+2y=-2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-y=8 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 4x+3y+2z=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 3x+2y=-2 \quad 4-x-y=8 \quad 8-12+2z=2 \\ \hline -x-2y=10 \quad -x-y=4 \quad -4+2z=2 \\ \hline 2x=6 \quad z=3 \end{array}$$

ク.
$$\begin{cases} 3x+2y=13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x+y=9 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 3x-2y-4z=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 3x+2y=13 \quad 4x+y=9 \quad 3-10-4z=1 \\ \hline -x-2y=2 \quad -x-y=0 \quad -7-4z=1 \\ \hline 2y=1 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

ケ.
$$\begin{cases} 3x-2y=3 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 5x-3y=7 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 4x+5y-7z=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 3x-2y=3 \quad 5x-3y=7 \quad 4x+5y-7z=1 \\ \hline -2x+5y=-4 \quad -2x+6y=0 \quad -4x-10y+7z=0 \\ \hline 2y=1 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

コ.
$$\begin{cases} 3x-2y=-2 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x-y=1 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 5x+6y+7z=6 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 3x-2y=-2 \quad 2x-y=1 \quad 5x+6y+7z=6 \\ \hline -x+y=1 \quad -x+y=-1 \quad 20+13+7z=6 \\ \hline -2y=2 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

サ.
$$\begin{cases} 4x+3y-2z=9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x-z=11 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 2x-3z=19 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 4x+3y-2z=9 \quad 3x-z=11 \quad 2x-3z=19 \\ \hline -x+3y-z=-2 \quad -x+z=-11 \quad -2x+3z=28 \\ \hline x=5 \quad z=7 \end{array}$$

シ.
$$\begin{cases} 2x+3z=9 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x-5y+z=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 3x+2z=1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 2x+3z=9 \quad 4x-5y+z=3 \quad 3x+2z=1 \\ \hline -2x-3z=6 \quad -4x+5y-z=0 \quad -12-5y+5z=3 \\ \hline 5y-z=9 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

ス.
$$\begin{cases} 4x+7y+3z=13 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3y+z=3 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 2y-3z=35 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 4x+7y+3z=13 \quad 3y+z=3 \quad 2y-3z=35 \\ \hline -4x-4y-2z=10 \quad -3y-z=-3 \quad 4z+3y=38 \\ \hline y=3 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$

セ.
$$\begin{cases} 3x+5y+2z=12 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2y+z=-1 \dots \textcircled{2} \\ 3y+2z=2 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \quad \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ 3x+5y+2z=12 \quad 2y+z=-1 \quad 3y+2z=2 \\ \hline -3x-5y-2z=12 \quad -2y-z=1 \quad 3z-y=0 \\ \hline y=1 \quad z=1 \end{array}$$